

## 海洋安全保障情報「2017年8月下旬～10月」

このコーナーは海洋安全保障情報のポータルサイトであり、掲載する情報は、2017年8月下旬～10月の間に、中国を含むアジア諸国、及び米欧のインターネット英文サイトから収集した情報の内、主として東アジアの海洋安全保障情報、及び当該期間におけるトピック情報に関するものである。

SSRIのHPにもリンク先を表示している、笹川平和財団海洋政策研究所の海洋情報、Form Oceansも併せ参照されたし。

[https://www.spf.org/oceans/analysis\\_ja01/](https://www.spf.org/oceans/analysis_ja01/)

なお、当該情報のURLは当該期間内にアクセス可能であったもの。

(作成：上席研究員上野英詞)

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## 1 米国関連

### 1-1 Managing Climate Change: Lessons from the U.S. Navy

<https://hbr.org/2017/07/managing-climate-change.html>

Harvard Business Review, July–August 2017 issue (pp.102–111)

By Forest L. Reinhardt and Michael W. Toffel

コメント：気象変動に対する米海軍の対応

### 1-2 Can Anyone Stop Trump If He Decides to Start a Nuclear War?

[https://foreignpolicy.com/2017/08/24/can-anyone-stop-trump-if-he-decides-to-start-a-nuclear-war/?utm\\_source=Sailthru&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_campaign=New%20Campaign&utm\\_term=Flashpoints](https://foreignpolicy.com/2017/08/24/can-anyone-stop-trump-if-he-decides-to-start-a-nuclear-war/?utm_source=Sailthru&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=New%20Campaign&utm_term=Flashpoints)

Foreign Policy.com, August 24, 2017

By Susan Hennessey

コメント：トランプ大統領と「核の引き金」

### 1-3 What Are the Trends in Armed Conflicts, and What Do They Mean for U.S. Defense Policy?

[https://www.rand.org/pubs/research\\_reports/RR1904.html](https://www.rand.org/pubs/research_reports/RR1904.html)

RAND Cooperation, September, 2017

By Thomas S. Szayna, Stephen Watts, Angela O'Mahony, Bryan Frederick and Jennifer Kavanagh

コメント : 1. What are the historical conflict trends?, 2. What are the key factors affecting conflict?, 3. What do the trends in future conflict look like?, 4. What do the trends mean for U.S. defense policy?

これらの問題に対する RAND 報告書

### 1-4 A More Peaceful World?

Regional Conflict Trends and U.S. Defense Planning

[https://www.rand.org/pubs/research\\_reports/RR1177.html](https://www.rand.org/pubs/research_reports/RR1177.html)

RAND Cooperation, September, 2017

By Stephen Watts, Bryan Frederick, Jennifer Kavanagh, Angela O'Mahony, Thomas S. Szayna, Matthew Lane, Alexander Stephenson and Colin P. Clarke

コメント : 1. What is the security threat environment likely to look like?, 2. Are current heightened levels of instability and conflict likely to prove short-lived or might they worsen?, 3. Was the near absence of war between states in the aftermath of the Cold War merely a fleeting moment before the onset of new rivalries between major powers?, 4. Will continued advances in prosperity, economic interconnectedness, democracy, and other factors continue to drive down the incidence of violent conflict?

これらの問題に対する RAND 報告書

### 1-5 Finally, Strategic Clarity in the South China Sea. Is the Taiwan Strait Next?

<http://thediplomat.com/2017/09/finally-strategic-clarity-in-the-south-china-sea-is-the-taiwan-strait-next/>

The Diplomat.com, September 7, 2017

By Joseph Bosco

コメント : 台湾海峡で「航行の自由」作戦を

### 1-6 Decoupling is Back in Asia: A 1960s Playbook Won't Solve These Problems

<https://warontherocks.com/2017/09/decoupling-is-back-in-asia-a-1960s-playbook-wont-solve-these-problems/>

War on The Rocks.com, September 7, 2017

By Mira Rapp-Hooper

コメント : 北朝鮮の核とアメリカの拡大抑止力

1-7 U.S.-China Relations on the Edge of Crisis

<https://www.chinausfocus.com/foreign-policy/us-china-relations-on-the-edge-of-crisis>

China US Focus.com, September 18, 2017

By Carla Freeman

コメント：米中関係の現状分析—1979年の米中国交正常化以来、今日ほど不確定な関係はない

1-8 A New Era in U.S.-Russian Strategic Stability

<https://s3.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/documents/CNASReport-ProjectPathways-Finalb.pdf?mtime=20170918101504>

