

## 海洋安全保障情報「2021年4月」

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## 1 米国関連

1. Military Readiness: Department of Defense Domain Readiness Varied from Fiscal Year 2017 through Fiscal Year 2019

U.S. Government Accountability Office (GAO), April 7, 2021

[Full Report](#)

2. It's Still Hard to Be America's Ally

Foreign Policy.com, April 8, 2021

By Richard Fontaine, the chief executive officer of the Center for a New American Security

Biden wants to rebuild relationships, but old friends aren't so sure. [Continue Reading](#)

3. Full Report: [Annual Threat Assessment of The U.S. Intelligence Community](#)

Office of the Director of National Intelligence, April 9, 2021

3-1. China Poses Biggest Threat to U.S., Intelligence Report Says

The New York Times.com, April 13, 2021

The annual assessment does not predict a military confrontation with either Russia or China, but it suggests that intelligence operations, cyberattacks and global drives for influence will intensify.

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4. As the US Navy scrambles to field more missiles in Asia, a tough decision looms for aging cruisers

Defense News.com, April 12, 2021

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5. What Maps Can Tell Us About U.S. Strategy For Europe And Asia

19fortyfive.com, April 12, 2021

By James Holmes, J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the Naval War College

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6. Options to Ensure the Best Indo-Pacific Policy in the U.S. Department of Defense

Real Clear Defense.com, April 13, 2021

By Chandler Myers, an officer in the U.S. Air Force

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7. A Resurrected First Fleet Is the Weapon the Navy Needs to Counter China, Former SecNav Says

Military.com, April 16, 2021

[Full Article](#)

8. What Comes After the Forever Wars

Foreign Policy.com, April 28, 2021

By Stephen M. Walt, the Robert and Renée Belfer professor of international relations at Harvard University

[Full Article](#)

9. [Remarks by President Biden in Address to a Joint Session of Congress](#)

White House, April 29, 2021

9-1. Treat China as an Adversary, Not a Competitor

Newsmax.com, April 29, 2021

By Fred Fleitz, President of the Center for Security Policy

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10. Navy Force Structure and Shipbuilding Plans: Background and Issues for Congress  
Congressional Research Service, April 29, 2021

[Full Report](#)

## 2 中国・台湾関連

1. Closer Taiwan-US ties are stabilising the region, not the opposite

The Interpreter, April 1, 2021

By Natasha Kassam, Director of the Lowy Institute's Public Opinion and Foreign Policy Program  
Displays of solidarity for Taiwan won't contain Beijing's ambition, but US support must factor in its thinking. [Continue Reading](#)

2. Taiwan is America's best asset against China, but for how long?

Think China, April 6, 2021

By Zheng Weibin, an analyst with a China think tank

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3. Chinese Aircraft Carrier Conducts 'Routine' Drills Near Taiwan

The Diplomat.com, April 9, 2021

By Steven Stashwick, an independent writer and researcher based in New York City

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4. Assessing Chinese Military Capabilities: Response Actions for American Strategy

The Strategy Bridge, April 7, 2021

By Hannah Goda, an MA candidate at the Georgetown University Asian Studies program

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5. U.S. navy makes fourth transit through Taiwan Strait under Biden

Focus Taiwan, April 7, 2021

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6. Yes, China Has the World's Largest Navy. That Matters Less Than You Might Think.

The Diplomat.com, April 7, 2021

By Benjamin Mainardi, a postgraduate student in the Department of War Studies at King's College London

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7. China's Shandong aircraft carrier ready for high seas test, insider says  
South China Morning Post.com, April 8, 2021

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8. HOW CHINA'S COAST GUARD LAW HAS CHANGED THE REGIONAL SECURITY STRUCTURE

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, April 12, 2021

By Dr. Nguyen Thanh Trung, the director of Saigon Center for International Studies (SCIS) at the University of Social Sciences and Humanities in Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

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9. South China Sea: Can PLA learn from US Navy tactics with mini-carrier strike group?

