## 海洋安全保障情報「2021年8月」

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本サイトと併せて、(公財) 笹川平和財団海洋政策研究所の海洋情報サイト、From Oceans (https://www.spf.org/oceans/) も参照されたし。(作成:上席研究員 上野英詞)

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## 1 米国関連

- 1. <u>U.S. Navy starts Large Scale Exercise</u>, tests new technology, global readiness UPI.com, August 3, 2021
- 1-1. <u>Global exercise to test US Navy's live, virtual and constructive training environment</u> Defense News.com, August 11, 2021
- 1-2. <u>3rd fleet shifts command hub to Hawaii for Large Scale Exercise</u> UPI.com, August 11, 2021
- 1-3. <u>The U.S. Sea Services (Navy, Marines, Coast Guard) Are Preparing For Great Power War</u> 19fortyfive.com, August 14, 2021 James Holmes holds the J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the Naval War College

## 2. To Counter China, The Navy Should Retake the High Ground

Breaking Defense.com, August 3, 2021

Bryan Clark, a Senior Fellow, and Timothy A. Walton, a Fellow at the Hudson Institute

#### 3. America needs a new great-power strategy

The Strategist, August 4, 2021

Joseph S. Nye Jr, a professor at Harvard University

## 4. It's Time For A National Maritime Strategy

Breaking Defense.com, August 4, 2021

Timothy Walton, a Fellow, and Bryan Clark, a Senior Fellow at the Hudson Institute

## 5. USS Gerald R. Ford successfully completes Full Ship Shock Trials

UPI.com, August 9, 2021

## 6. Can the U.S. Military Strengthen Deterrence by Becoming More Operationally Unpredictable?

RAND Corporation, August 11, 2021

Miranda Priebe, and others

#### 7. No American Military Leader Should Ever Say What Lloyd Austin Said

National Review.com, August 19, 2021

## 8. DOD is shifting to a strategic readiness posture

U.S. Department of Defense, August 20, 2021

## 9. A Strategy for Avoiding Two-Front War

National Interest, August 22, 2021

A. Wess Mitchell, a former Assistant Secretary of State for European and Eurasian Affairs and now a principal and co-founder at The Marathon Initiative, a think-tank dedicated to the study of great power competition

#### 10. Here's how Biden could mitigate damage done by the Afghan withdrawal

Defense News.com, August 26, 2021

Hans Binnendijk, a distinguished fellow at the Atlantic Council, and Robert Bell, a distinguished professor at Georgia Tech

#### 2 中国関係

1. The long game: China's grand strategy to displace American order

The Brookings, August 2, 2021

Rush Doshi, currently serving in the Biden administration

2. Does Australia have a 'one China', 'two Chinas' or 'one China, one Taiwan' policy—or all three?

The Strategist, August 2, 2021

Clive Williams, a visiting professor at the ANU's Centre for Military

3. China and the Element of Surprise

Geopolitical Future.com, August 3, 2021

George Friedman, the founder and chairman of Geopolitical Futures

4. <u>China Naval Modernization: Implications for U.S. Navy Capabilities—Background and Issues for Congress</u>

Congressional Research Service, Updated August 3, 2021

5. China's military is armed wing of ruling Communist Party, warns U.S. Air Force report

The Washington Times.com, August 9, 2021

6. New submarine hints at China's search for stealth ahead of potential Taiwan war: analysts

South China Morning Post.com, August 9, 2021

7. China's military structure: what are the theatre commands and service branches?

South China Morning Post.com, August 15, 2021

8. PLA holds 100+ drills in all Chinese sea areas in 3 months, 'sets up strategic defense perimeter'

Global Times, August 24, 2021

9. <u>STORY TELLING AND STRATEGY: HOW NARRATIVE IS CENTRAL TO GRAY ZONE WARFARE</u>

Modern War Institute, August 24, 2021

Dr. David Knoll, a senior research scientist at CNA, a nonprofit research and analysis organization

### located in Arlington, Virginia

## 10. Taliban Redux: Opportunities and Challenges for China in Afghanistan

Geopolitical Monitor.com, August 25, 2021

Yunis Sharifli, currently an intern at the Caucasian Center for International Relations and Strategic Studies (QAFSAM)

