

海洋安全保障情報「2018年9月～12月中旬」

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本サイトと併せて、笹川平和財団海洋政策研究所の海洋情報サイト、Form Oceans も併せて参照されたし。

<https://www.spf.org/oceans/>

なお、当該情報の URL は当該期間内にアクセス可能であったもの。

(作成：上席研究員上野英詞)

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I 米国関係

1. Power Play: Addressing China's Belt and Road Strategy

<https://s3.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/documents/CNASReport-Power-Play-Addressing-Chinas-Belt-and-Road-Strategy.pdf>

Center for a New American Security, September 20, 2018

By Dr. Daniel M. Kliman, the Senior Fellow in the Asia-Pacific Security Program at the Center for a New American Security (CNAS).

By Abigail Grace, a Research Associate in the Asia-Pacific Security Program at the Center for New American Security (CNAS).

コメント：With a Belt and Road backlash already evident in some countries, the United States has a window of strategic opportunity. In concert with like-minded allies and partners, it should seize the moment.

2. How the Marines will Help the U.S. Navy and America's Allies Win the Great Indo-Pacific War of 2025

<https://warontherocks.com/2018/09/how-the-marines-will-help-the-u-s-navy-and-americas-allies-win-the-great-indo-pacific-war-of-2025/>

War on the Rocks.com, September 26, 2018

By Scott Cuomo, a Marine Infantry Officer and MAGTF Planner currently participating in the Commandant of the Marine Corps Strategist Program at Georgetown University.

Olivia A. Garard, a Marine Unmanned Aircraft Systems Officer. Additionally, she is an Associate Editor for The Strategy Bridge and a member of the Military Writers Guild.

Jeff Cummings, a Marine Infantry Officer and currently serves on the faculty of the Expeditionary Warfare School, Marine Corps University.

Noah Spataro, a Marine Unmanned Aircraft Systems Officer currently serving as the commanding officer of VMU-1.

コメント : Would U.S. policymakers take a gamble on 30,000 amphibious troops' lives attacking a "rock" in the South China Sea? Many top strategic minds don't think so and we, as U.S. marines, share their skepticism. Yet, this hasn't prevented the Marine Corps from continuing to articulate its intent — even in its otherwise visionary concepts — to prioritize this specific forcible entry mission.

3. U.S. Aircraft Carrier Deployments at 25 Year Low as Navy Struggles to Reset Force

<https://news.usni.org/2018/09/26/aircraft-carrier-deployments-25-year-low>

USNI News, September 27, 2018

By Sam LaGrone, the editor of USNI News.

コメント : Aircraft carriers – the most visible tools of U.S. military power – are spending more time in maintenance and at home even as the Pentagon has declared it's entered a new era of competition with China and Russia. According to a USNI News analysis of more than 50 years of carrier air wing deployments over the last 15 months, the Navy has seen the lowest number of carrier strike groups underway since 1992, the year following the dissolution of the Soviet Union.

4. Vice President Mike Pence's Remarks on the Administration's Policy Towards China

<https://www.hudson.org/events/1610-vice-president-mike-pence-s-remarks-on-the-administration-s-policy-towards-china102018>

Hudson Institute, October 4, 2018

Remarks delivered by President Mike Pence on the administration's policy towards China at Hudson Institute on October 4, 2018:

コメント : ペンス副大統領演説は、米中貿易戦争の最中であって、トランプ政権の中国政策について包括的に言及した注目すべき重要演説であった。「米国の歴代政権は中国の行動をほとんど無視してきたし、しかも多くの場合、それは中国に有利に作用してきた。しかしなが

ら、もはやそうした日々は終わった。」

5. The end of America's China fantasy

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/the-end-of-americas-china-fantasy/>

The Strategic, October 24, 2018

By Brahma Chellaney, professor of strategic studies at the New Delhi-based Center for Policy Research and fellow at the Robert Bosch Academy in Berlin.

6. Can America and China Avoid the Pull of the Thucydides Trap?

<https://nationalinterest.org/feature/can-america-and-china-avoid-pull-thucydides-trap-33912>

The National Interest, October 19, 2018

By James Holmes, J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the Naval War College

7. Chinese missile buildup has also strained U.S.-Russia arms pact

<https://www.politico.com/story/2018/10/22/chinese-missile-buildup-russia-875786>

Politico.com, October 22, 2018

コメント : President Donald Trump's decision to pull out of a landmark arms control treaty with Russia comes after nearly a year of appeals from top military leaders to confront China's rising missile ambitions — perhaps the real target of the move.

7-1. Mikhail Gorbachev: A New Nuclear Arms Race Has Begun

<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/10/25/opinion/mikhail-gorbachev-inf-treaty-trump-nuclear-arms.html>

The New York Times.com, October 25, 2018

By Mikhail Gorbachev, the former president of the Soviet Union.