South China Morning Post.com, April 13, 2021

A combination of vessel types has military observers speculating about better ways to deploy ships and aircraft. Beijing has launched just two of its six planned aircraft carrier strike groups but Types 075 and 071 could help fill the gap. [Continue Reading](#)

10. China's New Aircraft Carrier Is In Same League As US Navy's Ford Class

Naval News.com, April 15, 2021

By H I Sutton, a journalist

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11. Biden Delegation Pledges US Support for Taiwan Self-Defense

The Diplomat.com, April 17, 2021

By Nick Aspinwall, a journalist based in Taipei

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12. China and Russia Turn Deeper Ties into a Military Challenge for Biden

Foreign Policy.com, April 20, 2021

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13. China's Military Has a Hidden Weakness

The Diplomat.com, April 20, 2021

By Steve Sacks, an intelligence officer stationed at Headquarters Marine Corps

High-tech new weapons are useful, but current military reform shortfalls hinder the PLA's ability to employ such hardware. [Continue Reading](#)

#### 14. The Number of Chinese Nuclear Warheads

Real Clear Defense.com, April 27, 2021

By Dr. Mark B. Schneider, a Senior Analyst with the National Institute for Public Policy

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#### 15. XI LIKES BIG BOATS (COMING SOON TO A REEF NEAR YOU)

War on the Rocks.com, April 28, 2021

By Ryan D. Martinson, a researcher in the China Maritime Studies Institute at the Naval War College

When General Secretary Xi Jinping visited Tanmen village in April 2013, he famously urged China's South China Sea fishers to "build big boats, charge forth on the deep sea, and catch big fish." As recent scenes from Whitsun Reef reveal, however, very little "charging" is taking place, which means very few "big fish." But, in one respect, Chinese fishers *have* clearly obeyed Xi's command: They have built some very large boats. [Continue Reading](#)

### 3 米中關係

#### 1. US pushes and tests China's 'red line' on Taiwan

Asia Times.com, April 1, 2021

By Richard Javad Heydarian, a Research Fellow at National Chengchi University (Taiwan)

US deployment of the highest level official to self-governing island in 42 years raises question of what Biden will do next to irk Beijing. [Continue Reading](#)

#### 2. Is America weaker than China?

Asia Times.com, April 1, 2021

By Brandon J Weichert, a geopolitical analyst

The way that American policymakers measure national power is insufficient for the 21st century.

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#### 3. Details of sweeping effort to counter China emerge in U.S. Senate

Reuters.com, April 8, 2021

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3-1. CHAIRMAN MENENDEZ ANNOUNCES BIPARTISAN COMPREHENSIVE CHINA LEGISLATION

Foreign Committee, US Senate, April 8, 2021

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3-2. [The Strategic Competition Act of 2021](#)

3-3. Senate panel proposes bill to counter security, intellectual threat from China

UPI.com, April 9, 2021

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4. A Game of Great Powers: The Realities of the Evolving Competition between the United States and China

The Strategy Bridge, April 6, 2021

By Andrew Novo, Associate Professor of Strategic Studies at the National Defense University, Washington, D.C.

It is no secret that the relationship between the United States and China will define the twenty-first century. That relationship promises to be a rocky one. [Continue Reading](#)

5. US-China relations: don't let Taiwan fall prey to madness of war from either side of the Pacific

South China Morning Post.com, April 6, 2021

By Tom Plate, a professor at Loyola Marymount University

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6. New Guidelines for U.S. Government Interactions with Taiwan Counterparts

Press Statement, U.S. the Department of State, April 9, 2021

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7. Beijing has pierced Washington's deterrence bubble. How can the US recover?

The Foundation for the Defense of Democracies (FDD), April 9, 2021

By Craig Singleton, an adjunct China fellow at the Foundation for the Defense of Democracies

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8. Fall of Taiwan Would Spell the End of US Preeminence

Real Clear Policy.com, April 12, 2021

By Seth Cropsey, a senior fellow and Harry Halem, a research assistant at Hudson Institute

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9. Can a US war with China be limited?

Asia Times.com, April 13, 2021

By Dr. Stephen Bryen, a Senior Fellow at the American Center for Democracy

Any US-China conflict including over Taiwan would quickly put the nuclear option on the table.

[Continue Reading](#)

10. US-China rivalry in South China Sea must not turn into a great power game

South China Morning Post.com, April 19, 2021

By Dr Wu Shicun, president of the National Institute for South China Sea Studies, China

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11. Beijing's Military-Heavy Approach to Taiwan Locks the US and China in a Security Dilemma

<https://thediplomat.com/2021/04/beijings-military-heavy-approach-to-taiwan-locks-the-us-and-china-in-a-security-dilemma/>

The Diplomat.com, April 20, 2021

By Jo Kim, writes extensively on China's foreign policy, Taiwan and cross-strait relations

Beijing's non-military options for coercing Taiwan are showing dwindling returns, meaning China is increasingly using military signaling to respond to any perceived provocation. [Continue Reading](#)

11. Four Ways a China-U.S. War at Sea Could Play Out

Bloomberg.com, April 25, 2021

By James Stavridis, a retired U.S. Navy admiral and former supreme allied commander of NATO

Taiwan is the most likely flashpoint, but combat could stretch out as far as the Indian Ocean.

