

## 海洋安全保障情報「2018年3月中旬～5月」

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笹川平和財団海洋政策研究所の海洋情報、Form Oceans も併せて参照されたし。

<https://www.spf.org/oceans/>

なお、当該情報の URL は当該期間内にアクセス可能であったもの。

(作成：上席研究員上野英詞)

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## 1 米国関連

### 1. The Taiwan Travel Act in Context

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/03/the-taiwan-travel-act-in-context/>

The Diplomat.com, March 19, 2018

Gerrit van der Wees is a former Dutch diplomat, currently teaches history of Taiwan at George Mason University in Virginia.

コメント：トランプ政権の「台湾旅行法」解説

### 2. 15 Big Ideas to Operationalize America's Indo-Pacific Strategy

<https://warontherocks.com/2018/04/15-big-ideas-to-operationalize-americas-indo-pacific-strategy/>

War on The Rocks, Commentary, April 6, 2018

Eric Sayers is an Adjunct Fellow for Asian Security at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS).

コメント：「インド太平洋戦略」の実効性確保のための15のアイデア

### 3. The U.S. Military's Dangerous Embedded Assumptions

<https://warontherocks.com/2018/04/the-u-s-militarys-dangerous-embedded-assumptions/>

War on the Rocks.com, April 17, 2018

Lt. Gen. David W. Barno, U.S. Army (Ret.) is a Distinguished Practitioner in Residence

Dr. Nora Bensahel, a Distinguished Scholar in Residence, at the School of International Service at American University

コメント：米軍の軍事的強みと理解されてきた 10 項目について検証

#### 4. Trump's Incredibly Risky Taiwan Policy

<http://www.chinafile.com/reporting-opinion/viewpoint/trumps-incredibly-risky-taiwan-policy>

China File.com, April 19, 2018

Ambassador J. Stapleton Roy is a Distinguished Scholar and Founding Director Emeritus of the Kissinger Institute on China and the United States at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars in Washington, D.C.

コメント：トランプ政権の台湾政策の危険性

#### 5. Yes, It Is a New Cold War. What Is To Be Done?

<https://warontherocks.com/2018/04/yes-it-is-a-new-cold-war-what-is-to-be-done/>

War on the Rocks, Commentary, April 25, 2018

Dr. Ray Smith spent more than 30 years at the State Department working primarily on Soviet/Russian affairs and arms control. He is the author of Negotiating with the Soviets, The Craft of Political Analysis, and numerous foreign affairs articles.

コメント：米ロ新冷戦

#### 6. Rough Seas

<http://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/Rough-Seas.pdf>

AEI, April 30, 2018

John W. Miller, retired vice admiral in the US Navy, is a visiting fellow at the American Enterprise Institute, a senior mentor for the Naval War College, and founder of the Fozzie Miller Group LLC, a global national and maritime security consulting firm.

Thomas Donnelly, a defense and security policy analyst, is codirector of the Marilyn Ware Center for Security Studies at AEI.

Gary J. Schmitt, resident scholar and codirector of the Marilyn Ware Center for Security Studies at the American Enterprise Institute.

コメント：An AEI Study in Crisis Response for Tomorrow's Navy and an Improved Navy for the Future

- The study identified four major issues: The Navy (1) lacks sufficient funding to meet the stated requirement of a 355-ship fleet; (2) is not large enough to carry out its primary missions of peacetime engagement, crisis response, and combat operations; (3) has a maintenance system that cannot respond effectively to unexpected contingencies; and (4) lacks the global presence and capabilities to deal decisively with the new great-power competitors, Russia and China.
- The proposed short-term investments can ameliorate future strategic vulnerabilities and increase future strategic opportunities.
- But these proposed investments are not a substitute for the larger, overdue, and essential rebuilding that the Navy needs.

#### 7. Avoiding U.S.-China Competition Is Futile: Why the Best Option Is to Manage Strategic Rivalry

[http://www.nbr.org/publications/asia\\_policy/ap13-2/AsiaPolicy13-2\\_Heath\\_Thompson\\_April2018.pdf](http://www.nbr.org/publications/asia_policy/ap13-2/AsiaPolicy13-2_Heath_Thompson_April2018.pdf)

Asia Policy, Volume 13, Number 2 (April 2018), Pages 91–120

Timothy R. Heath, a Senior Defense and International Analyst at the RAND Corporation.

William R. Thompson, Distinguished Professor and the Donald A. Rogers Professor of Political Science (emeritus) at Indiana University, Bloomington.

コメント : 米中抗争が米中戦争に至らないためには、The best option at this point is, paradoxically, for the U.S. to accept the reality of the growing strategic rivalry and manage it at a lower level of intensity.

