

海洋安全保障情報「2019年2月～年3月中旬」

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本サイトと併せて、(公財) 笹川平和財団海洋政策研究所の海洋情報サイト、From Oceans (<https://www.spf.org/oceans/>) も参照されたし。

(作成：上席研究員 上野英詞)

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I 米国関連

1. A Sino-Russian Entente Again Threatens America

<https://en.news-front.info/2019/02/01/a-sino-russian-entente-again-threatens-america/>

News-Front, February 1, 2019

By John S. Van Oudenaren, assistant director at the Center for the National Interest

コメント：In analyzing threats to American security, “the most dangerous scenario,” Zbigniew Brzezinski warned, would be “a grand coalition of China and Russia...united not by ideology but by complementary grievances.” This coalition “would be reminiscent in scale and scope of the challenge once posed by the Sino-Soviet bloc, though this time China would likely be the leader and Russia the follower.” 中ロ関係の動向は要注目

2. Confronting the Flaws in America’s Indo-Pacific Strategy

<https://warontherocks.com/2019/02/confronting-the-flaws-in-americas-indo-pacific-strategy/>

War on The Rocks.com, February 11, 2019

By Jean-Loup Samaan, Associate Professor in Strategic Studies attached to the UAE National Defense College

コメント：In the last two years, President Donald Trump and his cabinet invested great efforts to

portray the new “Indo-Pacific strategy” as a departure from past American policies in the region and as one of its major foreign policy projects. As of today, the details of the strategy remain classified, but a close examination of official documents and public speeches by the Trump cabinet reveals that the strategy is nothing new and appears to a large extent disconnected from the realities of the Indo-Pacific region. Because it is mainly driven by the regional competition with China, it fails to acknowledge the local dynamics that are changing the geopolitics of the area.

3. DIA: China to Deploy ASAT Laser by 2020

<https://freebeacon.com/national-security/dia-china-to-deploy-asat-laser-by-2020/?utm>

The Washington Free Beacon.com, February 15, 2019

By Bill Gertz, senior editor of the Washington Free Beacon

3-1. Full Report: Challenges to Security in Space

http://www.dia.mil/Portals/27/Documents/News/Military%20Power%20Publications/Space_Threat_V14_020119_sm.pdf

3-2. Growing ASAT Threat Behind New Space Force

<https://freebeacon.com/national-security/growing-asat-threat-behind-new-space-force/?utm>

The Washington Free Beacon.com, February 21, 2019

By Bill Gertz, senior editor of the Washington Free Beacon.

4. The New Containment: Handling Russia, China, and Iran

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/china/2019-02-12/new-containment>

The Foreign Affairs, February 12, 2019 (March/April 2019)

By Michael Mandelbaum, Christian A. Herter Professor Emeritus of American Foreign Policy at the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies and the author of *The Rise and Fall of Peace on Earth* (Oxford University Press, 2019), from which this essay is adapted.

5. China’s own actions have spurred hawkish US turn in policy

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/2187390/chinas-own-actions-have-spurred-hawkish-us-turn-policy>

South China Morning Post.com, February 23, 2019

By Denny Roy, a senior fellow at the East-West Centre

コメント : The US defence community has adopted what it calls a Free and Open Indo-Pacific Strategy (FOIP), raising questions about the intent behind the new terminology. How much US policy will change is not yet clear, but an undeniable and important signal from the FOIP is a heightened

sense of alarm about China.

6. After the Responsible Stakeholder, What? Debating America's China Strategy

<https://tnsr.org/2019/02/after-the-responsible-stakeholder-what-debating-americas-china-strategy-2/>

Texas National Security Review, February 2019

By Hal Brands, the Henry A. Kissinger Distinguished Professor of Global Affairs at the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, a senior fellow at the Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments, and a Bloomberg Opinion columnist

Zack Cooper, a research fellow at the American Enterprise Institute, an associate at Armitage International, and an adjunct assistant professor at Georgetown University

コメント : Now that the responsible stakeholder approach to China is essentially defunct, how should America respond? There are four options — accommodation, collective balancing, comprehensive pressure, and regime change. 興味深い対中政策論

7. Nothing Projects Power Like an Aircraft Carrier. Does the Pentagon Think Otherwise?

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/03/01/nothing-projects-power-like-an-aircraft-carrier-does-the-pentagon-think-otherwise-mattis-military-uss-truman/?utm>

Foreign Policy.com, March 1, 2019

By Lara Seligman, Foreign Policy's Pentagon correspondent

コメント : New details emerge of how former U.S. Defense Secretary James Mattis fought against the Navy's plan to buy more carriers.

8. Navy Ford (CVN-78) Class Aircraft Carrier Program: Background and Issues for Congress

<https://fas.org/sgp/crs/weapons/RS20643.pdf>

Congressional Research Service, March 7, 2019

コメント : CVN-78, CVN-79, CVN-80, and CVN-81 are the first four ships in the Navy's new Gerald R. Ford (CVN-78) class of nuclear-powered aircraft carriers (CVNs).

9. US Navy plans to send surface vessels through the Arctic

<https://www.arctictoday.com/us-navy-plans-to-send-surface-vessels-through-the-arctic/>

Arctic Today.com, March 12, 2019

10. 'Cost Plus 50' and Bringing U.S. Troops Home: A Look at the Numbers

<https://warontherocks.com/2019/03/cost-plus-50-and-bringing-u-s-troops-home-a-look-at-the-numbers/>

War on the Rocks.com, March 15, 2019

By Rick Berger, a research fellow at the American Enterprise Institute, where he works on the defense budget and other defense policy issues. He previously served as professional staff on the Senate Budget Committee, where he covered defense, foreign affairs, and veterans policy.

コメント : The Trump administration wants to make it more expensive for American allies to host U.S. military personnel in their country. Under the so-called “cost plus 50” proposal, allies would pay for the full cost of hosting U.S. units, plus a 50 percent premium. Germany and Japan will walk the plank first.

II 中国・台湾関連

1. The Unpredictable Rise of China

<https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2019/02/how-americans-misunderstand-chinas-ambitions/581869/>

The Atlantic.com, February 3, 2019

By Daniel Blumenthal, Director of Asian Studies at the American Enterprise Institute

コメント : China today is making up for the absence of attractive political principles or ideologies by creating a new empire of fear, and offering ever-more strident appeals to an imperialist nationalism. That is not to say that China will collapse, but Xi has changed the nation’s internal dynamics. The result is a far less predictable course for the Middle Kingdom than materialist political-science theories might predict. AEI 中国専門家の中国論

2. China will build 4 nuclear aircraft carriers in drive to catch US Navy, experts say

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/military/article/2185081/china-will-build-4-nuclear-aircraft-carriers-drive-catch-us-navy>

South China Morning Post.com, February 6, 2019

コメント : 中国海軍の将来動向

3. China Coast Guard heads to front line to enforce Beijing’s South China Sea claims

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/military/article/2185491/china-coast-guard-heads-front-line-enforce-beijings-south-china>

South China Morning Post.com, February 9, 2019

コメント : 中国海警、南シナ海の最前線に。海軍、遠海任務に

4. US shift on South China Sea ‘grey zone’ aggression signals stronger response ahead

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/2185485/us-shift-south-china-sea-grey-zone>

[aggression-signals-stronger](#)

South China Morning Post.com, February 9, 2019

コメント：米、中国の「グレーゾーン戦術」に対応強化

4-1. Andrew S. Erickson and Ryan D. Martinson Discuss China's Maritime Gray Zone Operations

<http://cimsec.org/andrew-s-erickson-and-ryan-d-martinson-discuss-chinas-maritime-gray-zone-operations/39839>

Center for International Maritime Security (CIMSEC), March 11, 2019

5. China's first aircraft carrier may become test bed for top flight electromagnetic warplane launcher

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/military/article/2185095/chinas-first-aircraft-carrier-may-become-test-bed-top-flight>

South China Morning Post.com, February 10, 2019

コメント：「遼寧」、新発艦方式の実験艦に？

6. China may only seek a limited naval role in the Indian Ocean

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/china-may-only-seek-limited-naval-role-indian-ocean>

The Interpreter, February 11, 2019

By Dr David Brewster, with the National Security College at the Australian National University, where he specialises in South Asian and Indian Ocean strategic affairs

コメント：China's capabilities may evolve to include limited contingency and sea-denial capabilities, particularly in the northwest Indian Ocean, giving it more options to respond to local contingencies. But any bid to achieve broad naval predominance to protect China's SLOCs and potentially control the maritime trade of its competitors would be a major undertaking requiring many years of sustained naval expansion and the development of multiple local military partnerships.

7. Taiwan's Balancing Act

<https://nationalinterest.org/feature/taiwans-balancing-act-44247>

The National Interest, February 11, 2019

By Eric Heginbotham, a principal research scientist in the Center of International Studies at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Rajan Menon, the Anne and Bernard Spitzer Professor of International Relations at City College of New York and senior research scholar at the Saltzman Institute of War and Peace Studies at Columbia University

コメント：A sensible strategy requires that the United States not use Taiwan as a hammer with which to beat Beijing or treat it as a tradeable commodity that can be used to mollify the Chinese leadership.

8. Course Correction: Toward an Effective and Sustainable China Policy

https://asiasociety.org/sites/default/files/inline-files/CourseCorrection_FINAL_2.7.19_1.pdf

Asian Society, February 12, 2019

By Task Force on U.S.-China Policy

9. Predicting the Chinese Navy of 2030

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/02/predicting-the-chinese-navy-of-2030/>

The Diplomat.com, February 15, 2019

By Rick Joe, a longtime follower of Chinese military developments, with a focus on air and naval platforms.

コメント : His content and write ups are derived from cross examination of open source rumors and information

10. China's Far Seas Naval Operations, from the Year of the Snake to the Year of the Pig

<http://cimsec.org/chinas-far-seas-naval-operations-from-the-year-of-the-snake-to-the-year-of-the-pig/39745>

The Center for International Maritime Security (CIMSEC), February 18, 2019

By Ryan D. Martinson, a researcher in the China Maritime Studies Institute at the U.S. Naval War College

コメント : 中国海軍、発展の足跡

11. Whose Side Is Time on? China's Perceptions/Misperceptions of Cross-Strait Relations

https://www.pacforum.org/sites/default/files/20190221_PacNet_12.pdf

PacNet, Pacific Forum, CSIS, February 21, 2019

By Yun Sun, co-director of the East Asia Program and director of the China Program at the Stimson Center

12. China's Massive Belt and Road Initiative

<https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/chinas-massive-belt-and-road-initiative>

Council on Foreign Relations, February 21, 2019

By Andrew Chatzky, CRF Staff

James McBride, CFR Staff

コメント : China's Belt and Road Initiative is the most ambitious infrastructure investment effort in history. But is it also a plan to remake the global balance of power?

13. Introduction to China's Military Operations Other than War

https://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/PR190225_Introduction-to-Chinas-Military-Operations-Other-than-War.pdf

RSIS Policy Report, February 25, 2019

By Fan Gaoyue, Guest Professor at Sichuan University, and formerly Chief Specialist at the Department of Foreign Military Studies, Academy of Military Science, People's Liberation Army.

James Char, Associate Research Fellow with the China Programme at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University.

コメント : With its increasing capability witnessed in recent decades, the People's Liberation Army's (PLA) conduct of military operations other than war (MOOTW) remains woefully understudied. In reviewing China's MOOTW, this policy report provides a retrospective account of how the PLA has overseen previous MOOTW activities, as well as identify those areas of PLA MOOTW expected to undergo further refinement.

14. U.S. destroyer, cargo ship pass through Taiwan Strait

<https://www.upi.com/Defense-News/2019/02/26/US-destroyer-cargo-ship-pass-through-Taiwan-Strait/5521551197332/?nll=1>

UPI.com, February 26, 2019

15. Seven Myths About China

<https://www.pacforum.org/analysis/pacnet-18-%E2%80%93-seven-myths-about-china>

PacNet, Pacific Forum, CSIS, February 28, 2019

By Paul Monk, former head of the China desk in the Defence Intelligence Organisation

16. South China Sea: How China Should Address the US-China Dispute

<https://ippreview.com/index.php/Blog/single/id/910.html>

IPP Review.com, March 8, 2019

By Yu FU, a Research Assistant at the 21st Century Institute for Silk Road Studies, Ji Nan University, Guangzhou and an Assistant Research Fellow at Intellisia Institute

17. China's Economic Cabbage Strategy

<https://amti.csis.org/chinas-economic-cabbage-strategy/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, March 11, 2019

By Richard Javad Heydarian, an assistant professor in political science at De La Salle University

コメント : Over the past few years, China has dominated the South China Sea disputes and, subsequently, secured the acquiescence of most other claimant states. Now, it has fixed its gaze on

gaining a foothold in strategic locations and sectors of those claimants, a strategy that—in a nod to its layered paramilitary strategy—could be called its “economic cabbage strategy”.

18. Beijing plans ‘strategic service and logistics base’ on Woody Island, two islets in South China Sea
<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3002229/beijing-plans-strategic-service-and-logistics-base-woody>

South China Morning Post.com, March 18, 2019

Ⅲ インド太平洋地域関連

1. Geopolitics by Other Means: The Indo-Pacific Reality

https://www.ispionline.it/sites/default/files/pubblicazioni/indo-pacific_web.def_.pdf

Italian Institute for International Political Studies (ISPI), February 1, 2019

Edited by Axel Berkofsky and Sergio Miracola

コメント：伊シンクタンクのレポート

2. Political Crisis in Sri Lanka: China and the Maritime Dimension

<http://www.maritimeindia.org/View%20Profile/636845977769000724.pdf>

National Maritime Foundation, India, February 1, 2019

By Jabin T. Jacob, Adjunct Research Fellow at the NMF and Associate Professor in the Department of International Relations and Governance Studies, Shiv Nadar University

コメント：While it might not be possible to keep China out of South Asia or India’s maritime neighbourhood, it will be the nature of India’s relations with its neighbours that will determine the extent and success of Chinese activities in the region.

3. Competition with China and the Future of the Asian International Order

<https://warontherocks.com/2019/02/competition-with-china-and-the-future-of-the-asian-international-order/>

War on The Rocks.com, February 6, 2019

By David M. Edelstein, Vice Dean of Faculty in Georgetown College and an Associate Professor of International Affairs in the Center for Security Studies, the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service, and the Department of Government at Georgetown University

コメント：In short, great power competition has never gone away in the way that many had hoped in the years following the end of the Cold War. How to prevent great power competition from escalating to great power conflict is sure to be one of the significant challenges of the coming years

for policymakers and scholars alike.

4. Under Pressure: Philippine Construction Provokes a Paramilitary Response

<https://amti.csis.org/under-pressure-philippine-construction-paramilitary-response/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, February 6, 2019

コメント : On February 4, Philippine defense secretary Delfin Lorenzana announced that construction of a new beaching ramp at Thitu Island would be completed in early 2019. Thitu is the largest of the nine features occupied by the Philippines in the Spratlys Islands and is home to about 100 civilians along with a small military garrison. 画像多数

4-1. New hot spot boils in the South China Sea

<https://www.asiatimes.com/2019/02/article/new-hot-spot-boils-in-the-south-china-sea/>

Asia Times.com, February 14, 2019

By Richard Heydarian, an Assistant Professor at De La Salle University, Philippines

コメント : China is bidding to block Philippine efforts to repair strategic facilities on contested Thitu Island, putting the two rival claimants on a new collision course

5. The Future of Arms Control is Global: Reconsidering Nuclear Issues in the Indo-Pacific

<https://warontherocks.com/2019/02/the-future-of-arms-control-is-global-reconsidering-nuclear-issues-in-the-indo-pacific/>

War on The Rocks.com, February 7, 2019

By Andy Weber, the former Assistant Secretary of Defense for Nuclear, Chemical, and Biological Defense Programs (ASD-NCB) where he directed the Nuclear Weapons Council
Christine Parthemore, formerly the senior advisor to the (ASD-NCB)

6. Brexit & Southeast Asia: Return of British Naval Presence?

<https://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/CO19019.pdf>

RSIS Commentary, February 7, 2019

By Professor Geoffrey Till, an Advisor to the Maritime Security Programme at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore.

コメント : Although it should not be exaggerated, a persistent British naval presence in Southeast Asia should be expected now that commitments to Iraq and Afghanistan have reduced.

7. Ambiguity and Changing Times Compel Review of the Philippine-U.S. Mutual Defense Treaty

<https://amti.csis.org/ambiguity-changing-times-compel-review-mutual-defense-treaty/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, February 8, 2019

By Lucio Blanco Pitlo III, a Research Fellow at the Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress Foundation, Lecturer at the School of Social Sciences at Ateneo de Manila University and Contributing Editor (Reviews) for the Asian Politics & Policy Journal

コメント：米比同盟条約、再検討の時

7-1. Outstanding Issues in the Philippines-U.S. Alliance

<https://amti.csis.org/outstanding-issues-philippines-u-s-alliance/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, March 14, 2019

By Aaron Rabena, Program Convenor at the Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress in Manila, and an Associate Fellow at the Philippine Council for Foreign Relations

7-2. The U.S. quietly made a big splash about the South China Sea

https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2019/03/19/us-quietly-made-big-splash-about-south-china-sea/?noredirect=on&utm_term=.b37f5231715e

The Washington Post.com, March 19, 2019

By Zack Cooper, a research fellow at the American Enterprise Institute and an adjunct assistant professor in Georgetown University's Security Studies Program.

7-3. Philippine Official, Fearing War With China, Seeks Review of U.S. Treaty

<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/03/05/world/asia/philippines-defense-treaty-us.html>

The New York Times.com, March 5, 2019

8. South China Sea: US destroyers enter disputed waters near Chinese installation at Mischief Reef

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/2185665/south-china-sea-us-destroyers-enter-disputed-waters-near>

South China Morning Post.com, Reuters.com, February 11, 2019

コメント：2019年2度目のFON作戦

8-1. Are Freedom of Navigation Operations in East Asia Enough?

<https://nationalinterest.org/feature/are-freedom-navigation-operations-east-asia-enough-45257>

The National Interest, February 23, 2019

By James Holmes, J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the Naval War College

8-2. How China Can Resolve the FONOP Deadlock in the South China Sea

<https://amti.csis.org/how-china-can-resolve-fonop-deadlock/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, March 1, 2019

By Captain Liu Xiaobo (Ret.), an associate research fellow and director of the World Navy Research Center, National Institute for South China Sea Studies (NISCSS), in Haikou, China

8-3. Freedom of Navigation in an Era of Great-Power Competition

<https://www.nationalreview.com/2019/03/freedom-of-navigation-chinese-naval-expansion/>

National Review.com, March 8, 2019

By Bob Jones, a career surface-warfare officer currently assigned as a federal executive fellow at the Center for a New American Security

8-4. American B-52 bombers fly over disputed South China Sea for second time in 10 days

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/military/article/3001655/us-b-52-bombers-fly-over-disputed-south-china-sea-second-time>

South China Morning Post.com, March 14, 2019

9. Indo-Pacific: One Region, Many Visions?

<https://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/CO19023.pdf>

RSIS Commentaries, February 14, 2019

By Rajeev Ranjan Chaturvedy, a Visiting Fellow in the Office of Executive Deputy Chairman at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University, Singapore
コメント : Diverse perspectives on the idea of “Indo-Pacific” are resulting in a lack of clarity on this concept. As a framework, the Indo-Pacific seeks to create a connected multipolar Asia that must be governed by commonly agreed international norms, rules and practices. But what is the Indo-Pacific?

10. New perspectives for the revived Quad

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/new-perspectives-for-the-revived-quad/>

The Strategist, February 14, 2019

By Huong Le Thu, a senior analyst at Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI)

10-1. Quad 2.0: New perspectives for the revived concept

Views from The Strategist

Ed by Dr Huong Le Thu

https://s3-ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com/ad-aspi/2019-02/SI134%20Quad%202.0%20New%20perspectives_0.pdf?MI2ECFvmUJTTFzK.RsBIsskCRRaqEmfP

コメント : Quad 2.0 に関する論考集

11. A rising China and the future of the “Blue Pacific”

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpretor/rising-china-and-future-blue-pacific>

The Interpreter, February 15, 2019

By Dame Meg Taylor, Secretary General of the Pacific Islands Forum (She became the first woman to hold this post, a national of Papua New Guinea)

コメント：「太平洋島嶼フォーラム」事務局長の講演

12. India’s submarine rivalry with China in the second nuclear age

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/indias-submarine-rivalry-with-china-in-the-second-nuclear-age/>

The Strategist, February 15, 2019

By Ramesh Thakur, emeritus professor at the Australian National University and co-convenor of the Asia-Pacific Leadership Network for Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Disarmament

コメント：中印、SSBN 競争

13. Submarine arms race seen heating up in Indo-Pacific amid ‘great threat’ from China

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/military/article/2186376/submarine-arms-race-seen-heating-indo-pacific-amid-great-threat>

South China Morning Post.com, February 16, 2019

13-1. STATEMENT OF ADMIRAL PHILIP S. DAVIDSON, U.S. NAVY COMMANDER, U.S. INDO-PACIFIC COMMAND

BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ON U.S. INDO-PACIFIC COMMAND POSTURE, 12 FEBRUARY 2019

https://www.armed-services.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/Davidson_02-12-19.pdf

14. U.N. Court Tells Britain to End Control of Chagos Islands, Home to U.S. Air Base

<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/02/25/world/asia/britain-mauritius-chagos-islands.html>

The New York Times.com, February 25, 2019

14-1. 勧告的意見全文

<http://www.icj-cij.org./files/case-related/169/169-20190225-01-00-EN.pdf>

14-2. Chagos Archipelago Verdict of International Court of Justice: An Indian Perspective

<http://www.maritimeindia.org/View%20Profile/636871241635929574.pdf>

National Maritime Foundation, India, March 2, 2019

By Priyanjoli Ghosh, Master Course in International Studies from Christ (Deemed to be University),

Bengaluru) and has been a Research Intern at National Maritime Foundation, New Delhi.

Joshy M. Paul, an Assistant Professor, Department of International Studies and History, Christ (Deemed to be University, Bengaluru). They thank National Maritime Foundation, especially Executive Director, Captain (Dr) Gurpreet Khurana and Captain Sarabjeet S Parmar for facilitating this project as a part of internship.

コメント：米国は、その戦略的重要性の故に、ディエゴガルシア島を早期に手放すようなことはないであろう。一方、モーリシャスは、チャゴス群島の非植民地化はディエゴガルシア島の地位に関する何らかの妥協なしには達成されないであろう、との立場を明らかにしてきた。従って、国際社会の意向に沿って、チャゴス群島に対する主権主張を断念することは、英国にとって大きな地政学的利益となり得る。

13. Why China's eyeing of bankrupt Philippine shipyard sets off alarms in maritime Southeast Asia

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/2187814/why-chinas-eyeing-bankrupt-philippine-shipyard-sets-alarms>

South China Morning Post.com, March 3, 2019

By Richard Javad Heydarian, an assistant professor in political science at De La Salle University

コメント：China's interest in giant Subic Bay shipyard, a former US naval base, triggers anxiety over Beijing's growing influence

14. Can the Philippines forgo Chinese investment for maritime security?

<https://www.eastasiaforum.org/2019/03/12/can-the-philippines-forgo-chinese-investment-for-maritime-security/>

East Asia Forum, March 12, 2019

By Aileen S P Baviera, Professor of China Studies and International Relations at the Asian Center, University of the Philippines and the founding president of Asia Pacific Pathways to Progress

15. Third nuclear-powered attack submarine from Russia on its way to India

<https://www.hindustantimes.com/india-news/third-nuclear-powered-attack-submarine-from-russia-on-its-way-to-india-sources/story-neFOPGMci7URQvGzmY54WK.html>

Hindustan Times.com, March 8, 2019

コメント：インド、ロシアから再び Akula-II 級 SSN を 30 億ドルでリース

16. The Sino-Indo-US Great Game in the Indian Ocean

<https://ippreview.com/index.php/Blog/single/id/911.html>

IPP Review.com, March 11, 2019

By Anita Inder Singh, a Swedish citizen, is a Founding Professor of the Centre for Peace and Conflict

Resolution in New Delhi

17. Unpacking the “Rules-Based Order”

<https://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/CO19043.pdf>

RSIS Commentary, March 12, 2019

By Joel Ng, a Research Fellow in the Centre for Multilateralism Studies (CMS) at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore.

コメント : The “Rules-Based Order” is increasingly being appealed to against the changing regional structures of the Asia-Pacific. However, understanding what each proponent understands, including differing views, about the term is vital for building a firm consensus to move it forward.

18. Sri Lanka: A Test Case for the Free and Open Indo-Pacific Strategy

<https://www.heritage.org/sites/default/files/2019-03/BG3393.pdf>

The Heritage Foundation, March 14, 2019

By Jeff Smith specializes in South Asia as a research fellow in Heritage's Asian Studies Center.

コメント : This Backgrounder examines recent trends in Sri Lankan politics and foreign policy as well as the state of Sri Lankan–U.S. relations while offering policy recommendations to the U.S. government.

19. Australia can no longer just muddle through in the Indian Ocean

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/australia-can-no-longer-just-muddle-through-in-the-indian-ocean/>

The Strategist, March 19, 2019

By David Brewster, a senior research fellow with the National Security College, Australian National University.

19-1. Australia’s second sea: Facing our multipolar future in the Indian Ocean

https://s3-ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com/ad-aspi/2019-03/SR%20134%20Australias%20second%20sea.pdf?2WjcWmE_URM1nPZC06JA3pAm60XnoW8B

Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI), March 19, 2019

By David Brewster

コメント : This report argues that Australia needs a comprehensive strategy for the Indian Ocean that articulates our regional objectives and outlines a whole-of-government approach to the challenges and opportunities presented by the region.

20. Taiwan’s Potential Role in the Free and Open Indo-Pacific Strategy: Convergence in the South

Pacific

https://www.nbr.org/wp-content/uploads/pdfs/publications/special_report_77_taiwans_potential_role_in_the_free_and_open_indo-pacific_strategy.pdf

The National Bureau of Asian Research, March 19, 2019

By Denny Roy, a Senior Fellow and Supervisor of the POSCO Fellowship Program at the East-West Center in Honolulu

コメント : This report examines the role of the Pacific Islands in Taiwan's grand strategy and argues that Taiwan's struggle to maintain formal diplomatic relations with these states dovetails with the United States' reformulated Indo-Pacific strategy, even if Washington has yet to articulate a clear plan for coordinating activities in the South Pacific with Taipei.

21. Australia and PNG sign Lombrum naval base deal

<https://www.radionz.co.nz/international/pacific-news/385115/australia-and-png-sign-lombrum-naval-base-deal>

Radio NZ, March 19, 2019

コメント : Papua New Guinea and Australia have signed a memorandum of understanding regarding their joint plans to develop a naval base on PNG's Manus Island.

IV その他

1. Japan's New(ish) Aircraft Carriers: Reviving Japanese Naval Aviation

<https://www.fpri.org/article/2019/02/japans-newish-aircraft-carriers-reviving-japanese-naval-aviation/>

Foreign Policy Research Institute, February 1, 2019

By Felix K. Chang, a senior fellow at the Foreign Policy Research Institute

コメント : 「いずも」改修を巡る論議

2. Is the world entering a new cold war or a hot peace?

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/is-the-world-entering-a-new-cold-war-or-a-hot-peace/>

The Strategist, February 11, 2019

By Graeme Dobell, Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI)'s journalist fellow

3. Will Moscow Open New Military Bases Beyond the Borders of the Former Soviet Union?

<https://jamestown.org/program/will-moscow-open-new-military-bases-beyond-the-borders-of-the->

[former-soviet-union/](#)

Eurasia Daily Monitor, February 28, 2019

By Paul Goble, Paul Goble, a longtime specialist on ethnic and religious questions in Eurasia. Most recently, he was director of research and publications at the Azerbaijan Diplomatic Academy.

コメント : Some in Moscow are now talking about opening new Russian bases abroad. As a result, a new debate has begun as to whether Russia needs or can afford new military bases on foreign soil, with advocates seeing them as a useful counter to US power, while opponents dismiss these proponents as “hotheads” who have neither calculated the costs nor the potential international reaction.

4. US, Russia and China in the Arctic: Seeking Cooperation despite Increasing Competition

<https://ippreview.com/index.php/Blog/single/id/907.html>

IPP Review.com, March 5, 2019

By Nong Hong, Executive Director & Senior Fellow at the Institute for China America Studies, Washington D.C.

5. Moscow threatens to SINK foreign ships using Arctic sea route that links Atlantic to the Pacific unless it is given 45 days notice of voyages and vessels take a Russian pilot on board

<https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-6777011/Moscow-threatens-SINK-foreign-ships-using-Arctic-sea-route-links-Atlantic-Pacific.html>

Daily Mail Online. March 6, 2019

6. This is what awaits foreign military vessels on Northern Sea Route

<https://thebarentsobserver.com/en/security/2019/03/izvestia-what-awaits-foreign-military-vessels-northern-sea-route>

The Barents Observer.com, March 7, 2019

By Atle Staalesen, journalist and Director of the Independent Barents Observer

コメント : Sailing on the route will have to be announced at least 45 days in advance and ships not complying with the rules will be forcibly stopped.

7. Global arms trade: USA increases dominance; arms flows to the Middle East surge, says SIPRI

<https://www.sipri.org/media/press-release/2019/global-arms-trade-usa-increases-dominance-arms-flows-middle-east-surge-says-sipri>

SIPRI Press Release, March 11, 2019

8. Silk Road opens a rift in Italy's government

<https://www.politico.eu/article/italy-comes-to-silk-road-juncture-with-chinese-mou/>

Politico, March 13, 2019

コメント : Washington and Brussels fear Rome is getting too close to China.

9. The high costs of the new cold war

<https://www.project-syndicate.org/commentary/cold-war-us-china-trade-allies-by-minxin-pei-2019-03>

Project-Syndicate, March 14, 2019

By Minxin Pei, a professor of government at Claremont McKenna College

コメント : The new cold war against China will be won not through ideology or even weaponry, but through economic pressure, and the winning strategy will not be one that weaponizes only America's greed. In this sense, by nickel-and-diming its allies, the US is effectively disarming itself.

10. From the Dreadnought to Modern Stealth: Seeking Military Technological Superiority

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/03/from-the-dreadnought-to-modern-stealth-seeking-military-technological-superiority/>

The Diplomat.com, March 11, 2019

By Robert Farley, a senior lecturer at the Patterson School of Diplomacy and International Commerce and a visiting professor at the U.S. Army War College

10-1. Intellectual Property, Defense Technology, and the Future of Great Power Relations

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/03/intellectual-property-defense-technology-and-the-future-of-great-power-relations/>

The Diplomat.com, March 14, 2019

By Robert Farley