海洋安全保障情報「2020年4月中旬~5月」

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1 米国関連

1. The End of Grand Strategy: America Must Think Small

Foreign Affairs.com, April 13, 2020 (May/June 2020 issue)

Daniel W. Drezner, Professor of International Politics at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University

Ronald R. Krebs, Beverly and Richard Fink Professor in the Liberal Arts and Professor of Political Science at the University of Minnesota

Randall Schweller, Professor of Political Science and Director of the Program for the Study of Realist Foreign Policy at Ohio State University.

Full Article

2. Toward a New Theory of Power Projection

War and the Rocks.com, April 15, 2020

Michael J. Mazarr, a senior political scientist at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation

Full Article

3. Similarities and Differences between the Trump Administration and a Democrat White House The ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, April 17, 2020

Dr John Lee, a non-resident senior fellow at the Hudson Institute and United States Studies Centre at the University of Sydney where he is an adjunct professor

Full Article

4. Defense Department study calls for cutting 2 of the US Navy's aircraft carriers Defense News.com, April 20, 2020

Full Article

5. The Air Force has stopped its Continuous Bomber Presence mission in Guam Air Force Times.com, April 21, 2020

Strategic bombers will no longer conduct routine rotations out of Andersen Air Force Base in Guam anymore as they have since 2004, according to Air Force Global Strike Command. Continue Reading

6. Coronavirus as a Strategic Challenge: Has Washington Misdiagnosed the Problem?
Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard Kennedy School. April 2020
Graham Allison, Douglas Dillon Professor of Government, Harvard Kennedy School
Full Article

7. Special Report: U.S. rearms to nullify China's missile supremacy Reuters.com, May 6, 2020

HONG KONG (Reuters) - As Washington and Beijing trade barbs over the coronavirus pandemic, a longer-term struggle between the two Pacific powers is at a turning point, as the United States rolls out new weapons and strategy in a bid to close a wide missile gap with China. Continue Reading

8. Navy Force Structure and Shipbuilding Plans: Background and Issues for Congress Congressional Research Service, May 6, 2020

Full Report

9. The Pentagon Should Train for — and Not Just Talk About — Great-Power Competition War on the Rocks.com, May 8, 2020

Tom Greenwood, USMC (Ret.), a research staff member in the Joint Advanced Warfighting Division at the Institute for Defense Analyses

Owen Daniels, a research associate in the Joint Advanced Warfighting Division at the Institute for Defense Analyses

The Pentagon has committed to competing with China and Russia — but it's not training that way. If the United States is to be truly prepared for great-power competition, its forces need to train as they expect to operate in theater. Continue Reading

10. The Future of Warfare in 2030: Project Overview and Conclusions

Rand Corporation, May 11, 2020

Raphael S. Cohen, Nathan Chandler, Shira Efron, Bryan Frederick, Eugeniu Han, Kurt Klein, Forrest E. Morgan, Ashley L. Rhoades, Howard J. Shatz, Yuliya Shokh

Full Report

11. U.S. Navy Maintains Operations In Western Pacific as Other Navies Slow Down USNI News, May 11, 2020

The U.S. Navy is continuing to run missions to ensure freedom of navigation and show presence in the Western Pacific while other militaries are scaling back their operations amid COVID-19 concerns. Continue Reading

12. To Compete With Russia and China at Sea, Think Small

Defense One.com, May 12, 2020

Dr. Joshua Tallis, a research scientist at CNA's Center for Naval Analyses

Great power competition requires more than preparing for great power conflict. Continue Reading

13. Nuclear-armed submarines and US defence strategy: the future of the maritime deterrent The Strategist, May 22, 2020

James J. Wirtz, professor and dean at the School of International Graduate Studies, US Naval Postgraduate School

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14. The End of World Order and American Foreign Policy

Council on Foreign Relations, May 2020

Robert D. Blackwill, Henry A. Kissinger Senior Fellow for U.S. Foreign Policy, Council on Foreign Relations

Thomas Wright, Senior Fellow, Brookings Institution

Full Report

2 中国・台湾関連

 PLA flexes military muscle near Taiwan 'in show of Covid-19 control' to virus-hit US South China Morning Post.com, April 14, 2020

The People's Liberation Army has resumed regular military drills at home and overseas, moves that military experts say are a show of strength and control over the Covid-19 outbreak. Continue Reading

2. Same as It Ever Was: China's Pandemic Opportunism on Its Periphery

War on the Rocks.com, April 16, 2020

Abraham Denmark, director of the Asia Program at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars

Charles Edel, a senior fellow at the United States Studies Centre at the University of Sydney Siddharth Mohandas, an adjunct senior fellow at the Center for a New American Security While Washington and Beijing's overheated rhetoric and mutual recriminations amid the ongoing coronavirus pandemic are grabbing headlines, equally important is what has been playing out across China's eastern and southern peripheries over the past several weeks. Continue Reading

3. China's Aircraft Carriers: Bark or Bite?

Real Clear Defense.com, April 17, 2020

Caleb Larson, a Defense Writer with The National Interest

Full Article

4. China's Worrying Military Exercises Near Taiwan

The Diplomat.com, April 17, 2020

Dr. Rajeswari Pillai Rajagopalan, Distinguished Fellow and Head of the Nuclear and Space Policy Initiative at the Observer Research Foundation (ORF), one of India's leading think tanks China's moves in the region, despite the pandemic, are only likely to generate fear and inspire greater cooperation with Washington. Continue Reading

5. Taiwan calls for restraint in South China Sea

Focus Taiwan, April 25, 2020

Taipei, April 25 (CNA) Taiwan's government has reasserted its sovereignty over the South China Sea and called on all claimants of the disputed waters to exercise restraint amid rising tensions. Continue Reading

6. Chinese aircraft carrier maneuver aimed at achieving multiple results

Focus Taiwan, April 26, 2020

Taipei, April 26 (CNA) A recent training mission of the Chinese aircraft carrier Liaoning, which sailed through waters near Japan and Taiwan and into the South China Sea near Vietnam, has been seen by a Taiwanese defense analyst as a maneuver with the aim of "hitting three birds with one stone." Continue Reading