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12. Why US Strategic Ambiguity Is Safer for Taiwan

The Diplomat.com, April 27, 2021

By Simon Shin-wei Chen, a foreign advisor to the Office of Charles Chen, Taiwan's Legislator-at-large for the KMT in the Foreign and National Defense Committee, Legislative Yuan, and others

U.S. strategic ambiguity toward Taiwan restricts any unilateral decisions by both sides of the strait that could potentially escalate the situation. [Continue Reading](#)

13. Protecting Taiwan Is Vital To Blocking Chinese Aggression In The Pacific

The Heritage Foundation, April 27, 2021

By Dean Cheng, Senior Research Fellow, Asian Studies Center

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14. An Asymmetric Defense of Taiwan

The National Interest, April 28, 2021

By Michael O’Hanlon, Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institute

It is not credible to envision with any confidence a decisive, permanent military victory in any U.S.-China war—be it over Taiwan or another topic of contention—unless the two countries collectively wind up in Armageddon. [Continue Reading](#)

15. Washington Is Avoiding the Tough Questions on Taiwan and China

Foreign Affairs.com, April 28, 2021

By Charles L. Glaser, Professor of Political Science and International Affairs at George Washington University

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16. Europe Needs to Embrace China's Threat to the World

Bloomberg.com, April 29, 2021

By Hal Brands, the Henry Kissinger Distinguished Professor at Johns Hopkins University’s School of Advanced International Studies

The U.S. can win the competition against Beijing only by making it multilateral. [Continue Reading](#)

#### 4 インド太平洋地域関連

##### (1) 全般

1. Why US-led, anti-China Quad is either meaningless or doomed to failure

South China Morning Post.com, April 2, 2021

By Senior Colonel Zhou Bo (ret), a senior fellow of the Centre for International Security and Strategy at Tsinghua University

If the Quad is against China, the glue that binds the group is not strong enough, and if it is not, then there is no need for its existence. Unless the Quad takes common strategic issues in the region as its driving force and becomes inclusive, its future is not bright. [Continue Reading](#)



2. A Future Chinese Indian Ocean Fleet?

War on the Rocks.com, April 2, 2021

By Christopher K. Colley, a non-resident China fellow at the Wilson Center in Washington

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3. How Effective Are Freedom of Navigation Operations? A US Navy Officer's Perspective

Military.com, April 2, 2021

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4. French Naval Exercise La Perouse: India Joins to Make it Full QUAD

The Financial Express.com, April 3, 2021

The Naval diplomacy being displayed by India is an indicator of this shaping dynamics in the Indo-Pacific. [Continue Reading](#)

4-1. Australia France India Japan And The United States Take Part In Exercise La Pérouse

Naval News.com, April 6, 2021

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5. CHINA'S SHIFTING ATTITUDE ON THE INDO-PACIFIC QUAD

War on the Rocks.com, April 7, 2021

By Joel Wuthnow, a senior research fellow in the Center for the Study of Chinese Military Affairs at the U.S. National Defense University

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5-1. Quad now centrepiece in India's China strategy

Think China, April 8, 2021

By Yogesh Joshi, Research Fellow, Institute of South Asian Studies

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5-2. The Quad (finally) delivers: Can it be sustained?

