

海洋安全保障情報「2018年6月～8月」

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笹川平和財団海洋政策研究所の海洋情報、Form Oceans も併せて参照されたし。

<https://www.spf.org/oceans/>

なお、当該情報の URL は当該期間内にアクセス可能であったもの。

（作成：上席研究員上野英詞）

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1 米国関連

1. Time to Launch a Combined Maritime Task Force for the Pacific

<https://warontherocks.com/2018/06/time-to-launch-a-combined-maritime-task-force-for-the-pacific/>

War on the Rocks.com, June 1, 2018

Eric Sayers is an Adjunct Fellow for Asian Security at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS).

コメント：統合太平洋海上任務部隊創設の提案

2. Remarks by Secretary Mattis at Plenary Session of the 2018 Shangri-La Dialogue

<https://www.defense.gov/News/Transcripts/Transcript-View/Article/1538599/remarks-by-secretary-mattis-at-plenary-session-of-the-2018-shangri-la-dialogue/>

US Department of Defense, June 2, 2018

コメント：シャングリラ・ダイアログにおけるマチス米国防長官の演説と質疑応答。

3. America Should Loan South Korea and Japan Nuclear Weapons

<http://nationalinterest.org/blog/the-buzz/america-should-loan-south-korea-japan-nuclear-weapons-26195?page=show>

The National Interest, Blog, June 9, 2018

Ira Straus is an independent foreign affairs analyst.

コメント : The only way to get the result America wants in negotiations with North Korea is to get a nuclear force in place in South Korea and trade it away in exchange for the North's nuclear arsenal. The United States made a terrible mistake to pull its nuclear weapons out of South Korea in 1991, but today it has a chance to rectify that error. The U.S. should loan a nuclear force to South Korea and Japan, with America retaining final ownership. Then North Korea will finally have reason to negotiate away its nuclear forces. The loan could be structured as follows: 以下、核兵器の貸与条件として5点を挙げている。一読に値する興味深い論評

5. It is America's Move in its Competition with China

<https://warontherocks.com/2018/06/it-is-americas-move-in-its-competition-with-china/>

War on The Rocks.com, June 18, 2018

Aaron L. Friedberg is professor of Politics and International Affairs at Princeton University

コメント : In Washington and the capitals of many other advanced industrial democracies, there appears to be a growing consensus that prevailing policies towards China have failed and that some kind of alternative approach to dealing with that country is now urgently required. After years of “hopeful thinking” about China’s future, the United States finds itself confronting “its most dynamic and formidable competitor in modern history.” では、どうするか。その答えは、如何なる意味でも明確にはなっていない。課題の深刻さにもかかわらず、如何に対処すべきかという論議は、始まったばかりで、しかも断片的なものに留まっている

6. The next ‘cold’ war: America may be missing the boat in the Arctic

<https://www.washingtonexaminer.com/policy/defense-national-security/the-next-cold-war-america-may-be-missing-the-boat-in-the-arctic>

Washington Examiner.com, June 19, 2018

コメント : 米の北極等関視の危険性を警告

7. RIMPAC 2018: an exercise in maritime manoeuvring and messaging

<https://www.iiss.org/blogs/military-balance/2018/06/rimpac-2018>

Military Balance Blog, IISS, June 26, 2018

Nick Childs, Senior Fellow for Naval Forces and Maritime Security, IISS

8. “Americanism, not globalism”: President Trump and the American mission

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/publications/americanism-not-globalism-president-trump-and-american-mission-0>

Lowy Institute, July 3, 2018

James Curran, Nonresident Fellow at Lowy Institute and Professor of History at the University of Sydney.

コメント : President Trump may be unwittingly preparing the United States for the end of American global hegemony.

Key Findings

- President Trump invokes neither the language nor history of the Pax Americana.
- His America First approach is only hardening, meaning allies will need to think about American power differently.
- The United States will not become a ‘normal nation’, but the distance between its sense of providential destiny and limited capacity to effect transformational change abroad will only grow.

9. Inside America’s Aging Nuclear Missile Submarines

https://breakingdefense.com/2018/07/inside-americas-aging-nuclear-missile-submarines/?_ga=2.103775488.1054137866.1531770256-194507566.1531674787

Breaking Defense.com, July 16, 2018

コメント : 老朽化しつつある米 SSBN 戦力の実情

10. Full Report: An American Strategy for Southeast Asia

https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/An-American-Strategy-for-Southeast-Asia_EMBARGOED.pdf

American Enterprise Institute (AEI), August 1, 2018

11. Final Report on Organizational and Management Structure for the National Security Space Components of the Department of Defense

<https://media.defense.gov/2018/Aug/09/2001952764/-1/-1/1/ORGANIZATIONAL-MANAGEMENT-STRUCTURE-DOD-NATIONAL-SECURITY-SPACE-COMPONENTS.PDF>

US Department of Defense, August 9, 2018

12. “Getting Serious about Strategy in the South China Sea”: What Analysis Is Required to Compel a New U.S. Strategy in the South China Sea?

<http://digital-commons.usnwc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=7676&context=nwc-review>

US Naval War College Review, Autumn 2018, Vol., 71, No. 4
Steven Stashwick is a lieutenant commander in the Navy Reserve.

