海洋安全保障情報「2020年11月」

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-目次-

- 1 米国関連
- 2 中国・台湾関連
- 3 米中関係
- 4 インド太平洋地域関連
 - (1) 全般
 - (2) 南シナ海
 - (3) 東シナ海
- 5 北極関連・ロシア・その他

1 米国関連

1. The United States Can't Sleepwalk Into the Coming Military Revolutions (Foreign Policy.com, November 11, 2020)

By Zachery Tyson Brown, a security fellow at the Truman National Security Project European leaders misjudged World War I. America shouldn't repeat their mistake. <u>Continue Reading</u>

2. 6 Platforms for Marine Expeditionary Advanced Base Operations Logistics (The Diplomat.com, November 11, 2020)

By Alec Blivas previously worked at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) Alongside exploring conventional options, the Marine Corps must also think out-of-the-box when it comes to meeting EABO logistics requirements. <u>Continue Reading</u>

3. How Will Joe Biden Shape The U.S. Navy? (19fortyfive.com, November 15, 2020) By James Holmes, the J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the Naval War College

Full Article

4. 2021 Index of U.S. Military Strength: The only non-governmental and only annual assessment of U.S. Military Strength (The Heritage Foundation, November 17, 2020)
<u>Full Report</u>

5. Why Our Military Is Only Marginally Able to Defend Our National Interests (The Daily Signal.com, November 24, 2020)

By J. William Middendorf, a former secretary of the Navy The future of the United States depends on our ability to meet the military challenges coming from China, Russia, North Korea, and Iran in this turbulent 21st century. <u>Continue Reading</u>

6. The U.S. Navy's Loss of Command of the Seas to China and How to Regain It (Texas National Security Review, Winter 2020/2021)
By Joe Sestak, RAM(Retired), served 31 years in the U.S. Navy
<u>Full Article</u>

2 中国・台湾関連

 China's New Aircraft Carrier Killer Is World's Largest Air-Launched Missile (Naval News.com, November 1, 2020)
 By H I Sutton, commentator
 <u>Full Article</u>

2. Taiwan: Rising stakes for Australia (The Interpreter, November 3, 2020) By Dr Jade Guan, a Lecturer in Strategic Studies at Deakin University, and Mr Wen-Ti Sung, a Visiting Fellow at the Australian Centre on China in the World in the Australian National University America's policy of "strategic ambiguity" is being hotly contested, but multilateralism might offer a fresh approach. <u>Continue Reading</u>

Taiwan's Overall Defense Concept, Explained (The Diplomat.com, November 3, 2020)
 By Admiral Lee Hsi-min (retired), a Senior Fellow at the Project 2049 Institute
 The concept's developer explains the asymmetric approach to Taiwan's defense. <u>Continue Reading</u>

4. Is China speeding up military modernisation? It may, but not yet (The Interpreter, November 4,

2020)

By Meia Nouwens, Research Fellow for Chinese Defence Policy and Military Modernisation at the International Institute for Strategic Studies Full Article

5. Xi Doesn't Need to Invade Taiwan Right Now (Foreign Policy.com, November 5, 2020) By Michael Mazza, a visiting fellow at the American Enterprise Institute An uncertain U.S. presidency creates the risk of opportunism, but the dangers are too high for Beijing. Continue Reading

China drafts law to expand coastguard's powers over islands and foreign vessels (South China morning Post.com, November 6, 2020)
 <u>Full Article</u>

7. Is China a New Colonial Power? (The Diplomat.com, November 9, 2020)By Amitai Etzioni, a University Professor and professor of international affairs at The George Washington University

How well do the claims of neocolonialism stand up? Continue Reading

8. Taiwan Issues Rare Confirmation That U.S. Special Operators Are Training On The Island (Updated) (The Drive.com, November 10, 2020)

The unusual step of announcing the presence of U.S. Marine Raiders operating in Taiwan is bound to draw the ire of the mainland. <u>Continue Reading</u>

9. Chinese Long-Range Ballistic Missiles Struck Moving Ship In South China Sea: Report (The Drive.com, November 16, 2020)