8. China Naval Modernization: Implications for U.S. Navy Capabilities—Background and Issues for Congress

Congressional Research Service, Updated April 24, 2020

Full Report

7. Amid a Pandemic, China Ramps Up Maritime 'Micro-Aggressions'

The Diplomat.com, May 2, 2020

Ben Lowsen, a specialist in Chinese political and security affairs working as a China advisor for the U.S. Air Force's Checkmate office

Beijing is putting up a brash front to hide its growing insecurity. Continue Reading

8. 'Too costly': Chinese military strategist warns now is not the time to take back Taiwan by force South China Morning Post.com, May 4, 2020

A Chinese military strategist has warned that the coronavirus pandemic should not be seen as a chance for Beijing to take back Taiwan by force, saying that was not the top priority and the focus should be on the "national rejuvenation" dream. Continue Reading

9. China's Military Capabilities and the New Geopolitics

The Foreign Policy Research Institute, May 4, 2020

Jeremy Black, a Senior Fellow at the Foreign Policy Research Institute, Professor of History at Exeter University.

Full Article

10. The future of China's nuclear-powered ballistic missile submarine force

The Strategist, May 8, 2020

Adam Ni, a researcher at Macquarie University in Sydney

Full Article

11. China's ambiguous missile strategy is risky

Popular Science.com, May 11, 2020

P. W. Singer, Senior Fellow at New America

Ma Xiu, an analyst at BluePath Labs, LLC.

Full Article

12. China Is Still Wary of Invading Taiwan

Foreign Policy.com, May 11, 2020

Drew Thompson, a visiting senior research fellow at the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore

Despite a faltering United States, Beijing is unlikely to cross the Taiwan Strait during the pandemic. Continue Reading

12-1. China Uses Pandemic to Boost Military Pressure on Taiwan

Foreign Policy.com, May 12, 2020

Full Article

12-2. China to conduct major military drill simulating seizure of Taiwan-held island

The Japan Times, KYODO, Reuters, May 14, 2020

Beijing/Tokyo – The Chinese military is planning to conduct a large-scale landing drill off Hainan Island in the South China Sea in August to simulate the possible seizure of the Taiwanese-held Pratas Island in the future, Chinese sources familiar with the matter have said. Continue Reading

12-2-1. PLA drill in South China Sea about combat readiness, not seizing Taiwanese islands, experts say

South China Morning Post.com, May 24, 2020

Aircraft carriers from the PLA Navy are set to take part in combat readiness exercises this summer in the South China Sea, and while the drills are likely to raise concerns in Taipei, their aim is not to seize Taiwan-controlled territory, military observers say. Continue Reading

12-3. China's Provocations Around Taiwan Aren't a Crisis

Foreign Policy.com, May 15, 2020

Bonnie S. Glaser, senior advisor for Asia and director of the China Power Project at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)

Matthew P. Funaiole, a senior fellow with the China Power Project and senior fellow for data analysis with the iDeas Lab at CSIS

Despite alarm bells in Washington, the risk of action is low. Continue Reading

12-4. Beijing Is Pushing the Taiwanese Toward Independence Hard and Fast

Foreign Policy.com, May 18, 2020

Joshua Eisenman, an associate professor at the University of Notre Dame's Keough School of Global

Affairs and a senior fellow for China studies at the American Foreign Policy Council

Sean King, a senior vice president at Park Strategies

If Chinese leaders really want peaceful unification, they need a mutually respectful approach. <u>Continue</u>

Reading

12-5. How would mainland China attack Taiwan? A video outlines one scenario

South China Morning Post.com, May 20, 2020

Full Article

13. China fires its latest underwater nuclear missile into spotlight with science prize

South China Morning Post.com, May 12, 2020

JL-3 could reach the United States if launched from Chinese coast. Type 096 submarines expected to

be armed with the missiles. Continue Reading

14. As China and the U.S. ramp up military activity near Taiwan, Beijing plans island takeover drill

National Post.com, May 15, 2020

The Pratas Islands, currently controlled by Taiwan, would be strategically important for China's

advance into the Pacific Ocean. Continue Reading

15. What Are the Right and the Wrong Ways for the U.S. to Support Taiwan?

ChinaFile.com, May 19, 2020

Full Article

16. China's DF-26: A Hot-Swappable Missile?

Arms Control Work.com, May 17, 2020

Joshua Pollack, the editor of the Nonproliferation Review and a Senior Research Associate at the

James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies (CNS), Middlebury Institute of International Studies

at Monterey (MIIS), based in Washington, DC.

Full Article

17. The Taipei Act: supporting Taiwan in a Covid-19 world

The Strategist, May 19, 2020

Charlie Lyons Jones, a researcher with ASPI's defence, strategy and national security program In March 2020, the US enacted the Taiwan Allies International Protection and Enhancement Initiative Act of 2019. Continue Reading

18. China's Aggression Amid the Pandemic Has Little to Do With COVID-19

World Politics Review.com, May 20, 2020

Derek Grossman, a senior defense analyst at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation and an adjunct professor at the University of Southern California

As the coronavirus pandemic continues to monopolize the attention of leaders around the world, some observers have concluded that China is attempting to exploit the crisis for geopolitical gain. Continue Reading

19. US weighs \$180m advanced torpedo sale to Taiwan

NIKKEI Asian Review.com, Reuters.com, May 21, 2020

Full Article

20. China Has Two Paths to Global Domination

Foreign Policy, May 22, 2020

Hal Brands, the Henry A. Kissinger distinguished professor of global affairs at Johns Hopkins University's School of Advanced International Studies

Jake Sullivan, a nonresident senior fellow at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace Full Article

21. Sino-U.S. Naval Warfare Capabilities amid Great Power Competition

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, May 26, 2020

Captain Liu Xiaobo (Ret.), an associate research fellow and director of the World Navy Research Center, National Institute for South China Sea Studies (NISCSS), in Haikou, China