2 中国関連

1. China Flight Tests New Multi-Warhead ICBM

<http://freebeacon.com/national-security/china-flights-tests-new-multi-warhead-icbm/?utm>

The Washington Free beacon.com, June 5, 2018

Bill Gertz, senior editor of the Washington Free Beacon

2. China's carrier-aviation developments: making a difference

<https://www.iiss.org/en/militarybalanceblog/blogsections/2018-f256/june-0ed0/china-carrier-aviation-making-a-difference-fcbc>

Military Balance, Blog, June 3, 2018

Nick Childs, Senior Fellow for Naval Forces and Maritime Security, IISS

コメント : At the current rate of Chinese naval construction, China is on course to possessing the greatest carrier power-projection capability, other than the US, by the 2030s.

3. China eyes its next prize – the Mekong

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/china-eyes-its-next-prize-mekong>

Interpreter, June 5, 2018

Elliot Brennan is an independent researcher

コメント : Control of both the South China Sea and Mekong River will strategically sandwich mainland Southeast Asia. Indeed, Beijing's control of Southeast Asian rivers looks set to be the other half of its "salami slicing" strategy in the region.

4. Taiwan's Future Depends on the Japan-America Security Alliance

<http://nationalinterest.org/feature/taiwans-future-depends-the-japan-america-security-alliance-26167?page=show>

The National Interest, June 7, 2018

Professor Kerry K. Gershaneck is a scholar at the Graduate Institute of East Asian Studies, National Chengchi University, ROC.

5. China puts missiles back on contested South China Sea island as United States pushes allies for

bigger military presence in waters

<http://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy-defence/article/2150226/china-puts-missiles-back-contested-south-china-sea>

South China Morning Post.com, June 11, 2018

コメント：中国、Woody Island（永興島）にミサイル再配備（衛星画像）

6. Chinese money for Northern Sea Route

<https://thebarentsobserver.com/en/arctic/2018/06/chinese-money-northern-sea-route>

The Barents Observer.com, June 12, 2018

By Atle Staalesen, journalist and Director of the Independent Barents Observer.

コメント：Building of Russian Arctic infrastructure is part of a \$9.5 billion credit agreement signed with the China Development Bank.

7. China Adds Advanced Missiles to South China Sea Islands

<http://freebeacon.com/national-security/china-adds-advanced-missiles-south-china-sea-islands/?utm>

The Washington Free Beacon.com, June 13, 2018

Bill Gertz is senior editor of the Washington Free Beacon.

コメント：YJ-12B anti-ship cruise missile の南シナ海人工島からの覆域図あり

8. China's Engagement in the Pacific Islands: Implications for the United States

<https://www.uscc.gov/sites/default/files/Research/China-Pacific%20Islands%20Staff%20Report.pdf>

U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission, June 14, 2018

Ethan Meick, Policy Analyst, Security and Foreign Affairs

Michelle Ker, Policy Analyst, Economics and Trade

Han May Chan, former Research Fellow, Economics and Trade

コメント：Staff Research Report

9. The Coming Crisis in the Taiwan Strait

<https://www.the-american-interest.com/2018/06/28/the-coming-crisis-in-the-taiwan-strait/>

The American Interest.com, June 28, 2018

Michael Mazza is research fellow, foreign & defense policy, at the American Enterprise Institute.

コメント：A crisis in the Taiwan Strait—postwar Asia's original hotspot—could be closer than many realize. 台湾問題の専門家による長文の論説

10. Will China Have 7 Aircraft Carriers by 2025?

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/06/will-china-have-7-aircraft-carriers-by-2025/>

The Diplomat.com, June 30, 2017

Abraham Ait is a military analyst and the founder of Military Watch Magazine.

コメント：中国、2025年までに航空機搭載艦7隻（4隻の空母と3隻の大型両用強襲艦）を保有か

11. China is working on a new fighter jet for aircraft carriers to replace its J-15s

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy-defence/article/2153803/china-working-new-fighter-jet-aircraft-carriers-replace>

South China Morning Post.com, July 4, 2018

コメント：China is developing a new fighter jet for aircraft carriers to replace its J-15s after a series of mechanical failures and crashes, as it tries to build up a blue-water navy that can operate globally, military experts and sources said. “In order to improve the combat effectiveness of the Chinese aircraft carrier strike groups, it is necessary to develop a new carrier-based fighter,” Beijing-based naval expert Li Jie said, adding that the FC-31 stealth fighter could be used as a model to replace the J-15. China’s FC-31 is a newer generation stealth fighter that made its first flight in 2012, and is smaller and lighter than the J-15.

12. China launches next-generation destroyers expected to be armed with electromagnetic railgun

<http://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1109352.shtml>

Global Times, July 3, 2018

コメント：排水量1万トン級の最新鋭の中国国産誘導ミサイル駆逐艦 Type 055、2隻が大連の造船所で進水、既に他に2隻が上海の造船所で2017年6月と2018年4月に進水済み。最終的には10隻以上就役か

13. China's Game Plan to Ease Out US- Succeeding?

<http://www.southasiaanalysis.org/node/2318>

South Asia Analysis Group, July 9, 2018

By Dr Subhash Kapila, South Asia Analysis Group

コメント：China for decades has employed various geopolitical and military stratagems to prompt the exit of the United States from the Western Pacific. In 2018, China seems to be succeeding in this aim.

14. Pentagon in Show of Force With Taiwan Strait Warship Passage

<http://freebeacon.com/national-security/pentagon-show-force-taiwan-strait-warship-passage/?utm>

The Washington Free Beacon.com, July 10, 2018

Bill Gertz is senior editor of the Washington Free Beacon.