The test could represent the first full demonstration of a real Chinese long-range anti-ship ballistic missile capability. <u>Continue Reading</u>

9-1. Can The U.S. Navy Stop China's Carrier-Killer Missiles? (19fortyfive.com, November 16, 2020)Roger Cliff, a Research Professor of Indo-Pacific Affairs at the Strategic Studies Institute<u>Full Article</u>

 China's Newest Super-Carrier With ATOBAR Will Be A Perfect Launchpad or J-15 'Flying Sharks' (Eurasian Times.com, November 18, 2020)

China's newest aircraft carrier would be ready for operation very soon if images circulating on social

media are to be believed. They show a new catapult system assisting a Shenyang J-15, also known as 'Flying Shark', of the PLA Navy. <u>Continue Reading</u>

11. 7000-Tonne, Most Lethal Chinese Submarine Type-093A Heightens Tension As It Goes Hunting In The Sea (Eurasian Times.com, November 19, 2020)

As the tensions in the conflicted South China Sea are heightening, the Chinese People's Liberation Army Navy (PLAN) has a fleet of the lethal attack submarine Type-093A Shang-II Class (aka 09-IIIA) muscle-flexing in the sea. <u>Continue Reading</u>

12. Chinese Party Sets Bold Military Goal: 'Mechanized & Informationized' By 2027 (Breaking Defense.com, November 23, 2020)

By Dean Cheng is a Fellow at Heritage Foundation

China has laid out the broad goals and objectives for its 14th Five Year Plan (FYP), which will extend from 2021 to 2025, and one of the priorities is "elevating the level of national security." <u>Continue</u> <u>Reading</u>

13. China's New Amphibious Assault Ship Sails into the South China Sea (CSIS, November 24, 2020) By Matthew P. Funaiole, a senior fellow at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) in Washington, D.C., and Joseph S. Bermudez, Jr., a senior fellow at the CSIS The first of China's new Type 075 landing helicopter dock (LHD) appears to have recently embarked

on a second round of sea trials-this time in the South China Sea. Continue Reading

14. Taiwan Starts Production of First Domestically Made Submarines (The Dipolmat.com, November 28, 2020)

By Nick Aspinwall, a journalist based in Taipei <u>Full Article</u>

15. China's Monster Fishing Fleet (Foreign Policy.com, November 30, 2020) Though not alone in its destructive practices, Beijing's rapacious fleet causes humanitarian disasters and has a unique military mission. <u>Continue Reading</u>

3 米中関係

1. To Compete With China, the US Needs to Drop 'America First' (The Diplomat.com, November 2, 2020)

By Troy Stangarone, Senior Director and Fellow at the Korea Economic Institute of America (KEI) <u>Full Article</u>

2. Why the United States Needs to Rethink its China Strategy (Wavell Room.com, November 3, 2020)
By Hashim Abid, a Bio- Analyst of global affairs
<u>Full Article</u>

What Is the End Game of US-China Competition? (The Diplomat.com, November 3, 2020)
 By Andy Zelleke, Ph.D., a senior lecturer at Harvard Business School
 Could the two sides agree on a modus vivendi? If so, what would it look like? <u>Continue Reading</u>

4. Hold The Line through 2035: A Strategy to Offset China's Revisionist Actions and Sustain a Rules-Based Order in the Asia-Pacific (Baker Institute, Rice University, November 12, 2020)
By Gabriel Collins, Baker Institute, and Andrew S. Erickson, Ph.D. Professor of Strategy, China Maritime Studies Institute, Naval War College
<u>Full Report</u>

Hopes and Doubts in Beijing (Foreign Affairs.com, November 13, 2020)
 By CHENG LI, Director of Brookings Institution's John L. Thornton China Center
 Resetting U.S.-Chinese Relations Won't Be Easy. <u>Continue Reading</u>

6. The future of US policy toward China: Recommendations for the Biden administration (Brookings, November 17, 2020)By Ryan Hass, Ryan McElveen, and Robert D. Williams<u>Full Report</u>