Center for New American Security, September 19, 2017

By Jim Miller and Richard Fontaine

コメント：米ロ関係の将来動向分析

1-9 Littoral Operations in a Contested Environment

<https://marinecorpsconceptsandprograms.com/sites/default/files/concepts/pdf-uploads/LOCE%20full%20size%20edition.pdf>

U.S. Marine Corps, September 25, 2017

コメント：沿岸域戦闘作戦に関する米海兵隊の報告書

1-10 Conflict with China Revisited

<https://www.rand.org/pubs/perspectives/PE248.html>

RAND, October, 2017

By James Dobbins, Andrew Scobell, Edmund J. Burke, David C. Gompert, Derek Grossman, Eric Heginbotham and Howard Shatz

コメント：1. What are the prospects for war between the United States and China?, 2. In the event of a war, what are the theaters of conflict?

米中戦争に関する6年前のRAND報告書の改訂版

1-11 US Navy, Marine Corps Unveil New Strategy to Turn Tables on A2/AD

<https://thediplomat.com/2017/10/us-navy-marine-corps-unveil-new-strategy-to-turn-tables-on-a2ad/>

The Diplomat.com, October 2, 2017

By Steven Stashwick

コメント：上記報告書の解説

1-12 Force Planning for the Era of Great Power Competition

[http://csbaonline.org/uploads/documents/CSBA6302\\_%28Developing\\_the\\_Future\\_Force%29\\_PRINT.pdf](http://csbaonline.org/uploads/documents/CSBA6302_%28Developing_the_Future_Force%29_PRINT.pdf)

CSBA, October 2, 2017

By Mark Gunzinger, Bryan Clark, David E. Johnson and Jesse Sloman

コメント : In 2013, CSBA released a report that recommended priorities for a force shaped to operate in the contested environments of the Asia-Pacific and other regions. This follow-on report recommends DoD shift its future force planning toward developing new operating concepts and capability mixes needed to deter, and if necessary defeat, aggression by China and Russia.

1-13 US China policy review – thoroughly consider Taiwan

[https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/171005\\_PacNet\\_72\\_0.pdf](https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/171005_PacNet_72_0.pdf)

PacNet, Pacific Forum, CSIS, October 4, 2017

By Robert Sutter

コメント : 米中関係における台湾問題

1-14 Securing the Frontier: Challenges and Solutions for U.S. Polar Operations

[http://csbaonline.org/uploads/documents/CSBA6303-Securing\\_the\\_Frontier\\_WEB.pdf](http://csbaonline.org/uploads/documents/CSBA6303-Securing_the_Frontier_WEB.pdf)

CSBA, October 5, 2017

By Bryan Clark and Jesse Sloman

コメント : This study describes the challenges and opportunities America and its allies face in the Arctic and Antarctic and proposes new roles and missions, operational concepts, and capabilities U.S. naval and air forces should pursue to protect and further U.S. and allied national security interests in the high latitudes.

1-15 War & Weapons Analysis: US vs China

<https://scout.com/military/warrior/Article/War-Weapons-Analysis-US-vs-China-108617594>

Scout Warrior.com, October 8, 2017

コメント : 中国の最新兵器開発と米軍にとってのその意味—米議会米中経済諮問委員会報告書解説

1-16 This is How the U.S. Military Plans to Strike Down a North Korean ICBM

<http://nationalinterest.org/blog/the-buzz/how-the-us-military-plans-strike-down-north-korean-icbm-22651>

The National Interest, October 9, 2017

By Kris Osborn

コメント：北朝鮮の ICBM を如何にして撃墜するか

1-17 US destroyer sails near disputed Paracel Islands in the South China Sea

<http://www.scmp.com/news/asia/diplomacy/article/2114810/us-destroyer-sails-near-islands-claimed-china-south-china-sea>

South China Mourning Post.com, October 11, 2017

コメント：米海軍、南シナ海で 8 月以来の「航行の自由」作戦実施

1-18 Inside the USS Gerald R. Ford

<https://www.marinelink.com/news/inside-gerald-ford430250>

MarineLink.com, October 11, 2017

コメント：7 月 22 日に就役した米海軍最新空母、USS *Gerald R. Ford* (CVN 78) の詳細

1-19 Taiwan: Issues for Congress

<file:///C:/Users/Owner/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/INetCache/IE/RFA1QYQ9/R44996.pdf>