コメント：米海軍誘導ミサイル駆逐艦、USS *Mustin*、USS *Benfold*、7月7日台湾海峡通峽

15. Strait talk: are China and Taiwan on the brink of conflict?

<https://www.scmp.com/week-asia/geopolitics/article/2156235/strait-talk-are-china-and-taiwan-brink-conflict>

South China Morning Post.com, July 21, 2018

Rana Mitter, Director of the University China Centre at the University of Oxford

16. Taiwan Is Not a Bargaining Chip

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/07/taiwan-is-not-a-bargaining-chip/>

The Diplomat.com, July 26, 2018

Dr. Patrick M. Cronin and Kristine Lee are Senior Director and Research Associate, respectively, at the Asia-Pacific Security Program at the Center for a New American Security.

コメント：As Washington dials up pressure on Beijing, it should not view Taiwan simply as a lever in its diplomatic toolkit.

17. What Do China's Military Hawks Think of Trump?

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/07/what-do-chinas-military-hawks-think-of-trump/>

The Diplomat.com, July 26, 2018

Xiaofeng Wang is a China-based journalist.

18. Why China Discounts the Indo-Pacific Quad

https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/180807_PacNet_55.pdf

PacNet, Pacific Forum, CSIS, August 7, 2018

Joel Wuthnow is a research fellow in the Center for the Study of Chinese Military Affairs at the National Defense University.

コメント：Rather than raising alarm bells as they did over the original Quad a decade ago, Chinese officials and analysts have generally brushed it aside. The key reason is the assumption that economic reliance of Quad members on China will limit the grouping's future development.

19. How Taiwan Competes With China in the Pacific

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/08/how-taiwan-competes-with-china-in-the-pacific/>

The Diplomat.com, August 9, 2018

Jonathan Pryke is the Director of the Pacific Islands Program at the Lowy Institute. Alexandre Dayant is a Research Fellow in the Pacific Islands Program at the Lowy Institute.

コメント：太平洋地域は台湾にとって不可欠の生存空間、進出ぶりが著しい中国と競合できるか

20. Taiwan is Key to U.S. Power in Pacific

<https://www.hudson.org/research/14498-taiwan-is-key-to-u-s-power-in-pacific>

Hudson Institute, August 14, 2018

Seth Cropsey, Director, Center for American Seapower, Hudson Institute

21. What China's Newly Inducted S-400 Means for the Balance of Power in the Taiwan Strait

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/08/what-chinas-newly-inducted-s-400-means-for-the-balance-of-power-in-the-taiwan-strait/>

The Diplomat.com, August 14, 2018

Abraham Ait is a military analyst and the founder of Military Watch Magazine.

コメント：Taiwan's fighter jets will stand little chance of evading attacks by the new missile system.

22. How China's New Aircraft Carriers Will Shape Regional Order

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/08/how-chinas-new-aircraft-carriers-will-shape-regional-order/>

The Diplomat.com, August 15, 2018

Richard Salmons is an adjunct professor at Temple University Japan Campus in Tokyo.

コメント：Rather than confronting other major navies, these big new ships will go to work boosting China's prestige.

23. The South China Sea: Freedom of Overflight or 'Unlawful Activities'?

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/08/the-south-china-sea-freedom-of-overflight-or-unlawful-activities/>

The Diplomat.com, August 16, 2018

Dr. Yinan BAO specializes in diplomatic law and the law of the sea. He is currently working as a research associate in the School of International Law, East China University of Political Science and Law, based in Shanghai, China.

コメント：A critique of recent U.S. military reconnaissance activities in South China Sea from the Chinese perspective. 国連海洋法条約を巡る米中の解釈の相違

24. China's 'Private Army' prowls the 'New Silk Road'

<http://www.atimes.com/article/chinas-private-army-prowls-the-new-silk-road/>

Asia Times.com, August 20, 2018

Gordon Watt, Journalist

コメント : Security demands for multi-billion-dollar Belt and Road projects have led to the creation of independent paramilitary forces. It has been described as China's 'Private Army.' Fueled by growing demand from domestic companies involved in the multi-trillion-dollar Belt and Road Initiative, independent security groups are expanding in the country.

25. Chinese military set for capability boost with delivery of Russian Su-35 fighter jets

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy-defence/article/2160557/chinese-military-set-capability-boost-delivery-russian>

South China Morning Post.com, August 21, 2018

コメント : China became the first foreign country to purchase the Su-35 – an upgrade to the Su-27 – when it agreed in November 2015 to pay US\$2.5 billion for 24 planes. The first four were delivered in 2016 and another 10 last year. The Russian government confirmed on August 20 that the last 10 Sukhoi Su-35 multirole fighters would be delivered on schedule. They are China's first fighter jets powered by thrust-vectoring engines for super-maneuvrability.

26. Beijing Keeps Busy in East China Sea Oil and Gas Fields

<https://amti.csis.org/busy-summer-beijings-rigs/>

Asia Maritime Transparency, CSIS, August 23, 2018

コメント : 中国の東シナ海における石油・ガス田開発状況

27. The drones that have become part of China's military strategy

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy-defence/article/2161354/drones-have-become-part-chinas-military-strategy>

South China Morning Post.com, August 26, 2018

コメント : 中国軍の無人機保有状況

28. China's Liaoning aircraft carrier gets brand new command centre

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy-defence/article/2161582/chinas-liaoning-aircraft-carrier-gets-brand-new-command>

South China morning Post.com, August 28, 2018

コメント : 空母「遼寧」、アイランド改装、新指揮センター設置

29. With Ships and Missiles, China Is Ready to Challenge U.S. Navy in Pacific

<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/08/29/world/asia/china-navy-aircraft-carrier-pacific.html>

The New York Times.com, August 29, 2018

Steven Lee Myers is a veteran diplomatic and national security correspondent, now based in the Beijing bureau.