7. The Elements of the China Challenge <u>https://www.state.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/20-02832-Elements-of-China-Challenge-508.pdf</u> The Policy Planning Staff, Office of the Secretary of State, November 20, 2020 <u>Full Report</u>

8. A Roadmap for Stabilizing Sino-American Relations (Project Syndicate, November 25, 2020)
By Minxin Pei, Professor of Government at Claremont McKenna College
<u>Full Article</u>

9. U.S.-China Strategic Competition in South and East China Seas: Background and Issues for

Congress (Congressional Research Service, Updated November 25, 2020) <u>Full Report</u>

10. America Is Navigating a Bipolar Era Amid a Growing Chinese Threat (The National Interest, November 27, 2020)

By Colin Dueck, a professor in the Schar School of Policy and Government at George Mason University

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4 インド太平洋地域関連

(1) 全般

1. Palau makes US a military offer it shouldn't refuse (Asia Times.com, November 2, 2020)

By Grant Newsham, a senior research fellow at the Japan Forum for Strategic Studies and the Center for Security Policy

Palau's request to the US is simple: 'build joint-use facilities, then come use them regularly'. <u>Continue</u> <u>Reading</u>

2. The "Quad": Security Cooperation Among the United States, Japan, India, and Australia (Congressional Research Service, November 2, 2020)

By Emma Chanlett-Avery, Coordinator, Specialist in Asian Affairs, and K. Alan Kronstadt, Specialist in South Asian Affairs Bruce Vaughn, Specialist in Asian Affairs <u>Full Article</u>

2-1. The Quad' Kicks Off Malabar 2020 Exercise in Bay of Bengal (USNI News, November 3, 2020) <u>Full Article</u>

2-2. Malabar exercise in Bay of Bengal: Why Quad naval drill makes China nervous (India Today, November 3, 2020) <u>Full Article</u>

2-3. US supercarrier Nimitz to join Vikramaditya for QUAD Malabar exercise off Goa coast (Hindustan Times.com, November 7, 2020) <u>Full Article</u> 2-4. Australia sends signal to China as it rejoins US, Japan and India for Malabar naval exercise (South China Morning Post.com, November 12, 2020)By Kunal Purohit, an independent journalist, based out of MumbaiThe Australian navy joins counterparts from the US, Japan and India in the military exercise for the

first time in 13 years. Continue Reading

2-5. Quad Can't Stop China's Rise (China US Focus.com, November 12, 2020) 宿景祥(Su Jingxiang), 是中國現代國際關係研究院研究員 <u>Full Article</u>

2-6. Fantastic Four-Naval drills in the Indian Ocean give bite to the anti-China "Quad" (The Economist.com, November 17, 2020) <u>Full Article</u>

2-7. Four Pacific powers conduct 'Malabar' naval war games to deter China (Defense News.com, November 18, 2020)Full Article

2-8. Malabar exercise: Quad evolving from an informal partnership to a strategic alliance (Wionews.com, November 19, 2020) Full Article

2-10. Quad 2.0 Is Off to a Good Start – It Must Keep Going (The Diplomat.com, November 23, 2020) By Manoj Rawat, a former Indian naval captain and director of naval operations at the Naval Headquarters, New Delhi

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2-11. MALABAR 2020: A CONFLUENCE OF INTERESTS IN THE INDO-PACIFIC? (Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, November 24, 2020)

By Dr. Rupakjyoti Borah, a Senior Research Fellow at the Japan Forum for Strategic Studies, Tokyo. <u>Full Article</u>

2-12. The Quad's Malabar Exercises Point the Way to an Asian NATO (Foreign Policy.com, November 25, 2020)

By Salvatore Babones, an adjunct scholar at the Centre for Independent Studies in Sydney.