コメント : President Trump says he plans to withdraw from a nonproliferation treaty that I signed with Ronald Reagan. It's just the latest victim in the militarization of world affairs.

7-2. George Shultz: We Must Preserve This Nuclear Treaty

<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/10/25/opinion/george-shultz-nuclear-treaty.html>

The New York Times.com, October 25, 2018

By George P. Shultz, a distinguished fellow at Stanford University's Hoover Institution, was the secretary of state from 1982 to 1989 in the Reagan administration.

コメント : This is the time to expand, not abandon, an important nuclear weapons agreement with Russia.

7-3. The 'New' Nuclear Arms Race

<http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/CO18177.pdf>

RSIS Commentaries, October 29, 2018

By Rajesh Basrur, Professor of International Relations at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore.

コメント : Expectations of a renewed nuclear arms race if the US abandons the INF Treaty are misplaced. The new arms race is already under way.

7-4. US Withdrawal From INF Treaty: Impact on China

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/11/us-withdrawal-from-inf-treaty-impact-on-china/>

The Diplomat.com, November 6, 2018

By Mercy A. Kuo, President of the Washington State China Relations Council (WSCRC). She authors a weekly column on U.S. Asia policy at The Diplomat, an international affairs magazine for the Asia Pacific, and is advisory council member of the Asia Pacific Institute at the American Jewish Committee and advisory board member of CHINA Debate.

7-5. Is US threat to exit INF Treaty a political stunt aimed at China?

<http://www.atimes.com/article/is-us-threat-to-exit-inf-treaty-a-political-stunt-aimed-at-china/>

Asia Times.com, November 4, 2018

By Emanuele Scimia, a journalist and foreign policy analyst.

8. US foreign policy and the start of a new cold war

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/us-foreign-policy-and-the-start-of-a-new-cold-war/>

The Strategic, October 26, 2018

By Crispin Rovere, an independent analyst of defence and nuclear policy issues, and co-author of Non-strategic nuclear weapons: the next step in multilateral arms control.

8-1. Not the new cold war

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/not-the-new-cold-war/>

The Strategic, October 29, 2018

By Graeme Dobell, ASPI's journalist fellow.

8-2. The unfolding of a new Cold War

<http://www.eastasiaforum.org/2018/11/18/the-unfolding-of-a-new-cold-war/>

East Asia Forum, November 18, 2018

By Gary Clyde Hufbauer, a non-resident senior fellow at the Peterson Institute of International Economics (PIIE).

8-3. Is this the Beginning of a New Cold War?

<http://www.chinafile.com/conversation/beginning-of-new-cold-war>

A ChinaFile Conversation, December 11, 2018

By Ali Wyne, Yuen Yuen Ang, Lindsey Ford, Susan Thornton, Oriana Skylar Mastro, Abraham M. Denmark, Evan Medeiros

コメント : 7人の米識者の見解

8-4. What Comes After US Hegemony?

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/12/what-comes-after-us-hegemony/>

The Diplomat.com, December 19, 2018

By Bidisha Biswas, a professor of political science at Western Washington University
Anish Goel, a senior fellow at the New America Foundation.

9. China Has Impressive A2/AD Capabilities, But Smart Positioning Can Let the Navy Avoid them

<https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/china-has-impressive-a2ad-capabilities-smart-positioning-can-let-navy-avoid-them-35702>

The National Interest, November 10, 2018

By Jerry Hendrix, a retired Navy captain, former director of the Naval History and Heritage Command and Secretary of the Navy Advisory Panel. He is currently a vice president at the Telemus Group.

コメント : The geography of Manus island lends itself naturally to a competitive strategy to counter China's anti-access/area denial investments. Australia and Papua-New Guinea have taken the appropriate first step and identified mutual interests. The United States should do so as well.

9-1. U.S. joins Australian plan to develop new Pacific naval base

<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-apec-summit-port/u-s-joins-australian-plan-to-develop-new-pacific-naval-base-idUSKCN1NM06X>

Reuters.com, November 17, 2018

コメント : The United States will join Pacific ally Australia to build a naval base on Papua New Guinea's Manus Island, U.S. Vice President Mike Pence said, amid a push by regional powers to lock in alliances and secure access to key infrastructure.

9-2. The tiny island with a big role in US plans for the South China Sea

<https://www.scmp.com/week-asia/geopolitics/article/2175859/tiny-island-big-role-us-plans-south-china-sea>

South China Morning Post.com, December 3, 2018

コメント : The bare-bones Lombrum Naval Base on tiny Manus Island could be a key part of efforts to push back against Chinese influence in regional waters

9-3. Indonesia has a stake in Australia's Lombrum plans too

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/indonesia-has-stake-australia-lobrum-plans-too>

The Interpreter, December 7, 2018

By Evan A. Laksmana, a senior researcher at the Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) in Jakarta, Indonesia.