2 - 1 「中国軍事力 2018」 関連

1. Full Report: 2018 China Military Power Report

<https://media.defense.gov/2018/Aug/16/2001955282/-1/-1/1/2018-CHINA-MILITARY-POWER-REPORT.PDF>

US DOD, August 16, 2018

2. FACT SHEET: Military and Security Developments Involving the People's Republic of China 2018

<https://media.defense.gov/2018/Aug/16/2001955283/-1/-1/1/2018-CMPR-FACT-SHEET.PDF>

US DOD, August 16, 2018

3. Pentagon: China Boosts Nuclear Readiness

<https://freebeacon.com/national-security/pentagon-china-boosts-nuclear-readiness/?utm>

The Washington Free Beacin.com, August 17, 2018

Bill Gertz is senior editor of the Washington Free Beacon.

4. Chinese military steps up strike strength against US targets and Taiwan, says Pentagon

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy-defence/article/2160182/china-has-boosted-its-militarys-ability-unify-taiwan>

South China Morning Post.com, August 17, 2018

5. Taiwan losing military edge: US report

<http://www.taipeitimes.com/News/front/archives/2018/08/18/2003698716>

Taipei Times.com, August 18, 2018

6. The Pentagon's Annual Report on Chinese Military

<https://fas.org/blogs/security/2018/08/dod-china-report/>

The Federation of American Scientists (FAS), August 18, 2018

Hans M. Kristensen is the director of the Nuclear Information Project at the Federation of American

Scientists where he provides the public with analysis and background information about the status of nuclear forces and the role of nuclear weapons.

7. China refutes Pentagon report judging military strength

http://www.china.org.cn/china/2018-08/19/content_59266325.htm

Xinhua, August 19, 2018

8. Exposed: Pentagon Report Spotlights China's Maritime Militia

<https://nationalinterest.org/feature/exposed-pentagon-report-spotlights-china%E2%80%99s-maritime-militia-29282>

The National Interest, August 20, 2018

Andrew Erickson, a professor of strategy in the U.S. Naval War College (NWC)'s China Maritime Studies Institute (CMSI) and an Associate in Research at Harvard University's John King Fairbank Center for Chinese Studies.

コメント：米海軍大学教授で、中国の「海上民兵」に詳しい、Andrew Erickson は、米国防省が 2017 年版（56 頁、15 行）に続いて、「中国軍事力 2018」（72 頁）ではより多くの行数（25 行）を費やして「海上民兵」（People's Armed Forces Maritime Militia: PAFMM）に言及していることについて、米政府が公式の報告書で、余り知られていない中国の第 3 の海洋戦力である、「海上民兵」に光を当てたことを高く評価し、「中国軍事力 2018」の関連記述を引用しながら、「海上民兵」の実態について詳述

9. How Real Is the Chinese Threat to the United States?

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/08/how-real-is-the-chinese-threat-to-the-united-states/>

The Diplomat.com, August 24, 2018

Charles V. Peña is a senior fellow with Defense Priorities and the former director of defense-policy studies at the Cato Institute

3 インド太平洋関連

1. Myanmar risks falling into a China debt trap

<http://www.atimes.com/article/myanmar-risks-falling-into-a-china-debt-trap/>

Asia Times.com, June 5, 2018

Bertil Lintner, a Swedish journalist, author and strategic consultant who has been writing about Asia for nearly four decades

コメント : Beijing's plan to build a US\$7.5 billion deep-sea port at Kyaukpyu is raising concerns about the project's pricing, terms and strategic motivation.

2. A Chinese colony takes shape in Cambodia

<http://www.atimes.com/article/a-chinese-colony-takes-shape-in-cambodia/>

Asia Times.com, June 5, 2018

Andrew Nachemson, Cambodia-based freelancer formerly with the Phnom Penh Post.

コメント : China-backed US\$3.8 billion project at Koh Kong is emerging as a closed economy exclusively for Chinese workers, capitalists and visitors.

3. Indo-Pacific versus Asia-Pacific as Makinder faces Mahan

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/indo-pacific-versus-asia-pacific-as-makinder-faces-mahan/>

The Strategist, June 5, 2018

Graeme Dobell, Journalist Fellow at Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI).

コメント : Compare Indo-Pacific with Asia-Pacific to see different hierarchies as well as geographies. China likes Asia-Pacific because it references the land mass that China thinks it naturally dominates, plus the ocean that stretches to the US. Asia-Pacific translation: Asia = China while Pacific = US. The Indo-Pacific is a maritime concept while the Asia-Pacific tries to link the maritime with the continental. Indo-Pacific skips by the Asian land mass (China) and replaces it with two oceans. The translation into nations can read Indo = India while Pacific = US. Such a reading spurs Chinese paranoia about being contained and constrained between two oceans, facing the US on one side and India on the other. And when it comes to modern confrontations with India, China's experience is on land, not sea. Give this a theoretical tinge with two old, opposing views of geography and strategy: John Mackinder versus Alfred Mahan. The land element of the Asia-Pacific and a Chinese reading of it leans towards Mackinder's 1904 theory about the Eurasian landmass that dominates the world. The two-ocean expression of the Indo-Pacific would enthrall the US naval officer Alfred Mahan, whose 1890 book on sea power shaping history still inspires the salts. Mackinder would understand the import and ambition of China's Belt and Road Initiative for the Eurasian heartland. Mahan would salute the symbolism and intent of the announcement from Pearl Harbor that the US Pacific Command is renamed the Indo-Pacific Command.