Full Article

22. The role of nuclear weapons in China's national defence

The Strategist, May 27, 2020

Fiona S. Cunningham, an assistant professor of political science and international affairs at George Washington University

Full Article

23. China's first home-grown aircraft carrier the Shandong begins sea trials

South China Morning Post.com, May 28, 2020

Full Article

24. Taiwan

Hoover Institution, May 29, 2020

John Yoo, the Emanuel S. Heller Professor of Law at the University of California at Berkeley, a visiting fellow at the Hoover Institution

Robert Delahunty, the Le Jeune Professor of Law at the University of St Thomas in Minneapolis
As the confrontation between the United States and China intensifies, Taiwan will occupy a pivotal
place. Continue Reading

3 米中関係

1. How China Sees the World And how we should see China

The Atlantic.com, May 2020 Issue

H. R. McMaster, a retired United States Army lieutenant general, a former White House national security adviser

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2. COVID-19 Will Make the US-China Great Power Dynamics More Confrontational

The Diplomat.com, April 15, 2020

Monish Tourangbam, a Senior Assistant Professor at the Department of Geopolitics and International Relations, Manipal Academy of Higher Education, India

Hamsini Hariharan, a Yenching Scholar at Peking University and a journalist

The pandemic induced bilateral spat between the two most powerful countries in the world comes amid the unfinished business of the trade war. Continue Reading

3. COVID-19 and the Thucydides Trap

 $\underline{\text{https://www.project-syndicate.org/commentary/covid-thucydides-trap-by-yu-yongding-and-kevin-p-gallagher-2020-04}$

Project-Syndicate, April 24, 2020

Yu Yongding, a former president of the China Society of World Economics and director of the Institute of World Economics and Politics at the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences

Kevin P. Gallagher, Professor of Global Development Policy at Boston University's Frederick S. Pardee School of Global Studies.

Nowadays, the alarm bells are sounding so loud that they are drowning out ideas that would allow the United States and China to escape what Allison called the "Thucydides Trap." Continue Reading

4. Trump Is Dangerously Predictable With China

Foreign Policy.com, May 1, 2020

Ned Price directs policy and communications at National Security Action and teaches at Georgetown University

Whether he is cozying up to China or scapegoating it, Trump has consistently placed his personal political interests over those of the United States. Continue Reading

5. The United States Forgot Its Strategy for Winning Cold Wars

Foreign Policy.com, May 5, 2020

Stephen M. Walt, the Robert and Renée Belfer professor of international relations at Harvard University

The plan that worked to defeat the Soviet Union can work today against China—it's just not what you think. Continue Reading

6. The 5 Ways U.S.-China Competition Is Hardening

Foreign Policy.com, May 18, 2020

Charles Edel, senior fellow at the United States Studies Centre at the University of Sydney

Mira Rapp-Hooper, the Stephen A. Schwarzman senior fellow for Asia studies at the Council on Foreign Relations

Full Article

7. United States Strategic Approach to The People's Republic of China

The White House, May 20, 2020

On May 20, 2020, in accordance with the 2019 National Defense Authorization Act, the administration delivered a report, "U.S. Strategic Approach to the People's Republic of China" to members of Congress. This report articulates our whole-of-government approach to China under the 2017 National Security Strategy. To view the report, please visit following <u>URL</u>

8. Cold War 2.0: How Trump's Attacks on China Could Backfire

Vice News.com, May 21, 2020

David Gilbert, Journalist

An all-out war with China is still highly unlikely, but a new Cold War is something that many believe is already underway. Continue Reading

9. Will a Global Depression Trigger Another World War?

Foreign Policy.com, May 13, 2020

Stephen M. Walt, the Robert and Renée Belfer professor of international relations at Harvard University

The coronavirus pandemic has already devastated the international economy. Its military fallout remains to be seen. Continue Reading

The US and China are on the brink of a new Cold War that could devastate the global economy
 Business Insider.com, May 14, 2020

Full Article

11. Strategic Failure: America is (Literally) Missing the Boat Competing with China

The Strategy Bridge, May 18, 2020

Andrew Novo, Associate Professor of Strategic Studies at the National Defense University, Washington, D.C.

As the name suggests, great power competition—the newest focus of the U.S. Department of Defense—is about power. However, despite the recent fetishization of great power competition within the defense community, few people give serious thought to what power is and how great powers wield it to compete. Continue Reading

12. China, the US and the waxing and waning of power

The Interpreter, May 21, 2020

Ron Huisken, an adjunct associate professor at the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre at the Australian National University

Full Article

13. Remarks by President Trump on Actions Against China

White House, May 29, 2020

I'm here today to talk about our relationship with China and several new measures to protect American security and prosperity. Continue Reading

13-1. Trump announces unprecedented action against China

CNN News, May 29, 2020

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4 インド太平洋地域関連

(1) 全般

1. The Virtues of a Confrontational China Strategy

The American Interest.com, April 10, 2020

Y.A., an official of the Government of Japan

A Japanese official criticizes aspects of the Trump Administration's confrontational approach to China, but on balance finds it preferable in almost every way to Obama's engagement and accommodation.

Continue Reading

2. Regional Perspectives on the Quadrilateral Dialogue and the Free and Open Indo-Pacific

RAND Corporation, April 13, 2020

Scott W. Harold, Tanvi Madan, Natalie Sambhi

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3. A Survey of Marine Research Vessels in the Indo-Pacific

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, April 16, 2020

Marine research vessels have been making waves in the Indo-Pacific recently. Continue Reading

4. COVID-19 aftermath: An agenda for QUAD

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), April 17, 2020

Amruta Karambelkar, Research Associate, VIF

The COVID-19 pandemic has challenged the entire world. Once the world has overcome the pandemic, a lot of rethinking is likely to occur in global politics. <u>Continue Reading</u>

5. India is not the Indo-Pacific strategy's silver bullet

East Asia Forum, April 20, 2020

Sourabh Gupta, Resident Senior Fellow at the Institute for China-America Studies, Washington DC.