#### 8. Re-Orienting American Seapower for the China Challenge

<https://warontherocks.com/2018/05/re-orienting-american-sea-power-for-the-china-challenge/>

War on The Rocks.com, May 10, 2018

Ryan D. Martinson is an assistant professor in the U.S. Naval War College's China Maritime Studies Institute.

Andrew S. Erickson is a professor of strategy in the China Maritime Studies Institute, an associate in research at Harvard's John King Fairbank Center for Chinese Studies, and a term member of the Council on Foreign Relations.

コメント : To better aid its allies and partners, Washington should consider expanding its catalogue of peacetime maritime operations. Passive presence has proved inadequate. In some cases, American policymakers may need to place U.S. forces on the front lines, where they can play a more direct role helping other states counter China's seaward expansion. No Risk, No Reward

#### 9. Countering Comprehensive Coercion: Competitive Strategies Against Authoritarian Political

Warfare

[https://csbaonline.org/uploads/documents/Countering\\_Comprehensive\\_Coercion%2C\\_May\\_2018.pdf](https://csbaonline.org/uploads/documents/Countering_Comprehensive_Coercion%2C_May_2018.pdf)

Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments (CSBA), May 30, 2018

Thomas G. Mahnken, President and Chief Executive Officer of CSBA

Ross Babbage, Non-resident Senior Fellow of CSBA

Toshi Yoshihara, Senior Fellow of CSBA

コメント：The Chinese and Russian governments are currently waging political warfare against the United States and its allies. 米国は如何に対応すべきか。

10. The US has formalized a slight rhetorical change — and it's part of a bigger effort to counter China

<http://www.businessinsider.com/us-renames-pacific-command-to-indo-pacific-command-to-counter-china-2018-5>

Business Insider.com, May 31, 2018

コメント：米国防省は5月30日、US Pacific Command を、US Indo-Pacific Command に改称（担任地図あり）

## 2 中国関連

1. A Maritime Oil Blockade Against China—Tactically Tempting but Strategically Flawed

<http://digital-commons.usnwc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1735&context=nwc-review>

Naval War College Review, Vol. 71, No. 2, Spring 2018

Gabriel Collins, the Baker Botts Fellow in Energy & Environmental Regulatory Affairs at the Baker Institute Center for Energy Studies at Rice University in Houston, Texas.

2. A Chinese shipbuilder accidentally revealed its major navy plans

<https://www.popsoci.com/china-nuclear-submarine-aircraft-carrier-leak>

Popular Sciencw.com, March 16, 2018

Peter Warren Singer, a strategist and senior fellow at the New America Foundation.

Jeffrey Lin, a national security professional in the greater D.C. area.

コメント：中国の建艦計画（画像あり）

3. CPC releases plan on deepening reform of Party and state institutions

[http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2018-03/21/c\\_137055471.htm](http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2018-03/21/c_137055471.htm)

Xinhua, March 21, 2018

コメント：中国海警局、国務院国家海洋局から、中央軍事委員会指直属の人民武装警察部隊（武警）の指揮下に編入

#### 4. China Welcomes Its Newest Armed Force: The Coast Guard

<https://warontherocks.com/2018/04/china-welcomes-its-newest-armed-force-the-coast-guard/>

War on theRocks.com, April 4, 2018

By Lyle J. Morris, Senior Policy Analyst, RAND Corporation

コメント：同上、米 RAND 専門家の解説

#### 5. China's First Domestically Built Carrier Set to Begin Sea Trials

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/chinas-first-domestically-built-carrier-set-begin-sea-trials>

CSIS, April 23, 2018

By Bonnie S. Glaser, a senior adviser for Asia and the director of the China Power Project and Matthew P. Funaiolo, a fellow with the China Power

コメント：中国国産空母1番艦に関するQ&A

#### 6. Is China Forging a New Tripolar World Order?

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/04/is-china-forging-a-new-tripolar-world-order/>

The Diplomat.com, April 25, 2018

Dr N. Janardhan is Senior Research Fellow, Gulf-Asia Programme, Emirates Diplomatic Academy, Abu Dhabi.

コメント：We could soon have a new tripolar world order, with China joining the United States and Russia at the helm of global affairs.

#### 7. China Naval Modernization: Implications for U.S. Navy Capabilities—Background and Issues for Congress

<https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/RL33153.pdf>

Congressional Research Service, April 25, 2018

Ronald O'Rourke, Specialist in Naval Affairs

#### 8. The Great Game in Asia: How China Sees Taiwan

<http://nationalinterest.org/feature/the-great-game-asia-how-china-sees-taiwan-25610?page=show>

The National Interest, April 29, 2018

Quinn Marschik is the assistant director at the Center for the National Interest.