Congressional Research Service, October 30, 2017

By Susan V. Lawrence and Wayne M. Morrison

コメント：台湾問題に関する米議会調査局報告書

1-20 Autopilot: East Asia policy under Trump

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/publications/autopilot-east-asia-policy-under-trump>

Lowy Institute, October 31, 2017

By Aaron L Connelly

コメント：トランプ政権の東アジア政策は「オートパイロット」状態、機体のコントロールを回復する前に、失速する危険性あり

## 2 中国関連

2-1 China's Belt and Road Initiative: The Evolution of Chinese Private Security Companies

<http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/WP306.pdf>

RSIS Working Paper, No. 306 dated 29 August 2017

By Alessandro Arduino

コメント：「一帯一路構想」（BRI）のプロジェクトを如何に保全するか、中国の保険、民間警備会社の関与が必要

## 2-2 Understanding China's Third Sea Force: The Maritime Militia

<https://medium.com/fairbank-center/understanding-chinas-third-sea-force-the-maritime-militia-228a2bfbbedd>

Fairbank Center, September 8, 2017

By Andrew S. Erickson

コメント：中国の海上民兵について解説

## 2-3 The Belt and Road Is Coming to South Asia, But Not Everyone Is Enthusiastic

<https://www.chinausfocus.com/foreign-policy/the-belt-and-road-is-coming-to-south-asia-but-not-everyone-is-enthusiastic>

China US Focus.com, September 11, 2017

By Xue Li

コメント：南アジア諸国の「一帯一路構想」（BRI）への対応には温度差あり

## 2-4 Maritime Territorial and Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) Disputes Involving China: Issues for Congress

<https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R42784.pdf>

Congressional Research Service, September 15, 2017

By Ronald O'Rourke Specialist in Naval Affairs

コメント：他国の EEZ における軍事活動に関する報告の最新版

## 2-5 China Naval Modernization: Implications for U.S. Navy Capabilities—Background and Issues for Congress

<https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/RL33153.pdf>

Congressional Research Service, September 18, 2017

By Ronald O'Rourke Specialist in Naval Affairs

コメント：中国の海軍力近代化の状況報告の最新版

## 2-6 China's first home-built icebreaker named Snow Dragon 2

[http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/china/2017-09/27/content\\_32544019.htm](http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/china/2017-09/27/content_32544019.htm)

China Daily.com, September 27, 2017

コメント：中国初の国産砕氷船「雪龍2」、2019年就役（現在の「雪龍」は1994年にウク

ライナで建造)

## 2-7 A Busy Summer for Beijing's East China Sea Rigs

<https://amti.csis.org/busy-summer-beijings-rigs/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, September 28, 2017

コメント：東シナ海における中国の石油・天然ガス掘削活動

## 2-8 How China's first 'silk road' slowly came to life – on the water

<https://theconversation.com/how-chinas-first-silk-road-slowly-came-to-life-on-the-water-83608>

The Conversation.com, October 2, 2017

By David Abulafia

コメント：海洋シルクロードの現況

## 2-9 China's Field of Dreams in Pakistan

<https://www.rand.org/blog/2017/10/chinas-field-of-dreams-in-pakistan.html>

RAND Blog, October 18, 2017

By Rafiq Dossani and Niels Erich

コメント：パキスタンにおける「中国の夢」 — 「中国パキスタン経済回廊」

## 2-10 China's Secret Military Plan: Invade Taiwan by 2020

[http://freebeacon.com/national-security/chinas-secret-military-plan-invade-taiwan-](http://freebeacon.com/national-security/chinas-secret-military-plan-invade-taiwan-2020/?utm_source=Freedom+Mail&utm_campaign=484b8c079c-)

[2020/?utm\\_source=Freedom+Mail&utm\\_campaign=484b8c079c-](http://freebeacon.com/national-security/chinas-secret-military-plan-invade-taiwan-2020/?utm_source=Freedom+Mail&utm_campaign=484b8c079c-)

[EMAIL\\_CAMPAIGN\\_2017\\_10\\_06&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_b5e6e0e9ea-484b8c079c-](http://freebeacon.com/national-security/chinas-secret-military-plan-invade-taiwan-2020/?utm_source=Freedom+Mail&utm_campaign=484b8c079c-)

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The Washington Free Beacon.com, October 3, 2017

By Bill Gertz

コメント：中国の台湾侵攻作戦計画（計画表あり）

## 2-11 Adding '5 + 1' to China's Belt and Road Initiative

<http://www.eastasiaforum.org/2017/10/25/adding-5-1-to-chinas-belt-and-road-initiative/>

East Asia Forum, October 25, 2017

By Biliang Hu, Qingjie Liu and Jiao Yan

コメント：The Belt and Road Initiative (BRI) is one of China's most important contemporary initiatives. Building an effective '5 + 1' platform is crucial to the BRI's implementation. '5 + 1' refers to cooperation between China and the five countries of the Eurasian Economic Union (EEU) — Russia,

Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan and Armenia — under the BRI framework.