10. National Defense Strategy Commission Releases Its Review of 2018 National Defense Strategy

<https://www.usip.org/press/2018/11/national-defense-strategy-commission-releases-its-review-2018-national-defense>

United States Institute of Peace, November 13, 2018

コメント : The 12-member Commission was charged with reviewing the current national defense strategy of the United States, including the assumptions, missions, force posture, force structure, and risks associated with the strategy. The panel also conducted a comprehensive assessment of the strategic environment, national security threats, the size, shape, and posture of the force, military readiness and capabilities, and the allocation of resources. The Commission will present its recommendations to the Secretary of Defense and relevant congressional committees.

Full Report:

Providing for the Common Defense

The Assessment and Recommendations of the National Defense Strategy Commission

<https://www.usip.org/sites/default/files/2018-11/providing-for-the-common-defense.pdf>

11. The End of U.S. Naval Dominance in Asia

<https://www.lawfareblog.com/end-us-naval-dominance-asia>

Lawfare, Blog.com, November 18, 2018

By Robert S. Ross, Professor of Political Science at Boston College, and Associate, Fairbank Center for Chinese Studies, Harvard University.

コメント : Robert Ross points to the decline in U.S. naval strength in East Asia as a game-changer for the regional order. Ross argues that the Navy's forward presence is strained, while China's

capabilities are growing steadily. U.S. allies are aware of this painful reality, and their willingness to trust America to protect them will decline.

12. The Geoeconomic World Order

<https://www.lawfareblog.com/geoeconomic-world-order>

Lawfare, Blog.com, November 19, 2018

By Anthea Roberts, an Associate Professor at the School of Regulation and Global Governance at the Australian National University.

Henrique Choer Moraes, a Brazilian diplomat and a PhD candidate at the Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies (Belgium).

Victor Ferguson, completing a Ph.D. on the concept of "economic lawfare" at the Australian National University's School of Politics and International Relations and is a member of the ANU College of Asia and the Pacific's Working Group on Geoeconomics.

コメント : Author appear to be entering into a new geoeconomic world order, characterized by great power rivalry between the United States and China and the clear use of economic tools to achieve strategic goals. This increased convergence of economic and security thinking and strategies is likely to lead to a significant restructuring of the laws and institutions that govern international trade and investment.

13. Against the Great Powers: Reflections on Balancing Nuclear and Conventional Power Against the Great Powers: Reflections on Balancing Nuclear and Conventional Power

<https://tnsr.org/2018/11/against-the-great-powers-reflections-on-balancing-nuclear-and-conventional-power/>

Texas National Security Review, November 2018

By Elbridge Colby, director of the Defense Program at the Center for a New American Security. He was deputy assistant secretary of defense for strategy and force development from 2017 to 2018.

コメント : The toughest and most important challenge for U.S. defense strategy is how to defend vulnerable allies against a Chinese or Russian fait accompli strategy, particularly one backed by nuclear threats. Here's how the United States should think about how to defeat such a strategy, and what it means for America's conventional and nuclear forces.

14. The new US Africa strategy is not about Africa. It's about China

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/new-us-africa-strategy-not-about-africa-it-s-about-china>

The Interpreter, December 20, 2018

By Dr Cornelia Tremann, an independent analyst and consultant and the Senegal Representative for the China Africa Advisory.

II 中国・台湾関係

1. China is Losing the New Cold War

<https://www.project-syndicate.org/commentary/china-cold-war-us-competition-by-minxin-pei-2018-09>

Project-Syndicate, September 5, 2018

By Minxin Pei, a professor of government at Claremont McKenna College

コメント : In contrast to the Soviet Union, China's leaders recognize that strong economic performance is essential to political legitimacy. Like the Soviet Union, however, they are paying through the nose for a few friends, gaining only limited benefits while becoming increasingly entrenched in an unsustainable arms race with the US. The Sino-American Cold War has barely started, yet China is already on track to lose.

2. The cost of defending Taiwan

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/the-cost-of-defending-taiwan/>

The Strategist, September 14, 2018

By Malcolm Davis, a senior analyst at Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI).

コメント : Control of Taiwan is a strategic lynchpin for Chinese power in the Western Pacific. It would strengthen China's ability to exploit anti-access and area denial (A2AD) to ensure sea control and control of the air within near and middle seas, to deter or defeat any US intervention into the Western Pacific. That opens up all sorts of possibilities for a restored middle kingdom ready to reassert its domination of Asia. China may think that such an outcome—achieving forced reunification of Taiwan and China, strengthening China's dominance of East Asia, and ending US strategic primacy in Asia—may be worth the risk of a war across the straits. Conversely, failure to retake Taiwan would spell the end of China's ambition to dominate Asia, and would certainly finish Xi as leader for life.