The favourable triple alignment of geoeconomic, geopolitical and maritime—geostrategic means and ends that the United States enjoyed during the Cold War in the Asia Pacific no longer holds in the 21st-century Indo-Pacific order. Continue Reading

6. Maritime Security in the age of the pandemic: The Naval Dimension

Financial Express.com, April 21, 2020

Commodore Anil Jai Singh (Retd), Vice President Indian Maritime Foundation

Full Article

7. Images Reinforced: COVID-19, US-China Rivalry and Southeast Asia

Perspective, ISEA-Yusof Ishak Institute, April 24, 2020

Malcolm Cook, Visiting Senior Fellow at the ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute

Ian Storey, Senior Fellow at the ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute

Full Report

8. U.S.-China Strategic Competition in South and East China Seas: Background and Issues for Congress

Congressional Research Service, Updated April 24, 2020

Full Report

8-1. U.S.-China Strategic Competition in South and East China Seas: Background and Issues for Congress

Congressional Research Service, Updated May 28, 2020

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9. At a strategic crossroads: ASEAN centrality amid Sino-American rivalry in the Indo-Pacific Brookings, April 27, 2020

Richard Javad Heydarian, a Research Fellow at national Chengchi University, Taiwan

Full Report

10. Looking beyond the coronavirus, military powers jostle for dominance in Indo-Pacific region South China Morning Post.com, April 28, 2020

Full Article

11. Beyond binary choices? Navigating great power competition in Southeast Asia Brookings, April 2020

Jonathan Stromseth, a senior fellow at Brookings, where he holds the Lee Kuan Yew Chair in Southeast Asian Studies in the Center for East Asia Policy Studies

Full Report

12. Vietnam: Integral to ASEAN and Reliable for Indo-Pacific

Vivekananda International Foundation, May 1, 2020

Brig Vinod Anand, a Senior Fellow at the Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), New Delhi

Dr. Faisal Ahmed teaches trade and geopolitics at FORE School of Management, New Delhi Full Article

13. Gwadar Port: New Dubai or pie in the sky?

The Interpreter, May 1, 2020

Adnan Aamir, a journalist, researcher and analyst based in Quetta, Pakistan

Full Article

14. Concert of Indo-Pacific: An Option for Peace and Order in the East Asian Seas

The Diplomat.com, May 5, 2020

Thuc D. Pham, a researcher at the Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam

Suggestions for lasting peace in the South China Sea and beyond need to incorporate small and medium states as well. Continue reading

15. The Trump administration and the "Free and Open Indo-Pacific"

Brookings, May 5, 2020

Lindsey Ford, a David M. Rubenstein Fellow in the Foreign Policy program at Brookins, and also an adjunct lecturer at the George Washington University's Elliott School of International Affairs Full Report

16. Japan's Indo-Pacific Strategy in Southeast Asia: Floundering, not Foundering ISEAS Perspective, ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute May 6, 2020 William Choong, Senior Fellow at ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute Full Article

17. United States And China's Competing Narratives in Indo-Pacific Region

South Asia Analysis Group, May 9, 2020

Dr. Subash Kapila, a research fellow at South Asia Analysis Group

United States and China have played out competing narratives in the earlier Asia Pacific ever since China emerged in October 1949 as a Communist giant monolithic State. Competing narratives of United States and China in mid-2020 have assumed hotly contentious confrontational contours in the now enlarged Indo Pacific Region. Continue Reading

18. Covid contest in Indian Ocean region: India China jostle for top spot

The Interpreter, May 15, 2020

Dr David Brewster, with the National Security College at the Australian National University, and also

a Distinguished Research Fellow with the Australia India Institute

Full Article

 The Chinese Navy's Unusually Heavily Defended Fortress Near The Indian Ocean Fobes.com, May 15, 2020

H I Sutton, defense analyst using OSINT (Open Source Intelligence)

The Chinese Navy is building a string of overseas bases. So far the largest and furthest afield is in Djibouti on the Horn of Africa. Continue Reading

19-1. China's Djibouti naval base increasing its power

East Asia Forum, May 16, 2020

Jean-Pierre Cabestan, Professor in Political Science at the Department of Government and International Studies, Faculty of Social Sciences, Hong Kong Baptist University

Full Article

20. Same Game, No Winners: COVID-19, U.S.-China Rivalry, and Southeast Asian Geopolitics East West Center, Asia Pacific Bulletin, No. 507, May 13, 2020
Ian Storey, Senior Fellow at ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, Singapore
Malcolm Cook, Visiting Senior Fellow, respectively, at ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, Singapore
Full Article

21. COVID-19 Opens up Pressures and Opportunities for Quad

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), May 14, 2020

Aayush Mohanty, Research Associate, VIF

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22. Nuclear-armed submarines and the balance of power in the Indo-Pacific

The Strategist, May 14, 2020

James Goldrick served as a rear admiral in the Royal Australian Navy

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23. US destroyer spotted off coast of Shanghai as PLA Navy begins 11-week exercise in Yellow Sea South China Morning Post.com, May 15, 2020

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24. Diego Garcia: An American perspective

The Interpreter, May 19, 2020

Rear Admiral (Ret) Michael McDevitt, a fellow at the Center for Naval Analyses since leaving active duty in 1997

A bid by Mauritius to claim the Chagos Archipelago puts the future of the base in question. Does the US have an answer? Continue Reading

24-1. Mauritius, Diego Garcia and the small matter of nukes

The Interpreter, May 26, 2020

Samuel Bashfield, a research officer and postgraduate student at the Australian National University, undertaking a Master's of National Security Policy

Mauritius can't have sovereignty over the Chagos and US nuclear weapons housed on Diego Garcia. Or can it? Continue Reading

25. Islands of opportunity: Where India and Australia can work together

The Interpreter, May 22, 2020

Darshana Baruah, a nonresident scholar with the South Asia Program at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