コメント : Clearly, Taiwan means a great deal to Beijing. Resolving the Taiwan question has legitimacy implications for the CCP, factors into China's security calculus and is an issue of patriotism. While the United States has and should maintain its One China Policy, Washington should understand that tampering too much with relations with Taipei will have consequences. If push comes to shove over Taiwan, China may not blink.

9. China's naval shipbuilding: delivering on its ambition in a big way

<https://www.iiss.org/en/militarybalanceblog/blogsections/2018-f256/may-bef4/chinas-naval-shipbuilding-bf2f>

Military Balance Blog, IISS, May 1, 2018

By Nick Childs, Senior Fellow for Naval Forces and Maritime Security, and Tom Waldwyn, Research Analyst, Defence and Military Analysis Programme

10. Chinese Views on the U.S. National Security and National Defense Strategies

[http://carnegieendowment.org/files/CLM56MS\\_FINAL\\_FOR\\_PUB.pdf](http://carnegieendowment.org/files/CLM56MS_FINAL_FOR_PUB.pdf)

China leadership Monitor, May 1, 2018

11. Wind in the Sails: China Accelerates Its Maritime Strategy

<https://warontherocks.com/2018/05/wind-in-the-sails-china-accelerates-its-maritime-strategy/>

War on The Rocks.com, May 9, 2018

Liza Tobin works at the U.S. Pacific Command as a China specialist.

12. China's Navy Prepares to Close the Gap on the U.S.

<https://worldview.stratfor.com/article/chinas-navy-prepares-close-gap-us>

Stratfor World, May 11, 2018

コメント : ・ By 2030, the Chinese will likely be the dominant naval force in a line stretching up to the Philippines, and will have a further zone of advantage out into the Pacific Ocean.

・ The U.S. Navy, on the other hand, will largely remain paramount on the rest of the world's oceans and seas. (米中海軍戦力比較表、2030年頃の中国海軍の活動領域地図)

13. China's first homebuilt carrier sails: so what?

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpretor/faqs-china-new-aircraft-carrier>

The Interpreter, Lowy Institute, May 14, 2018

Sam Roggeveen, a Senior Fellow at the Lowy Institute and a Visiting Fellow at the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University.

コメント：中国国産空母 1 番艦論評。China may think carriers will be useful not to face down the US, but against much smaller countries.

14. Why is China expanding its air base 160 miles from Taiwan?

<https://www.defensenews.com/global/asia-pacific/2018/05/14/why-is-china-expanding-its-airbase-160-miles-from-taiwan/>

Defense News.com, May 14, 2018

コメント：Satellite photos taken in April show that the construction of new 24 aircraft shelters, taxiways and additional buildings are on the verge of being completed at the air base near the town of Xiapu, in China's coastal Fujian Province. (衛星画像：福建省霞浦県水門空軍基地)

15. China's play for military bases in the eastern Indian Ocean

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/china-s-play-military-bases-eastern-indian-ocean>

The Interpreter, Lowy Institute, May 15, 2018

Dr David Brewster is with the National Security College at the Australian National University, where he specialises in South Asian and Indian Ocean strategic affairs. He is also a Distinguished Research Fellow with the Australia India Institute.

コメント：China is moving to establish a network of naval and air bases in the Indian Ocean to support its growing strategic imperatives in the region. This likely includes plans to build bases in the eastern Indian Ocean, in waters much closer to Australia. Australia cannot afford to play onlooker to these developments.

16. China's Global Naval Strategy and Expanding Force Structure: Pathway to Hegemony

[https://intelligence.house.gov/uploadedfiles/james\\_e\\_fanell\\_hpsci\\_testimony\\_-\\_final\\_-\\_17may18.pdf](https://intelligence.house.gov/uploadedfiles/james_e_fanell_hpsci_testimony_-_final_-_17may18.pdf)

Testimony Before the House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence, United States House of Representatives, May 17, 2018

By Captain James Fanell (USN, Ret.)

17. China's Global Military Power Projection Challenge to the United States

[https://intelligence.house.gov/uploadedfiles/hpisci\\_fisher\\_testimony\\_5\\_17\\_18.pdf](https://intelligence.house.gov/uploadedfiles/hpisci_fisher_testimony_5_17_18.pdf)

Testimony Before the House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence, United States House of Representatives, May 17, 2018

By Richard D. Fisher, Jr, Senior Fellow International Assessment and Strategy Center

### 18. Xi Jinping and PLA Transformation through Reforms

<http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/WP313.pdf>

RSIS, May 21, 2018

By Dr You Ji is Professor of International Relations in the Department of Government and Public Administration at the University of Macau.