2-12 China's New Military Leaders: Civil-Military Relations in Xi Jinping Era

<http://www.rsis.edu.sg/rsis-publication/rsis/co17204-chinas-new-military-leaders-civil-military-relations-in-xi-jinping-era/#.Wf6GZeRxPY>

RSIS Commentary, October 31, 2017

By James Char

コメント：第2期習近平体制下の党中央軍事委員会の顔ぶれ

### 3 インド太平洋関連

3-1 The South China Sea: Beijing's Challenge to ASEAN and UNCLOS and the Necessity of a New Multi-tiered Approach

<http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/WP307.pdf>

RSIS Working Paper, No. 307 dated 29 August 2017

By Christopher Roberts

コメント：法的拘束力を持つ「南シナ海行動規範」を如何に実現するか

3-2-1 The United States Has Not Lost the South China Sea

<http://thediplomat.com/2017/09/the-united-states-has-not-lost-the-south-china-sea/>

The Diplomat.com, September 1, 2017

By Tuan N. Pham

3-2-2 How America Can Keep From Losing in the South China Sea

<http://thediplomat.com/2017/09/how-america-can-keep-from-losing-in-the-south-china-sea/>

The Diplomat.com, September 4, 2017

By Tuan N. Pham

コメント：南シナ海情勢の現状とアメリカの対応

3-3 What South China Sea rivals can learn from the Doklam border dispute

<http://www.scmp.com/week-asia/geopolitics/article/2109406/what-south-china-sea-rivals-can-learn-doklam-border-dispute>

South China Morning Post.com, September 3, 2017

コメント：中印国境紛争から南シナ海紛争当事国が学ぶべき教訓



3-4 A Blueprint for Fisheries Management and Environmental Cooperation in the South China Sea

<https://amti.csis.org/coc-blueprint-fisheries-environment/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, September 13, 2017

By South China Sea Expert Working Group

コメント：南シナ海における漁業管理と環境保全

3-5 Is There Any Way to Counter China's Gray Zone Tactics in the South China Sea?

<http://nationalinterest.org/feature/there-any-way-counter-chinas-gray-zone-tactics-the-south-22288?page=show>

The National Interest, September 13, 2017

By Koh Swee Lean Collin

コメント：南シナ海における中国の「グレーゾーン戦術」にいかに対応するか

3-6 Abe's India visit: cementing bilateral ties and defining the Indo-Pacific order

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/pacnet-66-abes-india-visit-cementing-bilateral-ties-and-defining-indo-pacific-order>

PacNet, Pacific Forum, CSIS, September 19, 2017

By Prateek Joshi

コメント：安倍首相訪印、日印協力と「一帯一路構想」(BRI)

3-7-1 Beijing Adopts New Tactic for S. China Sea Claims

[http://freebeacon.com/national-security/beijing-adopts-new-tactic-s-china-sea-claims/?utm\\_source=Freedom+Mail&utm\\_campaign=8ecc33a1cd-](http://freebeacon.com/national-security/beijing-adopts-new-tactic-s-china-sea-claims/?utm_source=Freedom+Mail&utm_campaign=8ecc33a1cd-)

[EMAIL\\_CAMPAIGN\\_2017\\_09\\_21&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_b5e6e0e9ea-8ecc33a1cd-46193749](http://freebeacon.com/national-security/beijing-adopts-new-tactic-s-china-sea-claims/?utm_source=Freedom+Mail&utm_campaign=8ecc33a1cd-EMAIL_CAMPAIGN_2017_09_21&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_b5e6e0e9ea-8ecc33a1cd-46193749)

The Washington Free Beacon.com, September 21, 2017

By Bill Gertz

3-7-2 The South China Sea and China's "Four Sha" Claim: New Legal Theory, Same Bad Argument

<https://www.lawfareblog.com/south-china-sea-and-chinas-four-sha-claim-new-legal-theory-same-bad-argument>