## 10-1. Why China is best positioned to help Afghanistan reconstruction

Global Times, August 26, 2021

## 10-2. China's Tang Dynasty and Afghanistan, the Graveyard of Empires

The Diplomat.com, August 28, 2021

Chan Kung, the founder of Anbound Think Tank and one of China's renowned experts

## 11. China Has Super-Quiet Subs. Should the U.S. Navy Be Worried?

National Interest, August 28, 2021

James Holmes, professor of strategy at the Naval War College

## 3 台湾関係

## 1. The US cannot allow China to think it will abandon Taiwan

The Hill.com, August 2, 2021

David Sauer, a retired CIA officer

#### 2. SHOOT IT STRAIGHT ON TAIWAN

War on the Rocks.com, August 3, 2021

Michael Mazza, a nonresident fellow at the American Enterprise Institute

#### 3. 'I Am a Taiwanese': Eastern Europeans See a Cold War in East Asia

The Interpreter, August 7, 2021

Josh Stenberg, a Senior Lecturer in Chinese Studies at the University of Sydney

## 4. Strait of Emergency?: Debating Beijing's Threat to Taiwan

Foreign Affairs.com, August 9, 2021, September/October 2021

Taiwan, U.S. discuss maritime cooperation

Focus Taiwan, August 11, 2021

## 5. Long-Range Conventional Precision Strike: Taiwan's Post-Nuclear Deterrent?

The Diplomat.com, August 13, 2021

Rowan Allport, a deputy director and the head of the security and defense division at the Human Security Centre, a London-based think tank

## 6. MIND THE GAP: HOW CHINA'S CIVILIAN SHIPPING COULD ENABLE A TAIWAN INVASION

War on the Rocks.com, August 16, 2021

Capt. (ret.) Thomas Shugart, U.S. Navy, an adjunct senior fellow at the Center for a New American Security

### 7. 3 Reasons China Won't Invade Taiwan—And 1 Reason Why It Will

19fortyfive.com, August 16, 2021

Gordon G. Chang, the author of The Great U.S.-China Tech War

#### 8. White House backtracks after Biden appears to say US would defend Taiwan against China

The Guardian.com, August 20, 2021

## 8-1. Did Biden's Taiwan Remarks Represent a US Policy Change?

The Diplomat.com, August 24, 2021

Gerrit van der Wees currently teaches the history of Taiwan at George Mason University

## 9. <u>Biden's Nightmare: Is China Really Plotting To Conquer Taiwan?</u>19fortyfive.com, August 20, 2021

Andrei Lungu, president of The Romanian Institute for the Study of the Asia-Pacific (RISAP)

#### 10. Afghanistan's Collapse: The View From Taiwan

The Diplomat.com, August 25, 2021

Brian Hioe, one of the founding editors of New Bloom, as well as a freelance journalist

## 11. For First Time, Half of Americans Favor Defending Taiwan If China Invades

The Chicago Council, August 26, 2021

Dina Smeltz, Senior Fellow, and Craig Kafura, the assistant director for public opinion and foreign

policy at the Chicago Council on Global Affairs

## 12. Navy Destroyer, Coast Guard Cutter Make Eighth U.S. Taiwan Strait Transit in 2021

USNI News, August 27, 2021

## 7月補遺

The Looming Taiwan Challenge For The US, Japan And The West

Creative Destruction Media.com, July 31, 2021

Captain Brent Ramsey (ret.) served 30 years in the Navy and 2 currently serves on the Board of Directors, Cincinnati MOAA and as Programs Chair

#### 4 米中関係

## 1. Chinese See U.S. Littoral Combat Ship as 'Powerful Tool' in Future Distributed Conflicts

USNI News, August 11, 2021

#### 2. Amid US-China brinkmanship, have relations reached the point of no return?

South China Morning Post.com, August 14, 2021

Mark J. Valencia, an adjunct senior scholar at the National Institute for South China Sea Studies, Haikou, China

## 3. Does A Rising China Really Mean A Horrific U.S.-China War? It Doesn't Have To.

19fortyfive.com, August 16, 2021

Andrew Latham, a professor of International Relations at Macalester College specializing in the politics of international conflict and security

#### 4. 4 reasons the US and China are not destined for war

South China Morning Post.com, August 19, 2021

Charles C. Krulak, a retired four-star general, a former commandant of the US Marine Corps, and Alex Friedman, former chief financial officer of the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation

#### 5. Have US and China Relations Crossed the Rubicon?

South China Sea Probing Initiative (SCSPI), August 22, 2021

Dr Mark J. Valencia, adjunct senior scholar at the National Institute for South China Sea Studies