コメント：習近平の軍改革に関する報告書。By now the reform has yielded substantial achievements: (i) the overhaul of the apex of power; (ii) the reshaping of the mid-level command chains of the war zone and service; and (iii) the restructuring of the overall force establishments. It has also created some transitional uncertainties as well.

### 19. China's Evolving Naval Force Structure: Beyond Sino-US Rivalry

<https://jamestown.org/program/chinas-evolving-naval-force-structure-beyond-sino-us-rivalry/>

China Brief, the Jamestown Foundation, May 31, 2018

Dr. Christopher Yung is the Donald Bren Chair of Non-Western Strategic Thought and Director of East Asian Studies at the US Marine Corp University.

## 3 インド太平洋関連

### 1. China's Maritime Silk Road Strategic and Economic Implications for the Indo-Pacific Region

[https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/180404\\_Szechenyi\\_ChinaMaritimeSilkRoad.pdf?yZSpudmFyARwcHuJnNx3metxXnEksVX3](https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/180404_Szechenyi_ChinaMaritimeSilkRoad.pdf?yZSpudmFyARwcHuJnNx3metxXnEksVX3)

CSIS, March 2018

コメント：中国の「海洋シルクロード」を巡るインド太平洋地域における戦略的、経済的影響に関する報告書

### 2. Debating the Quad

[http://bellschool.anu.edu.au/sites/default/files/uploads/2018-03/cog\\_39\\_web\\_-\\_debating\\_the\\_quad.pdf](http://bellschool.anu.edu.au/sites/default/files/uploads/2018-03/cog_39_web_-_debating_the_quad.pdf)

The Centre of Gravity Series, Strategic & Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University College of Asia & The Pacific, March 2018

Euan Graham, Director of the International Security Program at the Lowy Institute.他

コメント：「4カ国枠組」連携構想を巡る論評集



3. Vietnam's Maritime Security Challenges and Regional Defence and Security Cooperation

[http://www.navy.gov.au/sites/default/files/documents/CMDR\\_Anh\\_Duc\\_Ton\\_Vietnams\\_Maritime\\_Security\\_Challenges\\_0.pdf](http://www.navy.gov.au/sites/default/files/documents/CMDR_Anh_Duc_Ton_Vietnams_Maritime_Security_Challenges_0.pdf)

Soundings, No. 14, Sea Power Centre, Australian Navy, March 2018

CMDR Anh Duc Ton, PhD, Vice Dean, Coast Guard Faculty, Vietnamese Naval Academy

コメント：ベトナム海洋政策の課題

4. Great Power Competition in the Indian Ocean: The Past As Prologue?

[https://www.cna.org/CNA\\_files/PDF/DOP-2017-U-015750-Final2.pdf](https://www.cna.org/CNA_files/PDF/DOP-2017-U-015750-Final2.pdf)

CNA's Occasional Paper, March 2018

Rear Admiral Michael McDevitt, USN (Ret.)

コメント：インド洋における大国間抗争—序幕としての冷戦期の抗争

5. The China-India Nautical Games in the Indian Ocean – Part one: Mohan Malik for Inside Policy

<https://www.macdonaldlaurier.ca/china-india-nautical-games-indian-ocean-part-one-mohan-malik-inside-policy/>

Macdonald Laurier Institute, March 15, 2018

Mohan Malik is a professor in Asian security at the Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies, Honolulu, and is the editor of Maritime Cooperation in the Indo-Pacific Region

コメント：モルディブを巡る中印角逐

6. The China-India Nautical Games in the Indian Ocean – Part Two: Mohan Malik for Inside Policy

<https://www.macdonaldlaurier.ca/china-india-nautical-games-indian-ocean-part-two-mohan-malik-inside-policy/>

Macdonald Laurier Institute, March 16, 2018

Mohan Malik is a professor in Asian security at the Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies, Honolulu, and is the editor of Maritime Cooperation in the Indo-Pacific Region

コメント：中国のインド洋侵出に対するインドの選択肢

7. The Andaman and Nicobar Islands: India's Eastern Anchor in a Changing Indo-Pacific

<https://warontherocks.com/2018/03/the-andaman-and-nicobar-islands-indias-eastern-anchor-in-a-changing-indo-pacific/>

War on the Rocks.com, March 21, 2018

Darshana Baruah, Research Analyst and Program Administrator, Carnegie India

8. India crafts its own 'string of pearls' to rival China's naval jewels in the Indian Ocean

<http://www.scmp.com/comment/insight-opinion/article/2138327/india-crafts-its-own-string-pearls-rival-chinas-naval-jewels>

South China Morning Post.com, March 23, 2018

Rob Edens, a London-based researcher and commentator

コメント：インドの伝統的影響圏であるインド洋への中国海軍の浸出に対抗して、インド自身も拠点網を構築しつつある

9. South Asia and the Maritime Silk Road: Far From Plain-sailing

<http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/CO18057.pdf>

RSIS Commentaries, March 28, 2018

Sinderpal Singh is a Senior Fellow with the South Asia program at the S Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore.