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26. Japan's contributions to maritime stability in the Bay of Bengal

East Asia Forum, May 23, 2020

Michael van Ginkel, a research assistant at Stable Seas, a program of the One Earth Future foundation, based in Colorado

Japan has a vested interest in contributing to regional maritime stability in the Bay of Bengal. <u>Continue</u>

Reading

27. Assessing The Long-Term Commitment Of Japan Within The Indian Ocean Region: The JMSDF In West Asia

The National Maritime Foundation, May 24, 2020

Vice Admiral Pradeep Chauhan, AVSM & Bar, VSM, IN (Retd), the Director-General of the National Maritime Foundation (NMF)

Jay Maniyar, a Research Associate at the National Maritime Foundation (NMF)

Full Article

28. The Pacific Deterrence Initiative: Peace Through Strength in the Indo-Pacific War on the Rocks.com, May 28, 2020

Jim Inhofe, a U.S. senator from Oklahoma and the chairman of the U.S. Senate Armed Services Committee

Jack Reed, a U.S. senator from Rhode Island and the ranking member of the U.S. Senate Armed Services Committee

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29. US presses and pushes allies into New Cold War

Asia Times.com, May 30, 2020

Richard J. Heydarian, Research Fellow at National Chengchi University (Taiwan)

Full Article

(2) 南シナ海

1. China Sends Coast Guard Ship to Scarborough Shoal

BenarNews .com, Eurasia Review.com, April 12, 2020

China has deployed a Coast Guard patrol ship to the Scarborough Shoal, the latest salvo in its sustained pressure campaign against Philippine-claimed features in the disputed South China Sea, ship-tracking data shows. Continue Reading

 Coronavirus gives Vietnam, Cambodia a chance to boost ties with Washington and Beijing South China Morning Post.com, April 15, 2020

Lucio Blanco Pitlo III, a research fellow at the Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress Foundation, fellow at the University of the Philippines Korea Research Centre, lecturer at the Chinese Studies Programme at Ateneo de Manila University

As Cambodia increasingly aligns with China, Vietnam warms up to the United States. For the Southeast Asian neighbours who share a bitter past, the coronavirus pandemic has provided opportunities to cement allegiances that have a bearing on great power rivalry in our region. Continue Reading

3. Three ASEAN States Push Back on Beijing in South China Sea

Benar News, April 15, 2020

In an unusual show of unity against China, Southeast Asian nations have been pushing back on Beijing's sweeping assertion of sovereignty over the South China Sea amid dissatisfaction over its stance in negotiations for a Code of Conduct, analysts say. Continue Reading

4. Why Philippine Solidarity With Vietnam in South China Sea Fishing Row Matters The Diplomat.com, April 16, 2020 Lucio Blanco Pitlo III, a research fellow with the Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress Foundation Philippines expresses concern and solidarity with Vietnam over a fishing row with China in the South China Sea. Continue Reading

5. Sansha city establishes two districts for better management

Global Times, April 18, 2020

Following approval of the State Council, the city of Sansha in South China's Hainan Province has announced the establishment of two new districts to administer waters in the South China Sea. Continue Reading

5-1. Beijing moves to strengthen grip over disputed South China Sea

South China Morning Post.com, April 18, 2020

Beijing has moved to tighten its grip over the South China Sea by setting up new administrative structures in the disputed waters. <u>Continue Reading</u>

5-2. China's administrative activity in East Sea null and void

The Voice of Vietnam, April 19, 2020

China recently announced the establishment of two districts to govern two major groups of islands and their adjacent waters in the East Sea. <u>Continue Reading</u>

5-3. China's East Sea action condemned as "provocative", "illegal"

The Voice of Vietnam, April 20, 2020

VOV.VN - Analyst Carl Thayer, an Emeritus Professor at Australia's University of New South Wales has called latest China's action in the East Sea (internationally known as South China Sea) "provocative," "illegal" and has no basis under international law. Continue Reading

5-4. Vietnam accuses Beijing of 'seriously violating' sovereignty in South China Sea

South China Morning Post.com, April 20, 2020

China's latest activities in the South China Sea have triggered a strong protest from rival claimant Vietnam, which said the move "seriously violated" its sovereignty. Continue Reading

5-5. Vietnam protests Beijing's expansion in disputed South China Sea

Reuters.com, April 20, 2020

HANOI (Reuters) - Vietnam protested on Sunday at China saying it had established two administrative units on islands in the South China Sea, in Beijing's latest move to demonstrate its assertiveness in the disputed waters. Continue Reading

5-6. PH told to protest 2 new Chinese districts in South China Sea

Inquirer.net, April 20, 2020

MANILA, Philippines — In an apparent move to further tighten its grip in the South China Sea, Beijing recently announced it was establishing two districts in Paracels and Spratly Islands. <u>Continue</u> Reading

5-7. China lays ever larger claim to South China Sea

Asia Times.com, April 21, 2020

Richard J. Heydarian, a Research Fellow at National Chengchi University, Taiwan

China announces new administrative districts with US in retreat in contested waterway but signs of overreach are apparent. Continue Reading

5-8. Fishing While the Water is Muddy: China's newly announced administrative districts in the South China Sea

Asia maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, May 6, 2020

Dr. Huong Le Thu, a senior analyst at the Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI)

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5-9. Sansha and the Expansion of China's South China Sea Administration

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, May 12, 2020

Zachary Haver is a China analyst at SOS International LLC

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6. Chinese oil survey ship returns to disputed waters off Vietnam amid coronavirus pandemic South China Morning Post.com, Reuters.com, April 14, 2020

A Chinese ship embroiled in a stand-off with Vietnamese vessels last year has returned to waters near Vietnam as the United States accused China of pushing its presence in the South China Sea while other claimants are pre-occupied with the coronavirus. Continue Reading

6-1. South China Sea: Chinese ship Haiyang Dizhi 8 seen near Malaysian waters, security sources say South China Morning Post.com, Reuters.com, April 18, 2020