### 6. China-US competition: Why small countries will not choose sides

Think China, August 27, 2021

Han Yong Hong, Associate Editor, Zaobao; Editor, Zaobao.com

## 5 インド太平洋地域関連

## (1) 全般

#### 1. 10 Things Every Sailor and Marine Should Know Before Deploying to Southeast Asia

U.S. Naval Institute Blog, August 2, 2021

Commander John Bradford, U.S. Navy (Retired), a senior fellow in the maritime security programme at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS) at Nanyang Technological University in Singapore, and Lieutenant Commander Blake Herzinger, U.S. Navy Reserve, a Non-resident Fellow at the Pacific Forum

#### 2. Evidence points to secret Indian navy base on Mauritian island

Al Jazeera.com, August 3, 2021

#### 3. India's New Aircraft Carrier INS Vikrant Starts Sea Trials

Naval News.com, August 4, 2021

# 4. <u>U.S.-China Strategic Competition in South and East China Seas: Background and Issues for Congress</u>

Congressional Research Service, Updated August 4, 2021

#### 5. Building a New Maritime Surveillance Network Across the Indian Ocean

The Strategist, August 4, 2021

David Brewster, a senior researcher at Australian Strategic Policy Institute

## 6. Guam: A Critical Line of Defense—Threats and Means to Deter and Defend

National Institute for Public Policy, August 4, 2021

Dr. James Bosbotinis, an Associate Member of the Corbett Centre for Maritime Policy Studies, King's College London, and others

## 7. THE ROYAL NAVY IN THE INDO-PACIFIC: DON'T USE A SLEDGEHAMMER TO CRACK A NUT

War on the Rocks.com, August 5, 2021

Cmdr. René Balletta is a serving Royal Navy warfare officer of 29 years who is currently assigned as the Hudson Fellow to St Antony's College, Oxford

## 7-1. Why Is a British Carrier Strike Group Heading to the Indo-Pacific?

War on the Rocks.com, August 11, 2021

Alessio Patalano, Ph.D., the director of the King's Japan Programme at the Centre for Grand Strategy, and he specializes in Japanese military history and strategy, and maritime and defense issues in East Asia.

#### 7-2. BRITAIN'S RETURN TO THE INDO-PACIFIC

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, August 11, 2021 Commodore Lalit Kapur, a senior fellow at the Delhi Policy Group

## 7-3. UK Carrier Strike Group: meeting Indo-Pacific expectations?

Military Balance Blog, IISS, Augusta 12, 2021

Nick Childs, Senior Fellow for Naval Forces and Maritime Security at IISS

## 7-4. <u>UK's Indo-Pacific tilt – not just for the good times</u>

The Interpreter, August 17, 2021

Ben Bland, the director of the Southeast Asia Program at the Lowy Institute

## 7-5. The UK steps up defence diplomacy in Indo-Pacific

9dasyuline.com, August 18, 2021

Olli Pekka Suorsa, PhD, a research fellow with the Maritime Security Programme at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological School, Singapore

## 8. Why the Quad Alarms China

Foreign Affairs.com, August 6, 2021

Kevin Rudd, President of the Asia Society, in New York, and previously served as Prime Minister of Australia

#### 9. Bangladesh, Mauritius and Seychelles to join regional maritime security grouping

Hindustan Times.com, August 9, 2021

### 10. America Still Needs to Rebalance to Asia

Foreign Affairs.com, August 11, 2021

Zack Cooper, a Research Fellow at the American Enterprise Institute, and Adam P. Liff, Associate Professor of East Asian International Relations at Indiana University's Hamilton Lugar School of Global & International Studies

## 11. India revives Indian Ocean security bloc with an eye on China's growing influence

South China Morning Post.com, August 17, 2021

## 12. ギャラリー:写真で見るアフガニスタン苦難の歴史、英ソ米が入れ替わり介入

ナショナルジオグラフィック日本版サイト、2021 年 8 月 18 日 コメント:写真 25 点

## 13. India, Australia sign document to boost naval ties

The Indian Express.com, August 19, 2021

#### 14. What the 'Blue Arctic' Means for the US Pacific Military Presence

The Diplomat.com, August 21, 2021

Commander Sonoko Kuhara (Japan Maritime Self-Defense Force), a nonresident fellow with the East Asia Program at the Stimson Center