コメント：中国の「海洋シルクロード」構想が南アジア諸国に及ぼしている懸念

10. China's Belt-and-Road Initiative: Future Bonanza or Nightmare?

<http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/CO18058.pdf>

RSIS Commentaries, March 29, 2018

Linda Lim, NTUC Professor of International Economic Relations 2018 at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Relations (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore.

コメント：BRI 沿線諸国の「負債リスク」と中国のインフラ・ビジネスの課題

11. Safeguarding Australia's security interests through closer Pacific ties

[https://www.lowyinstitute.org/sites/default/files/documents/Safeguarding%20Australia%E2%80%99s%20security%20interests%20through%20closer%20Pacific%20ties\\_Web\\_0.pdf](https://www.lowyinstitute.org/sites/default/files/documents/Safeguarding%20Australia%E2%80%99s%20security%20interests%20through%20closer%20Pacific%20ties_Web_0.pdf)

Lowy Institute, April, 2018

Greg Colton, Research Fellow, South Pacific Fragile States Project, Lowy Institute

コメント：Greater Australian engagement in the Pacific Islands region is needed if Canberra wants to ensure regional stability and underpin Australia's national security.

12. Chinese Maritime Infrastructure Projects in the IO

<http://www.vifindia.org/article/2018/april/03/china-s-maritime-infrastructure-projects-in-the-indian-ocean-lend-and-lease-agreements>

Vivekananda International Foundation, April 3, 2018

By Dr Vijay Sakhuja is former Director National Maritime Foundation, New Delhi

コメント：インド洋沿岸域における中国の港湾インフラ建設支援に潜む「債務の罠」

13. Stronger together: Safeguarding Australia’s security interests through closer Pacific ties

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/publications/stronger-together-safeguarding-australia-s-security-interests-through-closer-pacific-0>

Lowy Institute, April 3, 2018

Greg Colton, Research Fellow, South Pacific Fragile States Project, Lowy Institute

コメント：オーストラリアは、地域の安定と国益のために、太平洋島嶼地域への一層の関与が必要

14. India’s ‘mission ready’ naval posture in the Indian Ocean isn’t sustainable

<http://www.orfonline.org/expert-speaks/indias-mission-ready-naval-posture-in-the-indian-ocean-isnt-sustainable/>

Observer Research Foundation, April 5, 2018

Abhijit Singh, former naval officer, Senior Fellow, heads the Maritime Policy Initiative at ORF.

コメント：中国海軍のインド洋展開に対抗するために、インド海軍はアジア太平洋に積極的な展開を維持すべき

15. China installed military jamming equipment on Spratly Islands

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/china-installed-military-jamming-equipment-on-spratly-islands-u-s-says-1523266320>

The Wall Street Journal.com, April 9, 2018

コメント：米当局者によれば、中国はミスチーフ（美濟）礁とファイアリークロス（永暑）礁に通信やレーダーなどの電波を妨害する装置を設置（画像あり）

16. India and Vietnam: A “Strategic Partnership” in the Making

[http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/PB180409\\_-India-and-Vietnam.pdf](http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/PB180409_-India-and-Vietnam.pdf)

RSIS, April 9, 2018

By Harsh V. Pant is Professor of International Relations with the Department of Defence Studies and King’s India Institute, King’s College London, and Distinguished Fellow and Head of the Strategic Studies Programme, Observer Research Foundation, New Delhi.

コメント：印越関係の発展と展望

17. The Nautical Dimension of India’s “Act East” Policy

[http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/PR180409\\_The-Nautical-Dimension-of-Indias-Act-East-Policy.pdf](http://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/PR180409_The-Nautical-Dimension-of-Indias-Act-East-Policy.pdf)

RSIS, April 9, 2018

By Abhijit Singh is a Senior Fellow at the Observer Research Foundation, where he heads the Maritime Policy Programme.

コメント：「アクトイースト」政策の主たる要素である、アジア太平洋地域に対するインドの海洋面での関与政策の発展と展望

18. Will China's New Trade/Debt Diplomacy Strategy Reshape The World?

[http://www.international-economy.com/TIE\\_W18\\_ChinaBeltRoadSymp.pdf](http://www.international-economy.com/TIE_W18_ChinaBeltRoadSymp.pdf)

Center for a New American Security, April 13, 2018

Dr. Patrick M. Cronin is a Senior Advisor and Senior Director of the Asia-Pacific Security Program at the Center for a New American Security (CNAS).