A Chinese government survey ship is tagging an exploration vessel operated by Malaysia's state oil company Petronas in disputed waters in the South China Sea, three regional security sources said on Friday. Continue Reading

6-2. USS America Now Steaming Near South China Sea Standoff

USNI News, April 20, 2020

KUALA LUMPUR — USS America (LHA-6) is steaming towards waters in the South China Sea where a Chinese government survey ship and its China Coast Guard escorts are in an international maritime dispute with Malaysia. <u>Continue Reading</u>

6-3. Two US warships in South China Sea during China-Malaysia stand-off

South China Morning Post.com, Reuters.com, April 21, 2020

Two US warships are operating in the South China Sea, the Navy said on Tuesday, with three regional security sources saying they were near an area of a stand-off between China and Malaysia. Continue Reading

6-4. China could soon sink US in South China Sea

Asia Times.com, April 23, 2020

Grant Newsham, a retired US Marine officer and former US diplomat, currently a senior research fellow at the Japan Forum for Strategic Studies

Recent US deployment to contested waterway likely has Chinese strategic planners thinking: 'So that's all you've got?' Continue Reading

6-5. High-Seas Energy Fight Off Malaysia Draws U.S., Chinese Warships

Bloomberg.com, April 23, 2020

Malaysia's push to explore energy blocks off its coast has turned into a five-nation face off involving U.S. and Chinese warships, raising the risk of a direct confrontation as broader tensions grow between the world's biggest economies. Continue Reading

6-6. Update: Chinese Survey Ship Escalates Three-Way Standoff

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, April 30, 2020

The three-country standoff that began last December over Malaysian oil and gas exploration has escalated dramatically with the deployment of a Chinese survey ship and its escorts earlier this month.

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6-7. Chinese Survey Vessel Incident Puts Malaysia's South China Sea Approach Under Scrutiny

China Brief, The Jamestown Foundation, May 1, 2020

Dr. Prashanth Parameswaran, a fellow with the Wilson Center's Asia Program

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6-8. U.S. Naval Standoff With China Fails to Reassure Regional Allies

Foreign policy.com, May 4, 2020

Dr. Euan Graham, a Shangri-La Senior Fellow for Asia-Pacific Security, at the Asia office of the International Institute for Strategic Studies, in Singapore

The tense encounter around a Malaysian drillship drew in five navies. Continue Reading

6-9. Maritime Standoff Between China And Malaysia Winding Down

USNI News, May 13, 2020

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6-10. Learning in the South China Sea: The U.S. Response to the West Capella Standoff

War on the Rocks.com, May 18, 2020

Blake Herzinger, a civilian Indo-Pacific defense policy specialist and U.S. Navy Reserve officer

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6-11. Malaysia's Rationale and Response to South China Sea Tensions

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, May 29, 2020

Ivy KWEK, the Research Director at Research for Social Advancement (REFSA), and a Former Special Functions Officer to the Deputy Minister of Defence, Malaysia

Chiew-Ping Hoo, Senior Lecturer in Strategic Studies and International Relations at the National University of Malaysia, and Korea Foundation Fellow at the Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia

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6-12. Chinese Incursions Into Vietnamese Waters, Security Implications for the Region, and the Potential Role of India

China Brief, The Jamestown Foundation, May 29, 2020

Professor Rajaram Panda, a Lok Sabha Research Fellow, Parliament of India and Member, Governing Council of Indian Council of World Affairs, and Centre for Security and Strategic Studies, both in New Delhi

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7. Maritime Flashpoints and the COVID-19 Pandemic

The Diplomat.com, April 20, 2020

Sumathy Permal, a Fellow and Head of Centre for Straits of Malacca, with the Maritime Institute of Malaysia

Southeast Asian states like Malaysia are having to both deal with a global health crisis and step up defense of their South China Sea claims. Continue Reading

8. Looking beyond symbolism in US-Vietnam defence cooperation

East Asia Forum, April 18, 2020

Tu Lai, a research fellow at the Institute for Foreign Policy and Strategic Studies, the Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam

The second visit by US aircraft carrier USS *Theodore Roosevelt* and guided-missile cruiser USS *Bunker Hill* to Vietnam came at a time of ambivalent defence relations between the two countries. Continue Reading

9. The Cauldron Boils Over: Vietnam vs. China

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, April 20, 2020

Dr. Nguyen Thanh Trung, the director of Saigon Center for International Studies (SCIS) at the University of Social Sciences and Humanities in Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

On April 4, Vietnam lodged an official protest with China, accusing it of sinking a Vietnamese fishing boat in the Paracel Islands. <u>Continue Reading</u>

10. Beijing marks out claims in South China Sea by naming geographical features South China Morning Post.com, April 20, 2020

China has given names to 80 geographical features in the disputed South China Sea in the latest move to assert its territorial claims in the face of increasing opposition from Vietnam. Continue Reading

10-1. Beijing could face Asean's wrath over 'naming and claiming' of South China Sea features, observers say

South China Morning Post.com, April 25, 2020

China's naming of, and effectively claiming, 80 geographical features in the disputed South China Sea might be a breach of international law, and could trigger a backlash from its Southeast Asian neighbours, analysts have warned. <u>Continue Reading</u>

10-2. Are Beijing's bold moves in the South China Sea mere opportunism amid Covid-19 or the new normal?