India, Japan, Australia, and the United States have a good model if they want to keep the peace without threatening China. <u>Continue Reading</u>

2-13. Why the Quad Should Focus on a Strategy to Contain China (The National Interest, November 26, 2020)

By James Holmes, J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the Naval War College As a military strategy, containment presents several powerful options for the loose grouping of Quad countries to push back on Chinese aggression. <u>Continue Reading</u>

Germany to Deploy a Frigate to Patrol the Indo-Pacific (The Diplomat.com, November 3, 2020)
 By Abhijnan Rej, Security & Defense Editor at The Diplomat
 <u>Full Article</u>

4. STRATEGIC AUTONOMY AND U.S.-INDIAN RELATIONS (War on the Rocks.com, November 6, 2020)

By Jeff M. Smith, a research fellow at the Heritage Foundation <u>Full Article</u>

5. Can the UK Achieve Its Naval Ambitions in the Indo-Pacific? (The Diplomat.com, November 7, 2020)

By Ian Storey, a senior fellow at the ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, Singapore

The Royal Navy is sending its aircraft carrier to the Pacific. What comes next will be. <u>Continue</u> <u>Reading</u>

6. Leading by example: Two different responses to China's rise (The Interpreter, November 11, 2020)By Victor Cha, a senior adviser at the Center for Strategic and International Studies in Washington, DC

South Korea and Australia share many traits but differ in one important respect – their responses to a rising China. <u>Continue Reading</u>

7. The Coast Guard and Marines should work together to enhance deterrence in the Western Pacific (Brookings, November 12, 2020)

By Michael Sinclair, Federal Executive Fellow - Brookings Institution, Captain - U.S. Coast Guard, and Rodrick H. McHaty, Federal Executive Fellow - Brookings Institution, Colonel - U.S. Marine Corps

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 Regional Responses to U.S.-China Competition in the Indo-Pacific: Study Overview and Conclusions (RAND, November 12, 2020)
 By Bonny Lin, and others <u>Full Report</u>

8-1. Regional Responses to U.S.-China Competition in the Indo-Pacific: Japan (RAND, November 12, 2020)
By Scott W. Harold
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8-2. Regional Responses to U.S.-China Competition in the Indo-Pacific: Vietnam (RAND, November 12, 2020)By Derek Grossman<u>Full Report</u>

8-3. Regional Responses to U.S.-China Competition in the Indo-Pacific: Singapore (RAND, November 12, 2020)By Cortez A. Cooper III, and Michael S. Chase<u>Full Report</u>

9. U.S. Versus Chinese Powers of Persuasion: Does the United States or China Have More Influence in the Indo-Pacific Region? (RAND, November 12, 2020)By Bonny Lin, and othersFull Report

10. Chinese research vessels in Sri Lankan waters come under Indian Navy lens (The Print, November 14, 2020)

There is fear the Chinese survey and research vessels primarily gather data vital for conduct of naval operations, especially that of submarines. <u>Continue Reading</u>

11. China's Malacca dilemma: How India controls Indian Ocean chokepoints (Wionews.com, November19, 2020)

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12. UK should tilt foreign policy to Indo-Pacific region, report says (The Guardian.com, November

22, 2020) Full Article

12-1. A Very British Tilt: Towards a new UK strategy in the Indo-Pacific Region (An interim report by Policy Exchange's Indo-Pacific Commission, November 22, 2020)Chaired by Rt Hon Stephen J HarperFull Report

13. India's Indo-Pacific vision (INQUIRER.net, November 20, 2020) <u>Full Article</u>

14. Will India Choose a Side in the Competition Between the U.S. and China? (Hudson Institute, November 24, 2020)

By Aparna Pande, Research Fellow at Hudson Institute Full Article

15. America's Strategic Play in the Pacific (Real Clear Defense.com, November 24, 2020)By Michael Sobolik, Fellow in Indo-Pacific Studies at the American Foreign Policy Council in Washington, DC.

Full Article

16. Europe as a Major Military Power in Asia? Don't Bet on It (The Diplomat.com, November 25, 2020)

By Jacob Parakilas, an author, consultant, and analyst working on U.S. foreign policy and international security

Despite symbolic assertions, European countries face fundamental constraints in establishing a larger military footprint in Asia. <u>Continue Reading</u>

16-1. The outlines of a European policy on the Indo-Pacific (The Interpreter, November 26, 2020) By Lisa Louis, a Paris-based freelance journalist

Germany and the Netherlands have new strategies for the Indo-Pacific, and maybe the beginnings of a common EU stance. <u>Continue Reading</u>