コメント：China's vision is unlikely to become the world's vision. 各専門家のコメント集

19. Harbored Ambitions: How China's Port Investments Are Strategically Reshaping the Indo-Pacific

<https://static1.squarespace.com/static/566ef8b4d8af107232d5358a/t/5ad5e20ef950b777a94b55c3/1523966489456/Harbored+Ambitions.pdf>

C4ADS, April 17, 2018

Devin Thome & Ben Spevack

コメント：インド洋沿岸域における中国の港湾建設と「債務の罠」

20. One Belt, One Road, One Happy Chinese Navy

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2018/04/17/one-belt-one-road-one-happy-chinese-navy/>

Foreign Policy.com, April 17, 2018

Keith Johnson is Foreign Policy's global geoeconomics correspondent.

Dan De Luce is Foreign Policy's chief national security correspondent.

コメント：上記 C4ADS レポート解説

21-1. Flashpoint East China Sea: Recommendations for the U.S.-Japan Alliance

<https://amti.csis.org/flashpoint-ecs-recommendations/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, April 19, 2018

Zack Cooper is a research fellow at the American Enterprise Institute. Previously, he was senior fellow for Asian security at the Center for Strategic and International Studies. He has also served on staff at

the National Security Council and in the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

コメント：東シナ海の安全保障動向と日米同盟にとっての意味についての 4 回シリーズの第 1 回で、概説

#### 21-2. Flashpoint East China Sea: Current Trends

<https://amti.csis.org/flashpoint-east-china-sea-current-trends/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, April 26, 2018

Zack Cooper

コメント：2 回目は東シナ海の安全保障動向の分析（中国の軍事力の増強、日中軍事力比較表あり）

#### 21-3. Flashpoint East China Sea: Potential Shocks

<https://amti.csis.org/flashpoint-east-china-sea-potential-shocks/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, April 27, 2018

Zack Cooper

コメント：3 回目は東シナ海における中国漁船の動向や防空識別圏など、日中の対立事案が日本、米国そして日米同盟に及ぼす影響（日中海洋法令執行能力の比較表、東アジアの重複する ADIZ 地図あり）

#### 21-4. Flashpoint East China Sea: Policy Implications and Recommendations

<https://amti.csis.org/flashpoint-east-china-sea-policy-implications-recommendations/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, April 30, 2018

Zack Cooper

コメント：4 回目は東アジアの安全保障動向を踏まえた、日米が採るべき政策についての提言

#### 22. Islands as Game Changers in the Indian Ocean

<https://amti.csis.org/islands-game-changers-indian-ocean/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, April 20, 2018

Darshana M. Baruah is a research analyst at Carnegie India.

コメント：高まるインド洋島嶼の戦略的価値

#### 23. Countering China's Militarization of the Indo-Pacific

<https://warontherocks.com/2018/04/countering-chinas-militarization-of-the-indo-pacific/>

War on the Rocks.com, April 23, 2018

Michael J. Green is Senior Vice President for Asia and Japan Chair at the Center for Strategic & International Studies and Director of Asian Studies at Georgetown University. Andrew Shearer is Senior Adviser on Asia Pacific Security and Director of the Alliances and American Leadership Project at CSIS.

コメント：中国のインド洋侵出に対する海洋民主主義国 7 つの対応策

#### 24. China and India: competition for Indian Ocean dominance?

<https://www.iiss.org/en/research/defence-s-and-s-military-s-analysis/indian-ocean-dominance-3786>

IISS Blog, April 24, 2018

By Meia Nouwens, Research Fellow for Chinese Defence Policy and Military Modernisation

コメント：インド洋を巡る中印の角逐

#### 25. China dispels 'baseless suspicion' on Chinese militarization of Sri Lanka's Hambantota Port

[http://www.colombopage.com/archive\\_18A/Apr23\\_1524507518CH.php](http://www.colombopage.com/archive_18A/Apr23_1524507518CH.php)

Colombo Page.com, April 24, 2018

#### 26. China's Maritime Quest in the Indian Ocean: New Delhi's Options

<https://thediplomat.com/2018/04/chinas-maritime-quest-in-the-indian-ocean-new-delhis-options/>

The Diplomat.com, April 24, 2018

By Tuneer Mukherjee, a Junior Fellow with the Maritime Policy Initiative at the Observer Research Foundation, New Delhi, India.