3. Chinese Strategy, Military Forces, and Economics

The Metrics of Cooperation, Competition and/or Conflict

https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/180919_China_Strategy_Metrics_Report.pdf

3-1. A Power Point version is available at

https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/180919_China_Strategy_Metrics_Report.pptx

Center For Strategic & International Studies (CSIS), September 19, 2018

By Anthony H. Cordesman, the Arleigh A. Burke Chair in Strategy at CSIS.

4. Will China's new laser satellite become the 'Death Star' for submarines?

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/science/article/2166413/will-chinas-new-laser-satellite-become-death-star-submarines>

South China morning Post.com, October 1, 2018

コメント : China is developing a satellite with a powerful laser for anti-submarine warfare that researchers hope will be able to pinpoint a target as far as 500 metres below the surface.

5. At the Dawn of Belt and Road: China in the Developing World

https://www.rand.org/pubs/research_reports/RR2273.html

RAND Corporation, October 16, 2018

Full Report (399 頁) : At the Dawn of Belt and Road: China in the Developing World

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RR2200/RR2273/RAND_RR2273.pdf

Research Questions

- (1) What is China's political and diplomatic, economic, and military engagement with the Developing World, region by region?
- (2) What states in each region does China consider pivotal to its security and external relations?
- (3) What are the consequences of the Chinese strategy toward the Developing World for the United States?

6. Gray Zones in a Blue Arctic: Grappling with China's Growing Influence

<https://warontherocks.com/2018/10/gray-zones-in-a-blue-arctic-grappling-with-chinas-growing-influence/>

War on the Rocks.com, October 24, 2018

By Rebecca Pincus, an Assistant Professor in the Strategic and Operational Research Department at NWC.

Walter A. Berbrick, the Founding Director of the Arctic Studies Group at the U.S. Naval War College (NWC) and a former Senior Advisor to the Special Representative for the Arctic Region.

コメント : 北極圏における中国の影響力増大

7. China's Reach Has Grown; So Should the Island Chains

<https://amti.csis.org/chinas-reach-grown-island-chains/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, October 23, 2018

By Wilson VornDick, a China analyst and Commander in the Navy Reserve.

コメント : Prospective fourth and fifth island chains in the Indian Ocean could be delineated in a multitude of ways, based on their alignment with existing U.S. military bases and Chinese interests. The fourth island chain commences in Gwadar, hugs the western coasts of India and Sri Lanka, and then passes southward from Hambantota, through the Indian Ocean, and passing the U.S. military base on Diego Garcia. The fourth chain signifies the People's Liberation Army Navy's ability to not only challenge the American security interests at Diego Garcia, but also China's strategic competitor—India. (地図あり)

8. Chinese Military May Gain From Western University Ties, Report Warns

<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/10/30/world/australia/china-scientists-military-research.html>

New York Times, October 30, 2018

The Chinese military's collaboration with foreign universities.

https://s3-ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com/ad-aspi/2018-10/Picking%20flowers%2C%20making%20honey_0.pdf?H5sGNaWXqMgTG_2F2yZTQwDw6OyNfH.u

9. Tides of Change: China's Nuclear Ballistic Missile Submarines and Strategic Stability

<https://carnegietsinghua.org/2018/10/24/tides-of-change-china-s-nuclear-ballistic-missile-submarines-and-strategic-stability-pub-77490>

The Carnegie–Tsinghua Center for Global Policy, October 24, 2018

By Tong Zhao, a fellow in Carnegie's Nuclear Policy Program based at the Carnegie–Tsinghua Center for Global Policy

Full Report: Tides of Change: China's Nuclear Ballistic Missile Submarines and Strategic Stability

https://carnegieendowment.org/files/Zhao_SSBN_final.pdf

10. The new normal: a close naval encounter in the South China Sea

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/new-normal-close-naval-encounter-south-china-sea>

The Interpreter, November 9, 2018

By James Goldrick, a Nonresident Fellow at the Lowy Institute. He joined the Royal Australian Navy in 1974 and retired in 2012 as a two-star Rear Admiral.

コメント : Perhaps the most important element for the PLA Navy in the South China Sea, that is distinct from formal claims to sovereignty: demonstration of military capability. China will see the persistent presence of its units accompanying any foreign force as confirmation of its ability to achieve military domination of the sea areas concerned. In Chinese military strategy, achieving this goal is much more important, if requiring more subtlety, than expansive claims to sovereignty over the “blue land” of the South China Sea. For other nations, the important thing will be to maintain sufficient levels of activity that China can never consider the area closed to other navies.

11. China: The imperial legacy

<http://www.aei.org/publication/china-the-imperial-legacy/>

AEI, November 9, 2018

By Dan Blumenthal, the director of Asian Studies at the American Enterprise Institute, where he focuses on East Asian security issues and Sino-American relations.