17. Now more than ever, Southeast Asia values a firm American security presence (Think China, November 27, 2020)

By Joseph Liow, Dean and Tan Kah Kee Chair and Professor of Comparative and International Politics,

Nanyang Technological University

President-elect Joe Biden will restore a more traditional style of diplomacy to the US, but domestic considerations will weigh heavily on American foreign policy — and Washington's approach to Southeast Asia. <u>Continue Reading</u>

Joe Biden should maintain an Indo-Pacific focus (Nikkei Asia.com, November 29, 2020)
 By Derek Grossman, a senior defense analyst at the Rand Corporation
 Reversing Trump's regional strategy now would be confusing and wasteful. <u>Continue Reading</u>

(2) 南シナ海

What really drives the South China Sea conflict (Asia Times.com, November 1, 2020)
 By Mark J Valencia, adjunct senior scholar at the National Institute for South China Sea Studies in
 Haikou, China

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Vietnam Is Losing Its Best Friends to China (The Diplomat.com, November 2, 2020)
 By Derek Grossman, a senior defense analyst at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation,
 <u>Full Article</u>

3. A PHILIPPINE-CHINA DEAL ON JOINT DEVELOPMENT IN THE MAKING? (Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, November 3, 2020)

By Renato Cruz De Castro, a distinguished university professor in the International Studies Department, De La Salle University, Manila

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4. China-US Competition: Southeast Asia Can Decide What's Best (ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, November 3, 2020)

By Mr Lye Liang Fook, Coordinator of the Regional Strategic and Political Studies Programme and Coordinator of the Vietnam Studies Programme at ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute

Southeast Asian countries prefer a healthy balance of power between major powers in the region. This is often overlooked by China and the United States, which want them to take a stand on issues of concern. <u>Continue Reading</u>

5. Small China Islets in South China Sea Show Signs of New Construction (Radio Free Asia, November 5, 2020)

Although they receive less attention than China's biggest artificial islands, construction continues apace on its smaller outposts built atop tiny islets in the South China Sea, satellite imagery shows. Continue Reading

6. China-Japan Power Play Presents Opportunity for Southeast Asia (PacNet, Pacific Forum, CSIS, November 5, 2020)

By Dr. Titli Basu, Associate Fellow at the Manohar Parrikar Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses, India

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7. UPDATE: ANOTHER U.S.-BUILT FACILITY AT REAM BITES THE DUST (Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, November 9, 2020) Another U.S.-built facility at Ream naval base has been demolished, as revealed by recent satellite imagery from Planet and Maxar. <u>Continue Reading</u>

8. ASEAN Geopolitical Centrality in South East Asia 2020 Hinges on Dispensing Neutrality on China (South Asia Analysis Group, November 9, 2020)
By Dr Subhash Kapila, a fellow at SAAG
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 MALAYSIA IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA: A GROWING MISMATCH BETWEEN THREAT AND CAPABILITIES (Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, November 12, 2020) By Dr. Tharishini Krishnan, a senior lecturer at the National Defence University of Malaysia <u>Full Article</u>

9-1. China and Malaysia in Another Staredown Over Offshore Drilling (Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, November 25, 2020)Full Article

10. Is China Preparing to Set Up an ADIZ in the South China Sea With Taiwan in Mind? (The Diplomat.com, November 13, 2020)By Lu Li-shih, a former instructor at the Taiwanese Naval AcademyTypes of aircraft intruding in Taiwan's Southwest Air Defense Identification Zone reveal PLA intent.<u>Continue Reading</u>

10-1. Why Is There No South China Sea Air Defense Identification Zone? (South Shina Sea Strategic

Situation Probing Initiative (SCSPI), November 23, 2020) By Chang Ching, Ph.D., Research Fellow, Society for Strategic Studies based in Taipei <u>Full Article</u>

10-2. South China Sea: Beijing 'doesn't want to upset neighbours' with air defence identification zone (South China Morning Post.com, November 26, 2020)Full Article

11. What has changed in China's South China Sea policy under Xi Jinping? (Think China, November 24, 2020)

By Li Nan, Visiting Senior Research Fellow, East Asian Institute, National University of Singapore <u>Full Article</u>