コメント：インドにとって選択肢は単純明快—自国の影響圏に対する北京の侵害を黙認するのか、それとも、自国の戦略的領域を保全し、(インドを包囲する) 中国の封じ込め戦略に対抗していくか、のいずれかである。(画像：インド洋における各国の海軍拠点、表：中国による港湾投資)

#### 27. Britain's new Pacific presence

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpretor/are-uk-s-new-diplomatic-posts-game-changer>

The Interpreter, April 24, 2018

Cleo Paskal is Associate Fellow, Chatham House, London and Director, The Oceania Research Project

#### 28. Dancing with the Dragon? Deciphering India's 'China Reset'

<https://warontherocks.com/2018/04/dancing-with-the-dragon-deciphering-indias-china-reset/>

War on The Rocks, Commentary, April 25, 2018

Tanvi Madan is director of The India Project and a fellow in the Project on International Order and Strategy in the Foreign Policy program at the Brookings Institution.

コメント：中印抗争

#### 29. The taming of the west

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/taming-west>

The Interpreter, April 30, 2018

Dr David Brewster is with the National Security College at the Australian National University, where he specialises in South Asian and Indian Ocean strategic affairs.

コメント：インド洋における MDA の課題

#### 30. First time since WWII, India to station fighter planes in Andaman & Nicobar to counter China

<https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/in-a-first-post-wwii-india-to-station-fighter-jets-in-andaman-nicobar-to-counter-china-in-the-region-1229174-2018-05-08>

India Today, May 8, 2018

#### 31. China's Belt and Road Initiative: relieving landlocked Central Asia

<http://cacianalyst.org/publications/analytical-articles/item/13510-chinas-belt-and-road-initiative-relieving-landlocked-central-asia.html>

The Central Asia-Caucasus Institute (CACI) Analyst, May 1, 2018

Dr. Avinoam Idan, a geostrategist and a non-resident Senior Fellow with the Washington based Central Asia-Caucasus Institute & Silk Road Studies Program.

コメント：「一帯一路」構想（BRI）が中央アジア陸封地域にもたらす影響。 One of the most significant factors impacting Central Asia is its landlocked geography. This situation affects almost every sphere of life—foreign policy, national security and economy. However, China's BRI project may alter the impact of China on the region. China's BRI can transform Central Asia from its landlocked state to a transit region between Asia and Europe. (地図あり)

#### 32. India's Indian Ocean Challenge

<https://yaleglobal.yale.edu/content/indias-indian-ocean-challenge>

Yale Global, May 3, 2018

Harsh V Pant is a distinguished fellow at Observer Research Foundation, New Delhi, and professor of international relations, King's College London.

コメント：インド洋を巡る中印の角逐

33. Short of war, China now controls South China Sea

<http://www.atimes.com/article/short-of-war-china-now-controls-south-china-sea/>

Asia Times.com, May 8, 2018

Richard Heydarian, an Assistant Professor in international affairs and political science at De La Salle University, and previously served as a policy advisor at the Philippine House of Representatives.

34. New Indo-Pacific axis

<http://indianexpress.com/article/opinion/columns/emmanuel-macron-india-france-relations-paris-delhi-canberra-axis-malcolm-turnbull-narendra-modi-5167221/>

The Indian Express.com, May 8, 2018

Raja Mohan, director, Carnegie India

Rory Medcalf, head, national security college at the Australian National University

Bruno Tertrais, the deputy director, Foundation for Strategic Research, Paris.

コメント：フランスのマクロン大統領が提唱する「パリ・デリー・キャンベラ枢軸」のインド太平洋における戦略的意義について、印豪仏3国の視点から分析

35. An Accounting of China's Deployments to the Spratly Islands

<https://amti.csis.org/accounting-chinas-deployments-spratly-islands/?utm>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, May 9, 2018

コメント：南シナ海の中国の人工島軍事化の現況（画像多数）

36. Is Beijing readying its airstrips for a military build-up in the South China Sea?

<http://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy-defence/article/2145575/beijing-readying-its-airstrips-military-build-south>

South China Morning Post.com, May 11, 2018

コメント：南シナ海の中国の人工島、スービ礁（碧渚礁）に4月28日、Y-8輸送機が駐機（画像）

37. China's Claim to the Spratly Islands is Just a Mistake

<http://cimsec.org/chinas-claim-spratly-islands-just-mistake/36474>

Center for International Maritime Security (CIMSEC), May 16, 2018

By Bill Hayton, an Associate Fellow with the Asia-Pacific Programme at Chatham House, the Royal Institute of International Affairs, London.

コメント：My (Bill Hayton) conclusion is that China's claim to the Spratly Islands is actually a mistake.（古地図2枚）



### 38. The United States and India Need a Maritime Initiative

<https://amti.csis.org/u-s-india-need-maritime-initiative/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, May 16, 2018

Raymond Vickery is a senior adviser at Albright Stonebridge Group, where he brings decades of experience promoting U.S.-India economic cooperation in the public and private sectors to his work with clients.