South China Morning Post.com, May 7, 2020

Lucio Blanco Pitlo III, a research fellow at the Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress Foundation Late last month, China's creation of two new administrative districts and naming of 80 geographic features in the South China Sea created new wrinkles in its ties with other claimants. Both the Philippines and Vietnam protested against the latest administrative ploy. Continue Reading

11. China sets up mental health stations for its troops in West Philippine Sea, says report Inquirer Net, April 20, 2020

MANILA, Philippines—China has set up mental health stations on its occupied islands and reefs in the West Philippine Sea, which indicated that Beijing was completing its conquest of disputed areas with full medical support to its soldiers. Continue Reading

12. The Day After VFA: Saving the Philippine-U.S. Alliance

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, April 23, 2020

Richard Javad Heydarian, a Research Fellow at National Chengchi University (Taiwan)

Only weeks ago, Philippine president Rodrigo Duterte's shocking decision to unilaterally scrap the 1999 Visiting Forces Agreement (VFA) dominated conversations among Asia hands. <u>Continue</u>
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12-1. The Death of EDCA and Philippine-U.S. Security Relations

Perspective, ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, May 11, 2020

Renato Cruz De Castro, Professor in the International Studies Department, De La Salle University, Manila

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13. China's claim to traditional fishing rights in the North Natuna Sea does not hold up East Asia Forum, April 22, 2020

Aristyo Rizka Darmawan, Lecturer in International Law and Senior Researcher at the Center for Sustainable Ocean Policy, Faculty of Law, the University of Indonesia

Tensions between Jakarta and Beijing have been flaring following a January 2020 incident in the North Natuna Sea in which the Chinese Coast Guard escorted illegal fishing vessels into Indonesia's exclusive economic zone (EEZ). Continue Reading

14. Troubled waters: China's sovereign ambition in the shadows of Covid-19

The Interpreter, April 27, 2020

Trinh Le, a reporter for Meld Magazine (Australia)

While the US is busy containing the coronavirus, Beijing stakes its claims in the South China Sea. Continue Reading

15. ASEAN members and the South China Sea - hang together or separately

The Straits Times.com, May 2, 2020

William Choong, a former Straits Times journalist, a senior fellow at the ISEAS - Yusof Ishak Institute Recent Chinese actions, including renaming contested territory, make it pressing for a collective response from regional grouping. Continue Reading

16. Tensions Rising, Again: South China Sea Disputes 2.0?

RSIS Commentary, May 4, 2020

BA Hamzah, a lecturer on strategic studies and sea power at the National Defence University of Malaysia

China's unrelentingly assertive military posture in support of its fishermen in the South China Sea driven by rising nationalism can lead to low-level skirmishes with regional navies. This can complicate US-China relations and undermine ties with ASEAN as President Donald Trump looks for a diversionary foreign policy. Continue Reading

17. Reviewing Vietnam's 'Struggle' Options in the South China Sea

The Diplomat.com, May 5, 2020

Derek Grossman, a senior defense analyst at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation, an adjunct professor at the University of Southern California

What are Hanoi's options to push back on Beijing? Continue Reading

18. Will Vietnam Lease Cam Ranh Bay to the United States?

The Diplomat.com, May 6, 2020

Carl Thayer, Emeritus Professor at The University of New South Wales and Director of Thayer Consultancy

Is there any meat to the rumors that Vietnam would lease Cam Ranh Bay to the United States? Continue Reading

19. Implications of the Recent Philippines-China Naval Stand-Off

Asia maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, May 7, 2020

Renato Cruz De Castro, a full professor in the International Studies Department, De La Salle University, Manila

On April 22, the Philippines' Department of Foreign Affairs (DFA) filed two diplomatic protests against China, accusing it of violating international law and Philippine sovereignty. Continue Reading

20. Protecting the Rules-Based Order at the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea Lawfare Blog.com, May 8, 2020 Jonathan G. Odom, a military professor of international law at the George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies, located in Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany

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21. Vietnam rejects China's "Four Sha" claims in East Sea

The Voice of Vietnam, May 8, 2020

Associate Professor and Doctor Vu Thanh Ca, former Director of the Vietnam Institute for Sea and Island Research

In late 2019 and early 2020 China announced its "Four-Sha" sovereignty claims over the East Sea in two diplomatic notes sent to the UN Secretary-General, with the aim of replacing the so-called "nine-dash line" that had been previously rejected by the Permanent Court of Arbitration (PCA). <u>Continue</u> Reading

22. Beijing's South China Sea fishing ban threatens to raise tensions with rival claimants South China Morning Post.com, May 8, 2020

Tensions are expected to rise in the South China Sea after Beijing's annual summer ban on fishing in the disputed waters drew protests from rival claimants. <u>Continue Reading</u>

23. US-China tensions in South China Sea fuelled by increase in military operations South China Morning Post.com, May 10, 2020

The United States has ramped up its military operations in waters close to China this year as the risk of confrontation between the two nations continues to grow. Continue Reading

24. China's Chance to Demonstrate Leadership in the South China Sea

The Diplomat.com, May 12, 2020

Harrison Prétat, a research associate at the Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative at the Center for Strategic and International Studies

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25. It's time for Vietnam and ASEAN to challenge Beijing in the South China Sea

The Strategist, May 13, 2020

Nguyen Quang Dy, a Hanoi-based writer and a former official in Vietnam's Ministry of Foreign Affairs Full Article

26. The U.S. Must Beat China at its Own Game in South China Sea The National Interest, May 13, 2020 Michael Rubin, a resident scholar at the American Enterprise Institute (AEI)

To date, diplomacy has not worked to roll back China's actions in the South China Sea, nor will it so long as China believes its salami-slicing works. Perhaps, then, to be effective and to signal support for allies and protect freedom of navigation, it is time for Washington to join Beijing for a salami-themed picnic. Continue Reading

27. Under Cover of Pandemic, China Steps Up Brinkmanship in South China Sea

Foreign Policy.com, May 14, 2020

Robert A. Manning, a senior fellow of the Brent Scowcroft Center for Strategy and Security at the Atlantic Council and a former official in the U.S. Department of State during the George W. Bush administration

Patrick M. Cronin, the chair for Asia-Pacific security at the Hudson Institute and a former USAID official in the George W. Bush administration

Beijing has increased pressure on its nervous neighbors in its quest to dominate the entire South China Sea. Continue Reading

28. Vietnam asks China to stop illegal East Sea military maneuvers

VN Express, May 14, 2020

Vietnam's Foreign Ministry says China's dispatch of military aircraft to the Fiery Cross Reef on Vietnam's Spratly Islands is an illegal act. <u>Continue Reading</u>