コメント : It is now evident that the People’s Republic of China (PRC) seeks to revise the balance of power in East Asia and eventually become the region’s hegemon.

Chapter excerpt from recently published edited volume, *The Rise of the Revisionists: Russia, China, and Iran*. Read the full chapter at following URL:

<http://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/DB-China-Rise-of-the-Revisionists.pdf>

12. 2018 Annual Report of the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission

https://www.uscc.gov/sites/default/files/annual_reports/2018%20Annual%20Report%20to%20Congress.pdf

The U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission, November 14, 2018

12-1. Chapter 2 Section 1- Year in Review, Security and Foreign Affairs.pdf

https://www.uscc.gov/sites/default/files/Annual_Report/Chapters/Chapter%202%20Section%201-%20Year%20in%20Review%2C%20Security%20and%20Foreign%20Affairs_0.pdf

12-2. Chapter 2 Section 2- China's Military Reorganization and Modernization, Implications for the United States.pdf

https://www.uscc.gov/sites/default/files/Annual_Report/Chapters/Chapter%202%20Section%202-%20China%27s%20Military%20Reorganization%20and%20Modernization%2C%20Implications%20for%20the%20United%20States_0.pdf

12-3. Chapter 3 Section 1- Belt and Road Initiative.pdf

https://www.uscc.gov/sites/default/files/Annual_Report/Chapters/Chapter%203%20Section%201-%20Belt%20and%20Road%20Initiative_0.pdf

12-4. Chapter 3 Section 2- China's Relations with U.S. Allies and Partners.pdf

https://www.uscc.gov/sites/default/files/Annual_Report/Chapters/Chapter%203%20Section%202-%20China%27s%20Relations%20with%20U.S.%20Allies%20and%20Partners_0.pdf

12-5. Chapter 3 Section 3- China and Taiwan.pdf

https://www.uscc.gov/sites/default/files/Annual_Report/Chapters/Chapter%203%20Section%203-%20China%20and%20Taiwan_0.pdf

13. Be Wary of Spending on the Belt and Road

<http://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/Updated-BRI-Report-1.pdf>

American Enterprise Institute (AEI), November 14, 2018

By Cecilia Joy-Pérez, a research associate in demographics and political economy at the American Enterprise Institute.

Derek Scissors, a resident scholar at AEI and creator of the China Global Investment Tracker.

コメント：中国民営企業、「一帯一路構想」(BRI)への投資減少傾向

14. Chinese Evaluations of the U.S. Navy Submarine Force

<https://digital-commons.usnwc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?referer=&httpsredir=1&article=1754&context=nwc-review>

Naval War College Review, Volume 61, Number 1, Winter 2008

By Gabriel Collins, Andrew Erickson, Lyle Goldstein, William Murray

15. China's Military Activities in the East China Sea: Implications for Japan's Air Self-Defense Force

https://www.rand.org/pubs/research_reports/RR2574.html

RAND Corporation, December 3, 2018

By Edmund J. Burke, Timothy R. Heath, Jeffrey W. Hornung, Logan Ma, Lyle J. Morris, Michael S. Chase

Research Questions

(1) What are the origins of the intensifying rivalry between China and Japan, the two traditional great powers of Asia?

(2) How has this rivalry exacerbated deepening perceptions of threat on both sides?

(3) How has Japan responded to the increasingly intrusive presence of Chinese aircraft near Japan?

(4) What are the long-term implications of China's increased surface and air presence near Japan?

Full Report:

China's Military Activities in the East China Sea: Implications for Japan's Air Self-Defense Force

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RR2500/RR2574/RAND_RR2574.pdf

RAND Corporation, December 3, 2018

Ⅲ インド太平洋地域関係

1. Trade, War, and the South China Sea

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/09/trade-war-and-the-south-china-sea/>

The Diplomat.com, September 1, 2018

By Roncevert Ganan Almond, a Partner and Vice-President at The Wicks Group, based in Washington, D.C.

コメント：米中貿易戦争で南シナ海情勢次第に険悪に

2. Beyond Defining a 'Free and Open Indo-Pacific'

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/09/beyond-defining-a-free-and-open-indo-pacific/>

The Diplomat.com, September 5, 2018

By Abigail Grace, a research associate with the Asia-Pacific Security Program at the Center for a New American Security. She served as a member of the National Security Council staff from 2016-2018.

コメント：「自由で開かれたインド太平洋」については観念的議論から脱却し、具体的な行動に焦点を当てるべき時

3. China's Maritime Silk Road- Strategically impacts Indo-Pacific Security

<http://www.southasiaanalysis.org/node/2345>

South Asia Analysis Group, September 6, 2018

By Dr Subhash Kapila, South Asia Analysis Group, India.