Lawfare Blog.com, September 25, 2017

By Julian Ku and Christopher Mirasola

コメント：米国務省との非公開協議において中国外交部の馬新民・条約法規司副司長は、南

シナ海の4つの群島、「東沙」、「西沙」、「南沙」、「中沙」に対する「主権を主張」するとともに、これら群島("Four Sha")を基点として海洋権限を主張したと言う。これに対して、法律専門家は、中国の新たな「法律戦」に疑義を呈した

### 3-8-1 Force Buildup in the South China Sea: The Myth of an Arms Race

<https://amti.csis.org/force-buildup-scs-myth/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, October 16, 2017

By Alexander L. Vuving

コメント : This post is the first in a series reviewing recent arms expenditures by South China Sea claimants Vietnam, the Philippines and Malaysia. The series also appears on CogitAsia, the CSIS Asia policy blog.

### 3-8-2 Tracking Malaysia's Force Build-up in the South China Sea

<https://amti.csis.org/tracking-malaysias-force-build-up/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, October 20, 2017

Alexander L. Vuving is a professor at the Daniel K. Inouye Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies.

コメント : This post is the second in a series reviewing recent arms expenditures by South China Sea claimants Vietnam, the Philippines and Malaysia. The series also appears on CogitAsia, the CSIS Asia policy blog.

### 3-8-3 Tracking the Philippines' Force Build-up in the South China Sea

<https://amti.csis.org/tracking-philippines-force-build-up/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, November 1, 2017

Alexander L. Vuving is a professor at the Daniel K. Inouye Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies.

コメント : This post is the third in a series reviewing recent arms expenditures by South China Sea claimants Vietnam, the Philippines and Malaysia. The series also appears on CogitAsia, the CSIS Asia policy blog.

### 3-8-4 Tracking Vietnam's Force Build-up in the South China Sea

<https://amti.csis.org/tracking-vietnams-force-build-south-china-sea/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, November 1, 2017

Alexander L. Vuving is a professor at the Daniel K. Inouye Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies.

コメント : This post is the fourth in a series reviewing recent arms expenditures by South China Sea claimants Vietnam, the Philippines and Malaysia. The series also appears on CogitAsia, the CSIS Asia policy blog.

### 3-9-1 Does Japan Really Want To Go Nuclear?

<http://www.rsis.edu.sg/rsis-publication/rsis/co17194-does-japan-really-want-to-go-nuclear/#.Wf6JeORrxPY>

RSIS Commentary, October 17, 2017

By Richard A. Bitzinger

コメント：日本にとって核「戦力」の保有は困難

### 3-9-2 Nuclearised Northeast Asia: Why Including Japan, South Korea May Work

<http://www.rsis.edu.sg/rsis-publication/rsis/co17198-nuclearised-northeast-asia-why-including-japan-south-korea-may-work/#.Wf6lZ-RrxPY>

RSIS Commentary, October 23, 2017

By Graham Ong-Webb and Nah Liang Tuang

コメント：北朝鮮抑止のための日韓の核武装

## 4 その他

### 4-1 Korea Nuclear Test Furthers EMP Bomb

[http://freebeacon.com/national-security/korea-nuclear-test-furthers-emp-bomb/?utm\\_source=Freedom+Mail&utm\\_campaign=a2252e35eb-EMAIL\\_CAMPAIGN\\_2017\\_09\\_09&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_b5e6e0e9ea-a2252e35eb-46193749](http://freebeacon.com/national-security/korea-nuclear-test-furthers-emp-bomb/?utm_source=Freedom+Mail&utm_campaign=a2252e35eb-EMAIL_CAMPAIGN_2017_09_09&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_b5e6e0e9ea-a2252e35eb-46193749)

The Washington Free Beacon.com, September 6, 2017

By Bill Gertz, the senior editor of the Washington Free Beacon

コメント：北朝鮮の EMP 能力

### 4-2 CIA: North Korean leader Kim Jong Un isn't crazy

<http://edition.cnn.com/2017/10/05/politics/cia-kim-jong-un-intelligence-profile/index.html>

CNN News.com, October 6, 2017

コメント：金正恩は、President Donald Trump's recent assessment that North Korean leader Kim Jong Un is a **"madman"** who is "on a suicide mission for himself."なのか。それとも But top officials from the CIA said that Kim's actions are not those of a maniacal provocateur but a **"rational actor"** who is motivated by clear, long-term goals that revolve around ensuring regime survival.なのか