4. A better way to repel China in the South China Sea

<http://www.atimes.com/article/a-better-way-to-repel-china-in-the-south-china-sea/>

Asia Times.com, June 8, 2018

Robert E. McCoy is a retired U.S. Air Force Korean linguist and analyst/reporter who was stationed

in Asia for more than fourteen years.

コメント : The time has come for the US and its allies to abandon ineffective freedom of navigation operations for much firmer measures.

5. Making a “Free and Open Indo-Pacific” Appealing to Southeast Asia

<https://amti.csis.org/making-foip-appealing-southeast-asia/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, June 8, 2018

Lucio Blanco Pitlo III is a Research Fellow at the Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress Foundation, Lecturer at the School of Social Sciences at Ateneo de Manila University and Contributing Editor (Reviews) for the Asian Politics & Policy Journal.

コメント : 東南アジア諸国にとって、「自由で開かれたインド太平洋」概念が中国との関係において二律背反的性格を持っており、この概念が上手くいくためには少なくとも 7 つかの課題を克服しなければならない。

6. India’s Strategy of Connectivity and Autonomy

<http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/CO18095.pdf>

RSIS Commentaries, June 11, 2018

By P S Suryanarayana is a Visiting Senior Fellow with the South Asia Programme, S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore.

コメント : 中露のインドへの接近はインドが大国との関係で新たな戦略を模索する余地を生んだ。

7. How Beijing, Delhi and the China-Pakistan Economic Corridor could reshape global foreign policy in Asia

<http://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy-defence/article/2148732/how-beijing-delhi-and-china-pakistan-economic-corridor>

South China Morning Post.com, June 11, 2018

Raffaello Pantucci is director of international security studies at the Royal United Services Institute (RUSI) in London.

コメント : Raffaello Pantucci writes that a China-India symbiosis stemming from the infrastructure projects being built in Pakistan will force the West to rethink its South Asia strategy.

8. India Gains Access to Sabang -A Road Map for Economic and Sustainable Development

<http://www.vifindia.org/2018/june/13/india-gains-access-to-sabang-a-road-map-for-economic-and-sustainable-development>

The Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), June 13, 2018

Dr Vijay Sakhujia, former Director National Maritime Foundation, New Delhi

コメント : Opinion pieces, columns and news reports in India are rife with the belief that the Sabang Port in East Sumatra, Indonesia, will be developed by India for strategic purposes. Many scholars and analysts in India have vehemently argued that Sabang would serve as a counter to Hambantota, a deep sea port built by China in Sri Lanka, and this would help India challenge China's aggressive march into the Indian Ocean.

9. Vietnam Expands Another Outpost

<https://amti.csis.org/vietnam-expands-another-outpost/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, June 13, 2018

コメント : 南シナ海のベトナム占拠海洋自然地形 Ladd Reef (日積礁) の埋め立て衛星画像

10. India's Indo-Pacific Embrace

<http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/CO18103.pdf>

RSIS Commentaries, June 21, 2018

Rajeev Ranjan Chaturvedy is a Visiting Fellow in the Office of Executive Deputy Chairman at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University, Singapore.

コメント : インド太平洋、インドの見解

11. The 'Free and Open' Indo-Pacific: A Call for European Partnership

<https://theasiadialogue.com/2018/06/22/the-free-and-open-indo-pacific-a-call-for-european-partnership/>

The Asia Dialogue.com, June 22, 2018

Matthew Lillehaugen is a Junior Fellow with the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, serving the Tata Chair for Strategic Affairs and the South Asia Program.

コメント : The U.S. strategy in the Indo-Pacific is still evolving. By engaging now, European countries would have the opportunity to shape it.

12. Glug, glug, glug: India's interest in unsinkable aircraft carriers

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/glug-glug-glug-india-interest-unsinkable-aircraft-carriers>

The Interpreter, June 23, 2018

Dr David Brewster is with the National Security College at the Australian National University, where he specialises in South Asian and Indian Ocean strategic affairs.

コメント：空母建造よりアンダマン・ニコバル諸島の不沈空母化

12-1. The “unsinkable” island is no substitute

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/unsinkable-island-no-substitute>

The Interpreter, June 28, 2018

Abhijit Singh is Senior Fellow and Head of Maritime Policy Initiative at the Observer Research Foundation (ORF) in New Delhi.

コメント：不沈の島嶼は空母を代替し得ない

13. How the Scarborough Shoal came back to haunt China-Philippines relations

<http://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy-defence/article/2151923/how-scarborough-shoal-came-back-haunt-china-philippines>

South China Morning Post.com, June 23, 2018

Richard Heydarian, an Assistant Professor in international affairs and political science at De La Salle University, and previously served as a policy advisor at the Philippine House of Representatives.

コメント：スカボロ礁（黄岩島）の現状、中国は埋め立てに踏み切るか

14. How China Got Sri Lanka to Cough Up a Port

<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/06/25/world/asia/china-sri-lanka-port.html>

The New York Times.com, June 25, 2018

コメント：中国は如何にしてスリランカのハンバントータ港を手に入れたか

15. Sri Lanka to move naval unit to China-run Hambantota port

<https://www.livemint.com/Politics/34gwxEv8f6mWxTSs8MaGsK/Sri-Lanka-to-move-naval-unit-to-Chinarun-Hambantota-port.html>

Live Mint.com, June 30, 2018

コメント：Sri Lanka will move its southern naval headquarters to the Hambantota port which is now leased to China.

15-1. Hambantota: “the Chinese port”

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/hambantota-the-chinese-port>

The Interpreter, July 4, 2017

Aarti Betigeri is a multi-platform journalist and former foreign correspondent based in Canberra.