コメント：中国の海洋シルクロードは、米印日のインド太平洋安全保障構想にとって直接的な戦略的、軍事的問題で、インドはその役割を積極的に果たす必要がある。台頭する中国の脅威に対抗するため米日と戦略的に協調することは、インドの「戦略的自立」を喪失するものではない

4. Beijing's great game to win over Pacific's small island states

<http://www.atimes.com/article/beijings-great-game-to-win-over-pacifics-small-island-states/>

Asia Times.com, September 7, 2018

By Grant Newsham, a senior research fellow at the Japan Forum for Strategic Studies in Tokyo with 20 years of experience in Japan as a US diplomat, business executive, and as a US Marine Officer.

5. South Pacific waking to China's 'debt-trap' diplomacy

<http://www.atimes.com/article/south-pacific-waking-to-chinas-debt-trap-diplomacy/>

Asia Times.com, September 7, 2018

Erin Cook, a Jakarta-based journalist covering Southeast Asian affairs.

6. Tides of change in the South Pacific

<http://www.eastasiaforum.org/2018/09/08/tides-of-change-in-the-south-pacific/>

East Asia Forum, September 8, 2018

By Ewen Levick, the Online Editor of the Australian Defence Magazine Group.

7. Pacific islands new diplomatic battleground for China and the West

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/2163077/pacific-islands-new-diplomatic-battleground-china-and-west>

South China Morning Post.com, September 10, 2018

8. India-U.S. Strategic Convergence in the Indo-Pacific Region

<http://cimsec.org/india-u-s-strategic-convergence-in-the-indo-pacific-region/37719>

Center for International Maritime Security (CIMS), September 19, 2018

By Dr. Jyotirmoy Banerjee, former Professor of International Relations (Strategic Studies), Jadavpur University, Kolkata

コメント：米国がインド洋地域における中国の海洋攻勢に対抗するためにインドの協力を必要としているのと同じように、インドもまた米国を必要としている

9. Geopolitical Competition and Economics in the Indian Ocean Region

<http://cimsec.org/geopolitical-competition-and-economics-in-the-indian-ocean-region/37284>

Center for International Maritime Security (CIMSEC), September 25, 2018

By Lieutenant Commander Roshan Kulatunga, presently performing duties in the Sri Lanka Navy. His research interest includes, Maritime Domain Awareness in the Indian Ocean Region

10. China's Worst Nightmare: RIMPAC 2020 in the South China Sea?

<https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/chinas-worst-nightmare-rimpac-2020-south-china-sea-32327>

The National Interest, Blog, September 29, 2018

By Tuan Pham, widely published in national-security affairs and international relations.

Grant Newsham, a retired U.S. Marine Officer and a Senior Research Fellow at the Japan Forum for Strategic Studies.

コメント : Holding the next RIMPAC 2020 in the South China Sea would be a real game changer. 南シナ海における中国の跳梁跋扈をこれ以上許さないために、「非現実的」などといった異論を承知の上で、議論を広めるために敢えて南シナ海での RIMPAC 2020 実施を提案

11. More Important than Ever

Renewing the U.S.-Japan Alliance for the 21st Century

https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/181003_MorethanEver_WEB_revised.pdf

CSIS, October 3, 2018

By Michael J. Green, Senior Vice President for Asia and Japan Chair

Matthew P. Goodman, Senior Vice President; William E. Simon Chair in Political Economy and Senior Adviser for Asian Economics

Richard L. Armitage, CSIS Trustee

Joseph S. Nye Jr., CSIS Trustee

Victor Cha, Senior Adviser and Korea Chair

コメント : 「アーミテージ・ナイ報告書」である。報告書は、題名が示す通り、今日日米同盟はこれまで以上に重要になっているとして、戦略的効果、政治的持続可能性そして資源の効率的活用という 3 つの視点から、21 世紀において内外の課題に対応し得る日米同盟に更新するために、4 分野 10 項目の具体的な方策を提言している。(なお、同報告書の公表は、2000 年、2007 年、2012 年に次いで今回が続き 4 回目である。)

12. Assessing Recent Developments in Indonesian Maritime Security

<https://amti.csis.org/assessing-recent-developments-in-indonesian-maritime-security/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, October 11, 2018

By Lyle J. Morris, a senior policy analyst at the RAND Corporation, where he focuses on security developments in East and Southeast Asia.

13. A Rising India in the Indian Ocean Needs a Strong Navy

<https://www.csis.org/nppf/rising-india-indian-ocean-needs-strong-navy>

New Perspectives in Foreign Policy Issue 16, CSIS, October 18, 2018

By Aman Thakker, a research associate for the Wadhvani Chair in US-India Policy Studies at CSIS.