コメント：インド洋における海洋安全保障には海空のアセットと陸上の重要なインフラとの統合が不可欠で、中国はこのことを認識しているが、米印両国は何れも中国に対抗する意志と手段を欠いている

### 39. To each their own ‘Indo-Pacific’

<http://www.eastasiaforum.org/2018/05/23/to-each-their-own-indo-pacific/>

East Asia Forum, May 23, 2018

Allan Gyngell is National President of the Australian Institute of International Affairs and an Honorary Professor in the ANU’s College of Asia and the Pacific.

コメント：「『インド太平洋』とはこれだ」といった特定の概念ではなく、国によってそれぞれ見方が異なる

### 40. Exercises Bring New Weapons to the Paracels

<https://amti.csis.org/exercises-bring-new-weapons-paracels/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, May 24, 2018

コメント：Satellite imagery from May 12 shows the deployment of several new weapons systems to China’s base on Woody Island in the Paracels.

### 41. Philippines Launches Spratly Runway Repairs

<https://amti.csis.org/philippines-launches-spratly-repairs/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, May 25, 2018

コメント：フィリピン、南シナ海で実効支配するパガサ島（ティトゥ島、中業島）の滑走路改修（画像多数）

### 42. Japan’s plans to build a “Free and Open” Indian Ocean

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpret/japan-plans-build-free-and-open-indian-ocean>

The Interpreter, May 29, 2018

Dr David Brewster is with the National Security College at the Australian National University,

where he specialises in South Asian and Indian Ocean strategic affairs.

コメント：インド洋地域における日本のインフラ投資

#### 43. Philippines draws three hard lines on China

<http://www.atimes.com/article/philippines-draws-three-hard-new-lines-on-china/>

Asia Times.com, May 30, 2018

Richard Javad Heydarian is an Assistant Professor in international affairs and political science at De La Salle University, and previously served as a policy advisor at the Philippine House of Representatives.

コメント：ドゥテルテ大統領の3つの対中レッドライン。The first red line is any Chinese move to reclaim or build on the Philippine-claimed Scarborough Shoal, which lies just over 100 nautical miles from Philippine shores. Duterte's second red line is any coercive Chinese move against the Philippine marine detachment guarding the Second Thomas Shoal. The final red line is any unilateral Chinese drilling for natural resources, particularly oil and gas, within the Philippines' exclusive economic zone.

#### 44. China's amphibious ambitions emerge in South China Sea

<http://www.atimes.com/article/chinas-amphibious-ambitions-emerge-in-south-china-sea/>

Asia Times.com, May 31, 2018

Professor Kerry K Gershaneck is a scholar at the Graduate Institute of East Asian Studies, National Chengchi University, ROC

コメント：南シナ海における中国の両用戦能力

## 4 その他

### 1. Northern Crossroads: Sino-Russian Cooperation in the Arctic

[http://www.nbr.org/downloads/pdfs/psa/lanteigne\\_brief\\_032718.pdf](http://www.nbr.org/downloads/pdfs/psa/lanteigne_brief_032718.pdf)

The National Bureau of Asian Research, March 27, 2018

Marc Lanteigne is a Senior Lecturer at the Centre for Defence and Security Studies at Massey University, Auckland, New Zealand.

### 2. Is China Changing the Game in Trans-Polar Shipping?

<https://jamestown.org/program/is-china-changing-the-game-in-trans-polar-shipping/>

The Jamestown Foundation China Brief, April 24, 2018

By Matt Schrader, the Editor-in-Chief of the China Brief at The Jamestown Foundation

コメント：中国が北極海航路の啓開に参加することで、北極海航路を巡る状況は一変し得る

### 3. Grand strategy: all along the polar silk road

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/grand-strategy-along-polar-silk-road/>

The Strategist, April 27, 2018

Mike Scrafton is a former senior Defence executive, former CEO of a state statutory body, and former chief of staff and ministerial adviser to the minister for defence.

コメント：北極シルクロード、中国の狙い

### 4. Shield of the Pacific: Japan as a Giant Aegis Destroyer

[https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/180523\\_Karako\\_ShieldofthePacific.pdf](https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/180523_Karako_ShieldofthePacific.pdf)

CSIS Briefs, May 23, 2018

Thomas Karako, Senior Fellow, International Security Program and Director, Missile Defense Project, CSIS

コメント：・ Japan's acquisition of two Aegis Ashore sites will be a significant step to boost air and missile defense capabilities for the region, but their potential has not yet been widely understood.

- ・ Japan's sites should probably not be mere copies of those in Romania and Poland.
- ・ Possible enhancements fall into four categories: more missions, better radars, new operational concepts, and the addition of long-range counterattack capabilities.
- ・ More robust Aegis Ashore installations with layered and integrated air and missile defense capabilities have potential application elsewhere in the globe, including for NATO and the United States. (画像、表、多数)