15-2. China’s strategic ambitions seen in the Hambantota port in Sri Lanka

<https://www.hindustantimes.com/analysis/china-s-strategic-ambitions-seen-in-the-hambantota-port-in-sri-lanka/story-PErf7dzG8lZINVGuF37gxK.html>

Hindustan Times.com, July 26, 2018

16. Implementing the Indo-Pacific strategy

<http://www.aei.org/publication/implementing-the-indo-pacific-strategy/>

AEI Blog, June 25, 2018

Zack Cooper is a research fellow at the American Enterprise Institute, where he studies US defense strategy in Asia, US alliances and partnerships in Asia, US-China strategic competition, and Chinese economic statecraft and coercion.

コメント：インド太平洋戦略を言葉ではなく行動として実行に移す必要がある

17. China's Rise and Indian Ocean Ambitions

<http://cimsec.org/chinas-rise-indian-ocean-ambitions/36668>

Center for International Maritime Security, June 26, 2018

Aswani Dravid is an Assistant Professor at the Department of Public Policy and Administration in University of Petroleum and Energy Studies, Dehradun, Uttarakhand.

18. Taiwan's New Southbound Policy Meets the US Free and Open Indo-Pacific Strategy

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/06/taiwans-new-southbound-policy-meets-the-us-free-and-open-indo-pacific-strategy/>

The Diplomat.com, June 28, 2018

Chen-Sheng Hong, a Research Scholar in the Southeast Asia program at the Stimson Center, a think tank in Washington D.C.

Logan Pauley, a Herbert Scoville Jr. Peace Fellow with the East Asia Program at the Stimson Center.

コメント：台湾の「新南向戦略」が切り開く新たな地平、米台戦略が収斂する可能性

19. How Diego Garcia Can Play a Pivotal Role in America's Relationship with India

<http://nationalinterest.org/feature/how-diego-garcia-can-play-pivotal-role-americas-relationship-india-24777>

The National Interest, July 1, 2018

Mark E. Rosen, SVP and General Counsel, CNA Corp.

コメント：インド洋の要衝、ディエゴガルシア島、米印関係において重要な役割を果たし得る

20. India's Major Foreign Policy Concerns And Indo-US Strategic Partnership – Analysis

<http://www.eurasiareview.com/05072018-indias-major-foreign-policy-concerns-and-indo-us-strategic-partnership-analysis/>

Eurasia Review.com, July 5, 2018

Dr. Manoj Kumar Mishra is currently working as a Lecturer in Political Science, S.V.M. Autonomous College, Odisha, India.

コメント : India's foreign policy concerns in forging close strategic ties with the US can be grouped under three related themes such as India's sovereignty concerns, its desire for strategic autonomy and its policy of multi-alignment. Although these themes are interrelated as one cannot be attained without the other, they can be separated for analytical purposes.

21. New Zealand warns of security risk from China's influence in Pacific

<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-newzealand-defence/new-zealand-warns-of-security-risk-from-chinas-influence-in-pacific-idUSKBN1JW0KE>

Reuters.com, July 6, 2018

コメント : ニュージーランド、7月6日に国防報告公表。南太平洋地域における中国の影響力拡大が地域の安定を脅かす可能性があるとの警告。全文は以下の URL

Strategic Defence Policy Statement 2018

<https://www.defence.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/Strategic-Defence-Policy-Statement-2018.pdf>

21-1. New Zealand to buy Boeing P-8 patrol planes to boost South Pacific surveillance

<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-newzealand-defence-procurement/new-zealand-to-buy-boeing-p-8-patrol-planes-to-boost-south-pacific-surveillance-idUSKBN1JZ07J>

Reuters.com, July 5, 2018

コメント : 4機の Boeing P-8A Poseidon 海上哨戒機購入。米豪と連携して、太平洋で軍事力を増強しつつある中国に対抗

22. フランスがアジア太平洋で活動強化のワケ フリゲート艦「ヴァンデミエール」の役割

<https://trafficnews.jp/post/80787>

乗り物ニュース、2018.07.07

稲葉義泰（軍事ライター）

23. Judgment Day: The South China Sea Tribunal Issues Its Ruling

<https://amti.csis.org/arbitration-ruling-analysis/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, July 11, 2018

コメント：仲裁裁定から2年、米シンクタンク CSIS 専門家による現状分析

24. A concise dictionary of the FOIP language—1st edition

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/a-concise-dictionary-of-the-foip-language-1st-edition/>

The Strategist, July 12, 2018

Huong Le Thu speaks five languages, has published in four of them and has attempted to learn three others. She is currently studying the FOIP language.

コメント：The free and open Indo-Pacific (FOIP)、共通用語は中国、しかし関係各国にとってそれぞれ意味が異なる

25. The Indo-Pacific: A Realist Indian Perspective

http://www.delhipolicygroup.org/uploads_dpg/publication_file/the-indo-pacific-a-realist-indian-perspective-1105.pdf

DPG Policy Paper, Delhi Policy Group, July 12, 2018

Ambassador Hemant Krishan Singh, Director General, DPG

Brig. Arun Sahgal (Retd.), PhD., Senior Fellow, DPG

コメント：In the midst of ongoing debates regarding the Indo-Pacific among strategic communities stretching from the United States (US) to Asia, it is important to examine the conceptual and geographic underpinnings of the “Indo-Pacific” and identify where India’s interests lie and what policies serve these best. 長文の論考

26. Relevance of Aircraft Carriers for India: An Assessment

<http://www.maritimeindia.org/View%20Profile/636669650568526596.pdf>

National Maritime Foundation, India, July 12, 2018

Captain (Dr) Gurpreet S Khurana, Indian Navy, is the Executive Director of NMF. The views expressed are his own and do not reflect the official policy or position of the NMF, the Indian Navy, or the Government of India.