コメント : The Indo-Pacific is increasingly becoming a geostrategic focal point for China and India, as both countries engage in a growing competition. While China has aimed to secure access to strategic ports to gain an economic and strategic advantage, India's role in the region is increasingly seen as a protector of the international order set up by the United States in the region, particularly as it pertains to maintaining open sea lanes and the freedom of navigation.

14. Between a Cold War Ally and an Indo-Pacific Partner: India's U.S.-Russia Balancing Act

<https://warontherocks.com/2018/10/between-a-cold-war-ally-and-an-indo-pacific-partner-indias-u-s-russia-balancing-act/>

War on the Rocks.com, October 16, 2018

By Tanvi Madan, director of The India Project and a fellow in the Project on International Order and Strategy in the Foreign Policy program at the Brookings Institution.

15. Grey zone operations and the maritime domain

<https://s3-ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com/ad-aspi/2018-10/SR%20131%20Grey%20zone%20operations.pdf?V7EA5lJx4eMZPm7rr9snXkXq8Q46O.Wg>

The Strategist, October 30, 2018

By James Goldrick, an adjunct professor at the ANU's Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, an adjunct professor and a member of the Naval Studies Group of the Australian Centre for the Study of Armed Conflict and Society at UNSW Canberra, and a fellow of the RAN's Sea Power Centre.

16. The real significance of the Quad

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/the-real-significance-of-the-quad/>

The Strategic, October 24, 2018

By Dhruva Jaishankar, a fellow with Brookings India in New Delhi and a non-resident fellow with the Lowy Institute in Australia.

17. The Quad Needs Broadening to Balance China—And Now's the Time to Do It

<https://www.rand.org/blog/2018/10/the-quad-needs-broadening-to-balance-china-and-nows.html>

RAND Corporation, October 22, 2018

By Derek Grossman, a senior defense analyst at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation. He formerly served as the daily intelligence briefer to the assistant secretary of defense for Asian and Pacific security affairs at the Pentagon.

18. Southeast Asian perceptions of the Quadrilateral Security Dialogue

<https://s3-ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com/ad-aspi/2018-10/SR%20130%20Quadrilateral%20security%20dialogue.pdf>

Australia Strategic Policy Institute, October

コメント：ASEAN10 カ国の 276 人の専門家は Quad をどう見ているか

19. Assessing the Military Balance in the Western Pacific with Dr. Toshi Yoshihara

<http://cimsec.org/assessing-the-military-balance-in-the-western-pacific-with-dr-toshi-yoshihara/38707>

Center for International Maritime Security (CIMS), November 5, 2018

By Toshi Yoshihara, a senior fellow at the Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments (CSBA). Before joining CSBA, he held the John A. van Beuren Chair of Asia-Pacific Studies at the U.S. Naval War College where he taught strategy for over a decade.

20. Thailand the missing link in China's Maritime Silk Road

<http://www.atimes.com/article/thailand-the-missing-link-in-chinas-maritime-silk-road/>

Asia Times.com, November 9, 2018

By Benjamin Zawacki, a Bangkok-based analyst and author of *Thailand: Shifting Ground Between the US and a Rising China* (Zed Books 2017)

コメント：「クラ運河」開削の地経学的意義と中国の「一带一路構想」(BRI)

21. Military Competition in Pacific Endures as Biggest Flash Point Between U.S. and China

<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/11/14/world/asia/usa-china-trade-pacific.html>

The New York Times.com, November 14, 2018

コメント：南シナ海と台湾海峡が米中間抗争の最も揮発性の高い紛争要因

22. Cambodia at the center of a new Cold War

<http://www.atimes.com/article/cambodia-at-the-center-of-a-new-cold-war/>

Asia Times.com, November 15, 2018

By David Hutt, a freelance journalist

Shawn W. Crispin, a Southeast Asia columnist

コメント：中国のカンボジアへの侵出、カンボジアは中国に軍事基地を認めるか

23. The Geopolitics of the Quad

<https://www.nbr.org/publication/the-geopolitics-of-the-quad/>

The National Bureau of Asian Research, November 14, 2018

By Arzan Tarapore, Nonresident Fellow, The National Bureau of Asian Research

コメント : Arzan Tarapore considers how this informal grouping of Australia, India, Japan, and the United States could mount a response to China's revisionism.

24. The growing attention on the Andaman and Nicobar Islands

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpretor/growing-attention-andaman-and-nicobar-islands>

The Interpreter, November 21, 2018

By Aarti Betigeri, a multi-platform journalist and former foreign correspondent based in Canberra.

She is a correspondent for Monocle and contributes to various other local and foreign media outlets.