## 15. Biden's Indo-Pacific Policy Blueprint Emerges

Nikkei Asia.com, August 23, 2021

Derek Grossman, a senior defense analyst at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation

### 16. U.S. Credibility Not Seriously Damaged by Afghanistan Failure

The National Interest, August 23, 2021

Ted Galen Carpenter, a senior fellow in security studies at the Cato Institute

#### 16-1. Afghanistan holds lessons for American power in Asia

The Interpreter, August 25, 2021

Sam Roggeveen, Director of the Lowy Institute's International Security Program,

#### 16-2. America is reliable, Harris tells allies eyeing Afghan chaos

Washington Examiner.com, August 25, 2021

Jacob Stokes, a Fellow in the Indo-Pacific Security Program at the Center for a New American Security

16-3. <u>U.S. Military Withdrawal and Taliban Takeover in Afghanistan: Frequently Asked Questions</u>
Congressional Research Service, Updated August 27, 2021

#### 17. The Quad Conducts Malabar Naval Exercise

The Diplomat.com, August 27, 2021

Dr. Rajeswari (Raji) Pillai Rajagopalan, the Director of the Centre for Security, Strategy & Technology (CSST) at the Observer Research Foundation, New Delhi

18. <u>6 Naval Task Groups From U.S., U.K., India, Japan and Australia Underway in Pacific</u> USNI News, August 30, 2021

## 19. China Opens Rail Line With Access to Indian Ocean via Myanmar

The Irrawaddy.com, August 30, 2021

## 20. Sharpening deterrence

The Interpreter, August 30, 2021

Ben Scott, the Lowy Institute from the Office of National Intelligence

#### 21. BRANDING IS THE QUAD'S BIGGEST PROBLEM

9dashline.com, August 30, 2021

Hayler Channer, a Senior Policy Fellow, and Ella Parker, a Research Intern at the Perth USAsia Centre, in Perth, Australia

## 7月補遺

1. <u>Issues & Insights Vol. 21, SR 2 — Advancing a Rules-based Maritime Order in the Indo-Pacific</u> Overview

Pacific Forum, CSIS, July 2021

## 2. Strategic Futures for the Indian Ocean

The National Bureau of Asian Research, July 2021

## (2) 南シナ海

1. South China Sea: Beijing 'wants to hide nuclear submarines & missiles' in the deep waters

## 2. ARBITRATION SUPPORT TRACKER

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, Update, August 2, 2021

#### 2-1. The South China Sea Arbitration Award Five Years Later

Lawfare Blog.com, August 3, 2021

Sourabh Gupta, a resident senior fellow at the Institute for China-America Studies in Washington, D.C.

## 2-2. <u>South China Sea: Beijing rushing code of conduct to undermine 2016 Hague ruling, claims</u> Philippines' Del Rosario

South China Morning Post.com, August 26, 2021

## 3. Beijing to Berlin: clarify warship's intentions in South China Sea or forget Shanghai visit

South China Morning Post.com, August 3, 2021

## 3-1. How a German Frigate in the South China Sea May Upend Beijing-Berlin Relations

The Diplomat.com, August 6, 2021

Larissa Stünkel, a junior research fellow at the Institute for Security and Development Policy in Stockholm, and Marc Lanteigne, an associate professor of political science at UIT - The Arctic University of Norway, Tromsø

## 3-2. German Warship in Asia: Berlin's Indo-Pacific Strategy?

RSIS Commentary, August 24, 2021

Frederick Kliem, a Research Fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

#### 4. India deploys warships in South China Sea as part of 'Act East' policy

Reutres.com, August 4, 2021

#### 4-1. India conducts joint naval exercise with Philippines as it seeks to expand South China Sea role

South China Morning Post.com, August 26, 2021

## 5. Don't Let China Turn Space Into the New South China Sea

19fortyfive.com, August 5, 2021

A retired intelligence officer, Maj Gen. A Bowen Ballard, USAF (Ret)

### 6. China's Strategy To Control The South China Sea: Defense Of The Indefensible

19fortyfive.com, August 7, 2021

James Holmes, J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the Naval War College

#### 7. South China Sea: US and China spar over 'biggest threat' in disputed waters

South China Morning Post.com, August 10, 2021

### 8. New Zealand enters South China Sea dispute

The New Zealand Herald, August 12, 2021

Donald R. Rothwell, Professor of International Law at the Australian National University's College of Law