The Interpreter, April 12, 2021

By Susan A. Thornton, Visiting Lecturer in Law at Yale Law School and Senior Fellow at the Paul Tsai China Center

The future of the grouping might well be determined by China's behaviour. [Continue Reading](#)

### 5-3. WHY THE QUAD WILL ENDURE

The 9DASHLINE.com, April 13, 2021

By William Choong, a Senior Fellow at the ISEAS — Yusof Institute in Singapore

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### 5-4. The Quad's uneasy place in Southeast Asia

The Interpreter, April 14, 2021

By Ivy Kwek, the Research Director at Research for Social Advancement, a Kuala-Lumpur based think-tank

The region will need assurance to overcome scepticism about the Quad and assuage a deep-seated fear of upsetting China. [Continue Reading](#)

### 5-5. How the Quad Can Match the Hype

Foreign Affairs.com, April 15, 2021

By Dhruva Jaishankar, Executive Director of the Observer Research Foundation America in Washington, D.C., and Tanvi Madan, a Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution

It's the Best Hope for Balancing China in the Indo-Pacific. [Continue Reading](#)

### 5-6. Friends in deed: How the EU and the Quad can promote security in the Indo-Pacific

The European Council on Foreign Relations, April 16, 2021

By Manisha Reuter, Programme Coordinator, Asia programme at ECFR

China's growing assertiveness is already driving closer cooperation among democracies. The EU should now incorporate the Quad more directly into its strategic thinking and activity.

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### 5-7. THE QUAD HAS MET: NOW IT NEEDS TO GET WORK FOR MARITIME ASIA

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, April 29, 2021

By John Bradford, a Senior Fellow in the Maritime Security Programme at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies

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### 6. Iran's Chabahar port likely ready by May as India speeds up work: US report

Business Standard.com, April 9, 2021

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### 7. India conveys concern to Washington as US Navy holds operation near Lakshadweep without

consent

The Indian Express, April 10, 2021

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#### 8. THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS REINFORCING ITS ‘PACIFIC SANCTUARY’

War on the Rocks.com, April 12, 2021

By Lt. Gen. (ret.) Wallace C. Gregson, Jr., a former commander of III Marine Expeditionary Force in Japan, and Jeffrey W. Hornung, a political scientist at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation  
Could Japan see an increase in the presence of U.S. military capabilities and personnel in the years ahead? [Continue Reading](#)

#### 9. Australia war with China ‘likely’ in five to 10 years, former defence minister Christopher Pyne warns

News.com, April 14, 2021

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#### 10. Biden’s plan: out of Afghanistan, into the Indo-Pacific

The Strategist, April 16, 2021

By Michael Shoebridge, director of the defence, strategy and national security program at Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI)

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#### 11. What Deters and Why: The State of Deterrence in Korea and the Taiwan Strait

RAND Corporation, April 19, 2021

By Michael J. Mazarr, and others

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#### 11-1. What Deters and Why: Applying a Framework to Assess Deterrence of Gray Zone Aggression

RAND Corporation, April 19, 2021

By Michael J. Mazarr, and others

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#### 12. AFRICOM: Chinese Naval Base in Africa Set to Support Aircraft Carriers

USNI News, April 20, 2021

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13. ASEAN Navigates between Indo-Pacific Polemics and Potentials

ISEAS Perspective, ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, April 20, 2021

By Hoang Thi Ha, Fellow and Lead Researcher at ISEAS –Yusof Ishak Institute

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14. The EU's Indo-Pacific Strategy in 10 Points

The Diplomat.com, April 20, 2021

By Eva Pejsova, senior Japan fellow at the Centre for Security, Diplomacy and Strategy (CSDS) of the Vrije Universiteit Brussels

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15. Biden's Asia-Pacific Rebalancing Push

<https://www.lawfareblog.com/bidens-asia-pacific-rebalancing-push>

Lawfare Blog.com, April 25, 2021

By Ali Wyne, a senior analyst with Eurasia Group's Global Macro practice

One of the Biden administration's foremost challenges, and greatest opportunities, will be to cement a strategic shift that prior administrations have struggled to effect for the past two decades—rebalancing U.S. foreign policy away from the convulsions of the Middle East toward the resurgence of the Asia-Pacific. [Continue Reading](#)

16. British name enormous carrier strike group heading for the Indo-Pacific

Defense News.com, April 27, 2021

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(2) 南シナ海

1. US, Philippines raise concerns over China maritime militia at disputed reef

Business Standard.com, April 1, 2021

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2. With Swarms of Ships, Beijing Tightens Its Grip on South China Sea

The New York Times.com, April 3, 2021

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3. China's use of maritime militia demonstrates its control over South China Sea

South China Morning Post.com, April 3, 2021

By Christian Le Miere, a foreign policy adviser and founder of Arcipel

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3-1. Philippines' defence chief says China intends to occupy more South China Sea areas

Reuters.com, April 4, 2021

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3-2. THE PHILIPPINES AND CHINA SPAR ANEW