25. Where India quietly watches China at sea

<http://www.atimes.com/article/where-india-quietly-watches-china-at-sea/>

Asia Times.com, December 10, 2018

By Bertil Lintner, a Swedish journalist, author and strategic consultant who has been writing about Asia for nearly four decades

26. Djibouti: the Casablanca of a new Cold War

<http://www.atimes.com/article/djibouti-the-casablanca-of-a-new-cold-war/>

Asia Times.com, November 28, 2018

By Bertil Lintner, a Swedish journalist, author and strategic consultant who has been writing about Asia for nearly four decades.

コメント : ジブチの現状

27. Strategic Balance in the Indo-Pacific: A Role for Maritime Democracies?

http://www.delhipolicygroup.org/uploads_dpg/publication_file/strategic-balance-in-the-indo-pacific-a-role-for-maritime-democracies-1121.pdf

DPG Policy Paper, Delhi Policy Group, December 3, 2018

By Amb. Hemant Krishan Singh, Director General, Delhi Policy Group

Brig. Arun Sahgal (Retd.), Ph.D., Senior Fellow, Delhi Policy Group

28. Myanmar: Kyaukphyu Port-The Dragon Enters in a Big Way

<http://www.southasiaanalysis.org/node/2390>

South Asia Analysis Group, December 6, 2018

By S. Chandrasekharan, South Asia Analysis Group

29. China's 'Belt and Road' Plan in Pakistan Takes a Military Turn

<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/12/19/world/asia/pakistan-china-belt-road-military.html>

The New York Times.com, December 19, 2018

By Maria Abi-Habib, a South Asia correspondent, based in Delhi. Before joining The New York Times in 2017, she was a roving Middle East correspondent for The Wall Street Journal.

コメント：パキスタンにおける中国の軍事的野心、現地ルポ

30. Challenging the Pacific Powers: China's Strategic Inroads in Context

<https://amti.csis.org/challenging-pacific-powers-china-strategic-inroads/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, December 20, 2018

コメント：中国の南太平洋諸国への侵出状況

31. The new Great Game on the Roof of the World

<http://www.atimes.com/article/the-new-great-game-in-the-roof-of-the-world/>

Asia Times.com, December 20, 2018

Pepe Escobar, a Brazilian journalist, correspondent-at-large at Asia Times

31-1. On the road in the Karakoram

<http://www.atimes.com/article/on-the-road-in-the-karakoram/>

Asia Times.com, December 22, 2018

Pepe Escobar, a Brazilian journalist, correspondent-at-large at Asia Times

コメント：「中国パキスタン経済回廊」（CPEC）、現地ルポ

32. Indonesia opens military base on edge of South China Sea to 'deter security threats'

<https://www.scmp.com/news/asia/southeast-asia/article/2178741/indonesia-opens-military-base-edge-south-china-sea-deter>

South China Morning Post.com, December 19, 2018

コメント：インドネシア、中国の「9段線」南縁に接するナトゥナ諸島に軍事基地開設

33. Between Giants: The Sino-Indian Cold War in the Indian Ocean

https://www.ifri.org/sites/default/files/atoms/files/brewster_sino_indian_cold_war_2018.pdf

Center for Asian Studies, December 2018

By Dr, David Brewster, a Senior Research Fellow with the National Security College, Australian

national University

IV その他

1. The Arctic ‘Trilistnik’—Russia’s Bid for Regional Military Superiority

<https://jamestown.org/program/the-arctic-trilistnik-russias-bid-for-regional-military-superiority/>

Eurasia Daily Monitor, September 13, 2018

By Dr. Sergey Sukhankin, a Fellow at the Jamestown Foundation and an Associate Expert at the International Center for Policy Studies (Kyiv).

コメント：北極圏におけるロシア軍力増強の動向

2. 5 Most Deadly 'Stealthy' AIP Submarines on Planet Earth

<https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/5-most-deadly-stealthy-aip-submarines-planet-earth-35767>

The National Interest, November 10, 2018

By Kyle Mizokami, a writer based in San Francisco who has appeared in The Diplomat, Foreign Policy, War is Boring and The Daily Beast.

コメント：海自「そうりゅう」級もリストアップされている

3. Undeclared North Korea: The Sakkanmol Missile Operating Base

<https://beyondparallel.csis.org/undeclared-north-korea-sakkanmol-missile-operating-base/>

CSIS, November 12, 2018

By Joseph Bermudez, Victor Cha and Lisa Collins

コメント：CSIS の調査チームによる、北朝鮮の非公表弾道ミサイル運用基地約 20 カ所のうち、サッカソル基地を含む 13 カ所を特定したとする報告書（画像多数）

4. Why the new Arctic ‘Cold War’ is a dangerous myth

<https://theconversation.com/why-the-new-arctic-cold-war-is-a-dangerous-myth-108274>

The Conversation.com, December 14, 2018

By Danita Catherine Burke, Marie Skłodowska-Curie Individual Fellow in the Center for War Studies at the University of Southern Denmark.