### 9. Mixed military messaging in South China Sea

Asia Times.com, August 13, 2021

Mark J Valencia, an adjunct senior scholar with China's National Institute for South China Sea Studies

#### 10. China's Power Grab in the South China Sea

Foreign Affairs.com, August 20, 2021

BONNIE S. GLASER, Director of the Asia Program at the German Marshall Fund of the United States, and GREGORY POLING, Senior Fellow at the Center for Strategic and International Studies

## 11. Are cosier China-Cambodia ties a sign Beijing's plan to set up military bases overseas is gathering steam?

South China Morning Post.com, August 22, 2021

### 12. Duterte's back-down on US forces in Philippines

The Interpreter, August 24, 2021

Andrea Chloe Wong formerly served as a Senior Foreign Affairs Research Specialist at the Foreign Service Institute of the Department of Foreign Affairs Philippines

## 13. Who is winning the US-China battle for the hearts and minds of Vietnam's cybersphere?

South China Morning Post.com, August 24, 2021

Dien Nguyen An Luong, a visiting fellow with the Media, Technology and Society Programme of the ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, Singapore

## 14. In the turbulent South China Sea, the US Navy bets on a troubled warship

CNN.com, August 25, 2021

## 15. <u>THE MEDITERRANEAN'S COMPLIANCE COMMITTEE: A MODEL FOR THE SOUTH</u> CHINA SEA?

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, August 25, 2021

Vu Hai Dang, a Senior Research Fellow in Ocean Law and Policy at the Centre for International Law, National University of Singapore

16. South China Sea: China demands foreign vessels report before entering 'its territorial waters' South China Morning Post.com, August 30, 2021

## 7月補遺

Towards a rigorous Code of Conduct for the South China Sea

East Asia Forum, July 30, 2021

Aristyo Rizka Darmawan, a Lecturer in International Law at the Center for Sustainable Ocean Policy, University of Indonesia

#### (3) 東シナ海

## 1. China's Nuclear Threat Against Japan: Hybrid Warfare and the End of Minimum Deterrence

Real Clear Defense.com, August 6, 2021

Adam Cabot has a Master's in International Relations and is currently researching nuclear strategy

#### 1-1. Japan Is Not an Obstacle to US "No-First-Use" Policy

The National Interest, August 23, 2021

Alexandra B. Hall, the policy associate and special assistant to the president at Ploughshares Fund

# 2. Will Japan Fight in a Taiwan Contingency? An Analysis of the 2021 Defense White Paper of Japan https://www.pf.org.tw/article-pfen-2076-7286

The Prospect Foundation(遠景基金會), August 20, 2021

Professor Hideshi Tokuchi(徳地秀士), President of Research Institute for Peace and Security (RIPS) in Tokyo

## 2-1. Has Japan's policy toward the Taiwan Strait changed?

Brookings, August 23, 2021

Adam P. Liff, Nonresident Senior Fellow at The Brooking Institute

#### 2-2. Landmark Japan-Taiwan ruling party talks yield agreement on coastguard drills

South China Morning Post.com, August 27, 2021

#### 2-3. Japan's Bold New Taiwan Policy

Hudson Institute, August 30, 2021

Riley Walters, Deputy Director, Japan Chair at Hudson Institute

#### 3. Southeast Asia's Maritime Security Should be a US-Japan Alliance Agenda

PacNet, Pacific Forum, CSIS, August 26, 2021

John Bradford, a Senior Fellow in the Maritime Security Programme at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University

#### 7月補遺

Japan's Evolving Policy on Taiwan and the US-Japan Alliance: Towards a Nixon Doctrine for Northeast Asia?

RUSI, July 30, 2021

Dr Sidharth Kaushal, Research Fellow, Sea Power at RUSI

#### 6 北極関連・ロシア・その他

## 1. Putin's flying nuclear command center presents a Doomsday scenario indeed

The Hill.com, August 4, 2021

Rebekah Koffler, a former Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA) intelligence officer

## 2. Chinese icebreaker sails to North Pole, explores remote Arctic ridge

Arctic Today.com, August 12, 2021

## 3. DRIVING A WEDGE BETWEEN CHINA AND RUSSIA WON'T WORK

War on the Rocks.com, August 24, 2021

Sergey Radchenko, the Wilson E. Schmidt Distinguished Professor at the Henry A. Kissinger Center for Global Affairs, School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University