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, April 6, 2021

By Lucio Blanco Pitlo III, a Research Fellow at the Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress Foundation  
Whitstun Reef, named Julian Felipe Reef in the Philippines after the late composer of the Philippine national anthem, is becoming a new flashpoint in the South China Sea. [Continue Reading](#)

3-3. Philippines keeps its options open amid bid to defuse Whitsun Reef row with China

South China Morning Post.com, April 8, 2021

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3-4. What the Whitsun Reef incident tells us about China's future operations at sea

IISS Blogs, April 9, 2021

By Samir Puri, Senior Fellow, and Greg Austin, Senior Fellow at IISS

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3-5. The Great Reef Debacle: Orchestrated Conflicts in South China Sea

South China Sea Probing Initiative (SCSPI), April 12, 2021

By Dr. Dan Steinbock, an internationally recognized strategist of the multipolar world and the founder of Difference Group

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3-6. Beijing has a navy it doesn't even admit exists, experts say. And it's swarming parts of the South China Sea

CNN.com, April 13, 2021, update

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3-7. Whitsun Reef row: could the Philippines lose another South China Sea feature to Beijing?

South China Morning Post.com, April 13, 2021

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3-8. South China Sea: US-China rivalry leaves Whitsun Reef and the Philippines in deep and dangerous waters

South China Morning Post.com, April 15, 2021

By Mark J. Valencia, an adjunct senior scholar at the National Institute for South China Sea Studies, Haikou, China

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3-9. Chinese Militia Vessels Departing Contested South China Sea Reef

The Diplomat.com, April 15, 2021

By Steven Stashwick, an independent writer

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3-10. The Whitsun Reef Incident and the Law of the Sea

Lawfare Blog.com, April 16, 2021

By Dr. Mark J. Valencia, an Adjunct Senior Scholar at the National Institute for South China Sea Studies, Haikou, China

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3-11. Whitsun Reef Incident: Duterte's China Strategy Sinking?

RSIS Commentary, April 19, 2021

By Julius Cesar Trajano, Research Fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

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3-12. CAUGHT ON CAMERA: TWO DOZEN MILITIA BOATS AT WHITSUN REEF IDENTIFIED

<https://amti.csis.org/caught-on-camera-two-dozen-militia-boats-at-whitsun-reef-identified/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, April 21, 2021

コメント : 比 EEZ 内の Whitsun 礁に居座る中国漁船団の中の海上民兵船の実態

3-13. The Bilateral Consultative Mechanism on the South China Sea and Philippines-China Relations

ISEAS Perspective 2021/51, ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, April 22, 2021

By Rommel C. Banlaoi, President of the Philippine Association for Chinese Studies (PACS)

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4. Roosevelt Carrier Strike Group enters South China Sea

UPI.com, April 6, 2021

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5. International Law Matters in the South China Sea

Fulcrum, April 6, 2021

By Aristyo Rizka Darmawan, a Lecturer in International Law at the University of Indonesia

China is trying to rewrite international law in the South China Sea. [Continue Reading](#)

6. Would Access to Cambodia's Ream Naval Base Really Benefit China?

The Diplomat.com, April 7, 2021

By Chen Heang, a Research Fellow at Cambodia Institute for Cooperation and Peace

Gaining access to a Cambodian naval facility would give China's navy little discernible strategic advantage. [Continue Reading](#)

7. Chinese scientists drill in contested South China Sea amid rising tensions

South China Morning Post.com, April 9, 2021

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8. China Turning South China Sea Supply Ships into Mobile Surveillance Bases

Radio Free Asia, April 9, 2021

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9. U.S. Carrier Strike Group, Amphibious Warships Massed in South China Sea as Regional Tensions

Simmer

USNI News, April 9, 2021

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10. China deploys fast-attack missile catamarans in SCS

Asia Times.com, April 10, 2021

The appearance of Chinese cruise missile craft in the South China Sea adds a significant player to the region. [Continue Reading](#)

12. US-China rivalry: is the pressure on for Asean countries to choose sides?

South China Morning Post.com, April 10, 2021

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13. US and China deploy aircraft carriers in South China Sea as tensions simmer

CNN.com, April 12, 2021

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14. Did China Simulate An Attack On A U.S. Navy Aircraft Carrier?