12. Understanding Vietnam's Military Modernization Efforts (The Diplomat.com, November 25, 2020)

By Bich T. Tran, a Ph.D. candidate at the University of Antwerp <u>Full Article</u>

13. Beijing's line on the South China Sea: "Nothing to see here" (The Interpreter, November 27, 2020) By Oriana Skylar Mastro, a Center Fellow at the Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies at Stanford University

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14. Biden, Duterte and the Future of the South China Sea Disputes (China US Focus.com, November 27, 2020)

By Richard J. Heydarian, a Research Fellow at National Chengchi University (Taiwan) <u>Full Article</u>

15. The Philippine-US Alliance and the Biden Administration: Challenges and Opportunities (PacNet, Pacific Forum, CSIS, November 30, 2020)

By Renato Cruz De Castro, a distinguished university professor in the International Studies Department, De La Salle University, Manila, and Brad Glosserman, deputy director of and visiting professor at the Center for Rule Making Strategies at Tama University

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(3) 東シナ海

The shifting US position over the Senkaku Islands (East Asia Forum, November 13, 2020)
 By Brian Victoria, a Senior Research Fellow at the Oxford Centre for Buddhist Studies
 Since the Nixon administration, the United States has taken the position that territorial sovereignty over the Senkaku Islands was to be decided by the parties involved — Japan, China and Taiwan. From 1996 US diplomats have periodically confirmed that the Senkakus are covered under Article 5 of the US–Japan Security Treaty as Japanese-administered territory, but this was deliberately differentiated from a determination of sovereignty. <u>Continue Reading</u>

1-1. Japan Gets Biden's Promise: But Is That Enough? (Center for Security Policy, November 13, 2020)

By Grant Newsham, a Senior Fellow with the Center for Security Policy

The Japanese always worry when a new American president comes along – Republican or Democrat, even if they aren't 100% sure who it is. <u>Continue Reading</u>

 Japan visit cements strategic ties for Prime Minister Morrison (East Asia Forum, November 17, 2020)

By Shiro Armstrong, Director of the Australia-Japan Research Centre at The Australian National University

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3. Japan-Australia: The chance to sweeten the deal (The Interpreter, November 12, 2020)By Dr Donna Weeks, a professor at Musashino University Tokyo<u>Full Article</u>

4. Why Russia will not return the Kuril Islands to Japan (The Interpreter, November 17, 2020)
By Nikola Mikovic, a freelance journalist, researcher and analyst based in Serbia
More than 60 years of stubborn diplomatic stalemate stemming from the Second World War doesn't appear likely to end. <u>Continue Reading</u>

 Water Wars: Shadowboxing in Taiwan and the Senkakus (Lawfare.com, November 17, 2020)
 By Sean Quirk, a JD/MPP joint-degree student at Harvard Law School and Harvard Kennedy School Full Article

6. USS John S. McCain challenges Russia's claims to Peter the Great Bay in Sea of Japan (Stars & Stripes, November 24, 2020)

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7. JAPAN'S INFLUENCE IN AMERICA (Center for International Policy, November 2020) <u>Full Report</u>

5 北極関連・ロシア・その他

 Why the Arctic is Not the 'Next' South China Sea (War on the Rocks.com, November 5, 2020) By Elizabeth Buchanan, a lecturer of strategic studies at the Australian War College, and Bec Strating, the executive director of La Trobe Asia at La Trobe University, Melbourne, Australia <u>Full Article</u>

2. Sudan to host Russian military base (Defense News.com, November 13, 2020) <u>Full Article</u>

2-1. Russia's Red Star in the Red Sea (The Interpreter, November 30, 2020)By Dr Alexey D. Muraviev, Associate Professor of National Security and Strategic Studies at Curtin University, Perth, Western AustraliaA naval facility in Port Sudan signals a new thrust of Russian operations in the Indo-Pacific. <u>Continue Reading</u>

 Military activity is picking up in the quiet waters between the US and Russia (Business Insider.com, November 14, 2020)
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