29. Experts see delay in drafting of ASEAN-China Code of Conduct for S. China Sea ABS-CBN News.com, May 15, 2020

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30. Revenge of Geopolitics: Rising Tensions in the South China Sea

China US Focus.com, May 17, 2020

Richard J. Heydarian, a research fellow at National Chengchi University (Taiwan)

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31. No indication China able to establish South China Sea ADIZ

Focus Taiwan, May 18, 2020

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31-1. Beijing's plans for South China Sea air defence identification zone cover Pratas, Paracel and Spratly islands, PLA source says

South China Morning Post.com, May 30, 2020

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32. Assessing China's Assertiveness at Commodore Reef

The Diplomat.com, May 18, 2020

Christian Vicedo, a security analyst based in Manila

The incident earlier this year between Philippine and Chinese naval vessels near Commodore Reef foreshadows dynamics that might characterize regional maritime security in the face of an increasingly assertive China. Continue Reading

33. PH Navy makes historic ship docking on Pag-asa island

Manila Bulletin, May 19, 2020

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34. Military Confrontation in the South China Sea

Council on Foreign Relations, May 21, 2020

Oriana Skylar Mastro, an assistant professor of security studies at Georgetown University and a resident scholar at the American Enterprise Institute

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35. Vietnam's Maritime Militia Is Not a Black Hole in the South China Sea

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, May 22, 2020

Nguyen The Phuong, a research associate at the Centre for International Studies, University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Vietnam National University-HCMC and at the South China Sea Chronicle Initiative

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36. Another pearl in China's string?

The Interpreter, May 27, 2020

Charles Dunst, an associate at LSE IDEAS, the London School of Economics' foreign policy think tank, and a journalist

Shahn Savino, a recent master's graduate from the Elliott School of International Affairs at George Washington University

Plans in Cambodia for a massive tourist resort on an out-of-the way island don't add up and may serve a different goal. Continue Reading

37. China's increasing belligerence in South China Sea threatens international peace and regional stability

The Economic Times.com, May 27, 2020

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1. Is China Getting Ready for an East China Sea Showdown?

The National Interest, April 11, 2020

James Holmes, J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the Naval War College

On March 30 a destroyer from the Japan Maritime Self-Defense Force collided with a Chinese fishing boat on the high seas in the East China Sea. Details remain sketchy, but the collision came on the heels of a similar collision between a Taiwan Coast Guard vessel and a mainland fishing boat. What is Beijing thinking? Continue Reading

2. Japan could carry the day in a US-China conflict

Asia Times.com, May 13, 2020

Bertil Lintner, a Swedish journalist, author and strategic consultant who has been writing about Asia for nearly four decades

Japan's military rise has been stealthy but strong and is increasingly concentrated on China's perceived threat. Continue Reading

3. Dragon Against the Sun: Chinese Views of Japanese Seapower

Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessment (CSBA), May 19, 2020

Toshi Yoshihara, Senior Fellow at CSBA

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5 北極関連・ロシア・その他

1. Russia's New Arctic Policy Document Signals Continuity Rather Than Change – Analysis Eurasia Review.com, April 20, 2020

Ekaterina Klimenko, a Researcher in and the Coordinator for Conflict, Peace and Security at SIPRI Full Article

 Implementing Marine Management in the Arctic Ocean Wilson Center, April 2020 Ambassador David Balton, Senior Fellow, Polar Institute, Former Ambassador for Oceans and Fisheries, U.S. Department of State

Dr. Andrei Zagorski, Head of Department for Disarmament and Conflict Resolution Studies, Primakov National Research Institute of World Economy and International Relations (IMEMO), Russian Academy of Sciences

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3. Perspectives on Nuclear Deterrence in the 21st Century

Chatham House, April 20, 2020

Contributing authors: John Borrie, Maria Rost Rublee, Cristina Varriale, Tanya Ogilvie-White, Andrew Futter, Jamie Shea, Peter Watkins, Christine Parthemore

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4. Human Intelligence: The Missing Piece to Comprehensive Maritime Domain Awareness

Center for International Maritime security (SIMSEC), April 28, 2020

Jay Benson, the Project Manager for the Indo-Pacific at Stable Seas

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5. American flags in the Barents Sea is "the new normal," says defence analyst

The Barents Observer.com, May 8, 2020

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6. The United States Must Defend Open Seas in the Arctic

The National Review.com, May 13, 2020

Jerry Hendrix, a vice president with the Telemus Group, a retired U.S. Navy Captain, and a consultant to the Defense Science Board

The U.S. Navy needs more ships to defend its Arctic interests. Continue Reading

7. Russian Navy Readies for Future Conflicts in Arctic

Eurasia Daily Monitor, May 14, 2020

Dr. Pavel E. Felgenhauer, a Moscow-based defense analyst and columnist

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6 コロナ禍と国際関係

1. The Coronavirus Will Not Stop Globalization

Lawfare Blog.com, April 12, 2020

Raphael S. Cohen, A former active-duty U.S. Army officer, a senior political scientist and the associate director of the Strategy and Doctrine Program, Project Air Force at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation

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2. In the Post-Coronavirus World, Chinese Power Is Overrated

Foreign Policy.com, April 14, 2020

Salvatore Babones, an adjunct scholar at the Centre for Independent Studies in Sydney and an associate professor at the University of Sydney

A global resurgence in national self-reliance might actually be a good thing for America's place in the world. Continue Reading

3. COVID-19: Time to Rethink International Peace & Security

Geopolitical Monitor.com, April 14, 2020

At time of writing, the United States is the emerging epicenter of the COVID-19 pandemic and over one-third of the world's population is on some sort of lockdown. The virus has spread like wildfire across the planet and poses the greatest existential global threat since World War II. Continue Reading

4. The "New Normal": Thoughts about the Shape of Things to Come in the Post-Pandemic World The National Bureau of Asian Research, April 18, 2020

Nicholas Eberstadt, the Henry Wendt Chair at the American Enterprise Institute in Washington, D.C., and Senior Advisor, The National Bureau of Asian Research

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