19fortyfive.com, April 16, 2021

By Stephen Silver, a technology writer for The National Interest

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15. Water Wars: Chinese Maritime Militia Disperses Amid Political Standoff With the Philippines and the United States

Lawfare Blog.com, April 21, 2021

By Sean Quirk, a JD/MPP joint-degree student at Harvard Law School and Harvard Kennedy School

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16. Taiwan's South China Sea Defense Challenge

Taiwan Business Topicks.com, April 22, 2021

By Matthew Fulco, a Taipei-based freelance journalist

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16-1. Taiwan capable of repelling attack on its South China Sea islands: MND

Focus Taiwan, April 26, 2021

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17. China's most advanced amphibious assault ship expected to be deployed in disputed South China Sea

South China Morning Post.com, April 24, 2021

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18. South China Sea: Vietnam building up its maritime militia, magazine says

South China Morning Post.com, April 25, 2021

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19. South China Sea tensions need to be cooled down, not hyped up

South China Morning Post.com, April 30, 2021



By Mark J. Valencia, an adjunct senior scholar at the National Institute for South China Sea Studies, Haikou, China

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### (3) 東シナ海

#### 1. Japan-U.S. Relations: Issues for Congress

Congressional Research Service, Updated April 6, 2021

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#### 2. US-Japan alliance in full bloom

The Hill.com, April 15, 2021

By Patrick M. Cronin, the Asia-Pacific Security Chair at the Hudson Institute

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#### 3. Japan Becoming an International Vanguard of Hying China-Involved Maritime Issues

South China Sea Probing Initiative (SCSPI), April 16, 2021

By Chen Yong, assistant research fellow at the Institute of International Relations, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences (SASS), research fellow of SCSPI

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#### 4. Japan needs to stand stronger with the US to defend Taiwan — and itself

The Hill.com, April 20, 2021

By Joseph Bosco, a nonresident fellow at the Institute for Corean-American Studies and a member of the advisory board of the Global Taiwan Institute

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#### 5. Suga-Biden Summit Leaves Japan Driving Cooperation in Maritime Asia

Tokyo Review, April 26, 2021

By John Bradford, a senior fellow in the Maritime Security Program at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University

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#### 6. Is Japan Distancing itself from China?

Tokyo Review, April 30, 2021

Antoine Roth, assistant professor at the Faculty of Law of Tohoku University, and Andrea A. Fischetti,

a government scholar conducting research on Asia-Pacific Affairs and East Asian Security at the University of Tokyo

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## 5 北極関連・ロシア・その他

### 1. Suez Canal's shutdown is a lesson for naval powers

The Hill.com, April 1, 2021

By Seth Cropsey, a senior fellow at the Hudson Institute in Washington and director of Hudson's Center for American Seapower, and Harry Halem, a research associate at Hudson

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### 2. Russia extends its claim to the Arctic Ocean seabed

Arctic Today.com, April 4, 2021

Russia's claim now covers some 70 percent of the seabed in the central parts of the Arctic Ocean and reaches to Canada and Greenland's exclusive economic zones. [Continue Reading](#)

### 3. The Question For Seapower Advocates Is 'What Kind Of Navy?'

Forbes.com, April 5, 2021

By Bryan Clark, a Senior Fellow at the Hudson Institute

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### 4. The Blue Arctic and the World-Island

Real Clear Defense.com, April 9, 2021

By Francis P. Sempa, an attorney, an adjunct professor of political science at Wilkes University

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### 5. Russia's Arctic activity to increase with fresh strategy and more capability tests

Defense News.com, April 11, 2021

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### 6. Will Joe Biden Lose the Arctic to Russia or China?

The National Interest, April 18, 2021

By John Rossomando, a Senior Analyst for Defense Policy at Center for Security Policy

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7. An Off-the-Shelf Guide to Extended Continental Shelves and the Arctic

<https://www.lawfareblog.com/shelf-guide-extended-continental-shelves-and-arctic>

Lawfare Blog.com, April 21, 2021

By Cornell Overfield, an analyst at the Center for Naval Analyses

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8. Northern expedition: China's Arctic ambition and activism

The Brookings Institution, April 2021

By Rush Doshi, Former Brookings Expert, and others

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9. Delivering "Global Britain"—A Naval Perspective

Proceeding, April 2021

By Commander René Balletta, Royal Navy, a serving Royal Navy warfare officer of 29 years who is currently assigned as the Hudson Fellow to St Antony's College, Oxford

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