コメント：インドにとって空母とは。長文の論考

27. China’s Actions in South and East China Seas: Implications for U.S. Interests—Background and Issues for Congress

<https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R42784.pdf><https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R42784.pdf>

Congressional Research Service, July 17, 2018

Ronald O'Rourke, Specialist in Naval Affairs

コメント：Chinese control of the SCS—and, more generally, Chinese domination of China’s near-

seas region, meaning the SCS, the East China Sea (ECS), and the Yellow Sea—could substantially affect U.S. strategic, political, and economic interests in the Indo-Pacific region and elsewhere. 議
会調査局報告書

28. Indo-Pacific: are the British coming back?

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpretor/indo-pacific-are-british-coming-back>

The Interpreter, July 18, 2018

Geoffrey Till, Emeritus Professor of Maritime Studies at King's College London and Chairman of the Corbett Centre for Maritime Policy Studies.

コメント：財政などの制約はあるが、英国海軍のインド太平洋への再展開は必然

29. Sri Lanka's Strategy for Regional Security

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/07/sri-lankas-strategy-for-regional-security/>

The Diplomat.com, July 19, 2018

Barana Waidyatilake is a Research Fellow at the Lakshman Kadirgamar Institute of International Relations and Strategic Studies (LKI), the think tank of Sri Lanka's Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

コメント：As geopolitical competition, especially between China and India, intensifies in the Indian Ocean region, Sri Lanka's best strategy to ensure its own security is to make a clear stand for rules-based order.

30. Time to prepare for a Transformed PLA Navy

<http://www.defstrat.com/time-prepare-transformed-pla-navy>

South Asia Defense & Strategic Review.com, July-August, 2018

Dr Vijay Sakhujia, the Director, National Maritime Foundation, New Delhi.

コメント：The Indian Navy needs a new strategy which is both transformative and tailored to respond to newer war fighting tools unleashed by fourth Industrial Revolution (4IR). At least three new capabilities of the PLA Navy are discussed below and merit the attention of the Indian naval planners. First, the Electromagnetic Railgun, second is laser weapons, and third, China is a leader of the commercial drone industry and also has some advantages in other unmanned systems.

31. Exclusive: Myanmar scales back Chinese-backed port project due to debt fears – official

<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-myanmar-china-port-exclusive/exclusive-myanmar-scales-back-chinese-backed-port-project-due-to-debt-fears-official-idUSKBN1KN106>

Reuters.com, August 2, 2018

コメント：The Kyauk Pyu port is a key part of Beijing's ambitious Belt and Road Initiative, aimed

at expanding trade links across the world, but many in Myanmar are also wary of becoming too dependent on China. Myanmar has scaled back plans for a Chinese-backed port on its western coast, sharply reducing the cost of the project after concerns it could leave the Southeast Asian nation heavily indebted, a top government official and an advisor told Reuters.

32. Vietnam's response to China's militarised fishing fleet

<http://www.eastasiaforum.org/2018/08/04/vietnams-response-to-chinas-militarised-fishing-fleet/>

East Asia Forum, August 4, 2018

Nguyen Khac Giang is Senior Researcher, Political Analysis, at the Vietnam Institute for Economic and Policy Research (VEPR).

コメント : Recent years have witnessed an increasing number of clashes between Chinese fishermen and the coast guards of other countries in the region. Vietnam's act of balancing between reinforcing their own fishing fleet and adapting to international law might be the optimal choice for Southeast Asian claimant states to cope with China's new tactics.

33. Indo-Pacific's Centrality in US National Strategy and Indian Position

<http://www.southasiaanalysis.org/node/2325>

South Asia Analysis Group, August 8, 2018

By Dr Subhash Kapila, South Asia Analysis Group

コメント : 米戦略における「インド太平洋」重視とインドの選択肢について、米国と組む以外にインドに選択肢なし

34. How the French military's 'political messengers' are countering Beijing in the South China Sea

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy-defence/article/2157702/how-french-militarys-political-messengers-are>

South China Morning Post.com, August 5, 2018

Dr Mathieu Duchâtel is senior policy fellow and deputy director of the Asia and China programme at the European Council of Foreign Relations

コメント : France's air and sea presence in the region asserts its support for a maritime security order based on shared rules and norms, writes Mathieu Duchâtel.

35. China isn't our target, says French Pacific naval commander

<http://www.atimes.com/article/china-isnt-our-target-says-french-pacific-naval-commander/>

Asia Times.com, August 25, 2018

Emanuele Scimia is a journalist and foreign policy analyst.

コメント : France has forces based at New Caledonia and French Polynesia, but maintains it will stay right out of regional territorial disputes

36. Can the US Compete With China in Southeast Asia?

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/08/can-the-us-compete-with-china-in-southeast-asia/>

The Diplomat.com, August 7, 2018

Dingding Chen is a contributor to The Diplomat's Flashpoints channel and the founder of the Intellisia Institute. You Wang is an assistant research fellow at the Intellisia Institute.

コメント : Both countries have advantages in Southeast Asia, and the competition will be a long game.

37. US looks to loosen China's grip on SE Asia

<http://www.atimes.com/article/us-looks-to-loosen-chinas-grip-on-se-asia/>

Asia Times.com, August 10, 2018

Richard Heydarian, Professor at De La Salle University

コメント : Intensifying Sino-American rivalry is sending both glad tidings and worrying ripples through Southeast Asia, a strategically crucial region at risk of becoming a proxy theater in any armed conflict or all-out trade war between the two superpowers.

38. South China Sea's Annexation By China and Japan's Strategic & Economic Security

<http://www.southasiaanalysis.org/node/2328>

South Asia Analysis Group, August 10, 2018

By Dr Subhash Kapila, South Asia Analysis Group

コメント : China's forcible annexation of virtually the entire maritime expanse and consequent militarisation of the South China Sea in the last decade has generated grave regional and global complications. Japan as an Asian power contender with China and the nation whose strategic and economic survival is critically dependent on the sea-lanes that traverse the South China Sea gets logically drawn into South China Sea conflictual dynamics.

39. Submarines in the South China Sea Conflict

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/08/submarines-in-the-south-china-sea-conflict/>

The Diplomat.com, August 10, 2018

Tyler Headley is a research assistant at New York University.

コメント : 南シナ海における潜水艦軍備競争

40. India's Answer to the Belt and Road: A Road Map for South Asia

<https://carnegieindia.org/2018/08/21/india-s-answer-to-belt-and-road-road-map-for-south-asia-pub-77071>

Carnegie India, August 21, 2018

Darshana M. Baruah is an associate director with Carnegie India. Her primary research focuses on maritime security in Asia with a focus on the Indian Navy and its role in a new security architecture.

コメント : Research report

41. The Need for Open Sea Lines of Communication in the South China Sea

https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/180821_PacNet_59.pdf

PacNet, Pacific Forum, CSIS, August 21, 2018

Linda M. B. Paul is a Pacific Forum senior associate and the director of its Ocean Law and Policy Institute.

コメント : 南シナ海に航路帯設定の必要性

42. Competition and Neutrality of Southeast Asian States in Indo-Pacific Strategy

<http://cimsec.org/competition-and-neutrality-of-southeast-asian-states-in-indo-pacific-strategy/37334>

Center for International Maritime Security (CIMSEC), August 22, 2018

Shang-su Wu is a research fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University in Singapore.

コメント : Due to their central location between the Indian and Pacific Oceans, maritime Southeast Asian countries have increasingly important roles in the Free and Open Indo-Pacific (FOIP) Initiative. Based on their non-alliance tradition and economic interests with China, Southeast Asian countries would not join FOIP, but engagement between them would be crucial for the strategy connecting the two oceans.

43. Does China really dominate Southeast Asia?

<http://www.atimes.com/article/does-china-really-dominate-southeast-asia/>

Asia Time.com, August 23, 2018

David Hutt is a journalist based in Southeast Asia

コメント : Is China truly establishing dominance over neighboring Southeast Asia, or is it a prevailing perception among academics and journalists who have uncritically adopted a pervasive pro-China narrative built on Beijing's rising investment and influence in the region? 長文の論考

44. Re-shaping India-US Defense Cooperation in the Indo-Pacific

http://delhipolicygroup.org/uploads_dpg/publication_file/re-shaping-india-united-states-defence-

[cooperation-in-the-indo-pacific-1109.pdf](#)

Delhi Policy Group, DPG Policy Brief, August 23, 2018

Mr. Richard M. Rossow is senior adviser and Wadhvani Chair in U.S.-India Policy Studies at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) in Washington D.C.

Ambassador Hemant Krishan Singh is director general of Delhi Policy Group, New Delhi.

コメント : It is time for the United States to recognize that the Indian Ocean is the next front line of world geopolitics and the emerging arena for a new “great game.” China’s aggressive inroads into the Indian Ocean through military bases, port leasing, and predatory economics present an imminent strategic challenge, as these advances will result in an Indo-Pacific that is less free, less open, less secure, and less prosperous for the United States and India.

45. Japan moves in to thwart China’s ambitions in the Indian Ocean

<https://newsin.asia/japan-moves-in-to-thwart-chinas-ambitions-in-the-indian-ocean/>

NewsIn.Asia, August 25, 2018

46. US and Japan eye eastern Sri Lankan port of Trincomalee

<https://newsin.asia/us-and-japan-eye-eastern-sri-lankan-port-of-trincomalee/>

NewsIn.Asia, August 25, 2018

コメント : スリランカメディアの報道—小野寺防衛大臣のスリランカ訪問、中国が運営権を取得したハンバントータ港に対抗して日米がトリンコモリー港に注目

47. Japan-India Special Strategic Partnership Needs Added Special Robustness

<http://www.southasiaanalysis.org/node/2337>

South Asia Analysis Group, August 26, 2018

By Dr Subhash Kapila, South Asia Analysis Group

コメント : インドの政策エリートは中国を慮って右顧左眄することなく、インドにとって不可欠の日印パートナーシップを更に強化する必要がある

4 その他

1. Military capability and international status

<https://www.iiss.org/blogs/military-balance/2018/07/military-capability-and-international-status>

Military Balance Blog, IISS, July 3, 2018

Bastian Giegerich, Director of Defence and Military Analysis, IISS

Nick Childs, Senior Fellow for Naval Forces and Maritime Security, IISS

James Hackett, Editor, The Military Balance, Senior Fellow for Defence and Military Analysis, IISS

コメント：各国の軍事力評価について 11 の評価基準—世界規模の軍事力（global military powers）、遠征能力（expeditionary powers）、地域的軍事力（regional military powers）—に基づくマトリックスを提示。さて、我が自衛隊の能力評価は如何

2. Taking Stock of a Shifting World Order

<https://www.rand.org/blog/2018/08/taking-stock-of-a-shifting-world-order.html>

The RAND Corporation, Blog, August 31, 2018

Ali Wyne is a policy analyst at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation.