

海洋安全保障情報「2019年7月中旬～9月上旬」

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本サイトと併せて、(公財) 笹川平和財団海洋政策研究所の海洋情報サイト、From Oceans (<https://www.spf.org/oceans/>) も参照されたし。(作成：上席研究員 上野英詞)

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1 米国関連

1. No, we aren't on the brink of a new Cold War with Russia and China

<https://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/2019/07/12/no-new-cold-war-with-china-russia-column/1681926001/>

USA Today.com, July 12, 2019

Michael O'Hanlon, a senior fellow at Brookings

Sean Zeigler, a Political Scientist and Fellow at Carnegie Mellon University Washington Semester Program

コメント：The United States is definitely not on the brink of the next Cold War. Increasingly in U.S. national security circles, it has become common to hear talk of a new Cold War with great-power rivals. But this way of thinking is imprecise at best, dangerous at worst.

2. Preeminence or Partnership? The United States in the Indo-Pacific

<https://amti.csis.org/preeminence-or-partnership-the-united-states-in-the-indo-pacific/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, July 19, 2019

Lucio Blanco Pitlo, a Research Fellow at the Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress Foundation, Lecturer at the School of Social Sciences at Ateneo de Manila University

コメント：米国防省公表（6月）の「インド太平洋戦略」論評。The document underscores the linkages between economics, governance, and security and stresses the importance of allies and

partners. However, it also reveals the contradiction between the U.S. aspiration to sustain global military preeminence and its conviction that “no one nation can or should dominate the Indo-Pacific.”

3. Wither Strategic Ambiguity

https://www.pacforum.org/sites/default/files/20190730_PacNet_44.pdf

PacNet, Pacific Forum, CSIS, July 30, 2019

Bill Sharp, president of Sharp Translation and Research, LLC

コメント : As China becomes more influential and the US focuses more on the Indo-Pacific, strategic ambiguity toward Taiwan is withering. This shift in US strategy has significance for all countries in the region. Some seeking a closer strategic relationship with the US will support it, while others will be concerned about becoming embroiled in regional conflict. Regardless of how this strategic shift plays out, the geostrategic significance of Taiwan will be a key feature.

4. U.S. Ends Cold War Missile Treaty, With Aim of Countering China

<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/08/01/world/asia/inf-missile-treaty.html>

The New York Times.com, August 1, 2019

4-1. Military bases to ballistic missiles, what's the target of Trump's Asia strategy?

<https://www.scmp.com/week-asia/geopolitics/article/3023190/military-bases-ballistic-missiles-whats-target-trumps-asia>

South China Morning Post.com, August 17, 2019

コメント : New US defence secretary Mark Esper has announced plans to deploy missiles and build more US bases in Asia. But he faces an uphill battle convincing countries wary of entering China's crosshairs.

4-2. U.S. Tests First Ground-Launched Cruise Missile Since INF Withdrawal

<https://freebeacon.com/national-security/u-s-tests-first-ground-launched-cruise-missile-since-inf-withdrawal/?utm>

The Washington Free Beacon.com, August 20, 2019

Bill Gertz, senior editor of the Washington Free Beacon

コメント : Flight test of Tomahawk variant, intermediate-range missile judged a success.

4-3. The History of U.S. Decision-making on Nuclear Weapons in Japan

<https://fas.org/blogs/security/2019/08/the-history-of-u-s-decision-making-on-nuclear-weapons-in-japan/>

Federation of American Scientists, August 21, 2019

4-4. The U.S. wants Japan's help to close its 'missile gap' with China. Is Tokyo up for it?

<https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2019/08/25/national/politics-diplomacy/u-s-wants-japans-help-close-missile-gap-china-tokyo/#.XWxoCuR7mHm>

The Japan Times, August 25, 2019

4-5. New US military bases in Asia-Pacific 'likely to be temporary' for troop flexibility

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3025125/new-us-military-bases-asia-pacific-likely-be-temporary-troop>

South China Morning Post.com, August 30, 2019

コメント : Former adviser to US Indo-Pacific Command chief says Pentagon wants locations that aren't permanent to allow forces to be rotated as needed. But analysts say nature of stations won't deter Beijing from using 'coercive diplomacy' on host countries.

4-6. Where Will the US Base Intermediate-Range Missiles in the Pacific?

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/08/where-will-the-us-base-intermediate-range-missiles-in-the-pacific/>

The Diplomat.com, August 30, 2019

Evan Karlik, a lieutenant commander in the U.S. Navy

5. Renewed Great Power Competition: Implications for Defense—Issues for Congress

<https://fas.org/sgp/crs/natsec/R43838.pdf>

Congressional Research Service, August 5, 2019

コメント : 大国間抗争の再来と米国の国防支出の在り方

6. Is America Now Directly Arming Against China?

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/08/is-america-now-directly-arming-against-china/>

The Diplomat.com, August 2, 2019

Christopher K. Colley, Assistant Professor of Security Studies at the National Defense College of the United Arab Emirates

コメント : 3 weapons systems — the Virginia-class SSN, the Arleigh Burke-class DDG, and the Long Range Anti-Ship Missile, seem targeted at China.

7. East Asia First, Europe Second: Picking Regions in U.S. Grand Strategy

<https://warontherocks.com/2019/08/east-asia-first-europe-second-picking-regions-in-u-s-grand-strategy/>

War on Rocks.com, August 7, 2019

Luis Simón, Research Professor at the Institute for European Studies (Vrije Universiteit Brussel) and Director of the Brussels office of the Royal Elcano Institute

Linde Desmaele, a doctoral fellow at the Institute for European Studies (Vrije Universiteit Brussel) and a researcher at the KF-VUB Korea Chair

コメント : All the furor about great power competition in the United States may be obscuring a seemingly obvious point: not all great power competitors matter equally. Failure to acknowledge that simple fact could come at a considerable strategic risk. But to sort out its strategic prioritization puzzle, Washington should look beyond individual great power competitors and focus on which regional balance is most vulnerable: Europe's or East Asia's.

7. Strategy or Straitjacket? Three Reasons Why People Are Still Arguing About the National Defense Strategy

<https://warontherocks.com/2019/08/strategy-or-straitjacket-three-reasons-why-people-are-still-arguing-about-the-national-defense-strategy/>

War on the Rocks.com, August 9, 2019

Christopher Dougherty, a senior fellow in the defense program at the Center for a New American Security

8. US-China great power competition: The role of values, Hong Kong, and Taiwan

<http://www.aei.org/publication/us-china-great-power-competition-the-role-of-values-hong-kong-and-taiwan/>

American Enterprise Institute, August 14, 2019

Michael Mazza, a visiting fellow at the American Enterprise Institute (AEI)

9. Return of Great Power Rivalry

<https://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/CO19161.pdf>

RSIS Commentary, August 19, 2019

Sir John Scarlett served as Chief of the British Secret Intelligence Service (SIS/MI6) 2004-2009. He was recently a Distinguished Visitor to the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore.

Shashi Jayakumar, Head, Centre of Excellence for National Security (CENS) and Executive Coordinator, Future Issues and Technology at RSIS

コメント : Astute students of security and geopolitics might be forgiven for thinking, on the basis of developments in recent years, that we are faced with the re-emergence of the Great Power rivalry, with the key protagonists being the US, Russia and China.

10. Sea Power: The U.S. Navy and Foreign Policy

<https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/sea-power-us-navy-and-foreign-policy>

Council on Foreign Relations, August 19, 2019

Jonathan Masters, Deputy Managing Editor at CFR

11. The U.S.-China Cold War Is a Myth

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/09/06/the-u-s-china-cold-war-is-a-myth/?utm>

Foreign Policy.com, September 6, 2019

Hunter Marston, a doctoral candidate at Australian National University and an independent consultant at Global Wonks

コメント : The 20th century's great standoff doesn't explain the emerging dynamic between Washington and Beijing.

12. China and the United States: Cooperation, Competition, and/or Conflict

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/china-and-united-states-cooperation-competition-andor-conflict>

CSIS, September 10, 2019

Anthony H. Cordesman, the Arleigh A. Burke Chair in Strategy at CSIS. During his time at CSIS

コメント : This report is a major update to an experimental net assessment that addresses China's emergence as a global superpower, and its competition with the United States.

12-1. Full Report: China and the U.S.: Cooperation, Competition and/or Conflict

<https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs->

[public/publication/190909_China_Grand_Strategy_Full_Report_Update_.pdf](https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/190909_China_Grand_Strategy_Full_Report_Update_.pdf)

2 中国・台湾関連

1. China tested new anti-ballistic missile in South China Sea, U.S. admiral says

<https://www.upi.com/Defense-News/2019/07/19/China-tested-new-anti-ballistic-missile-in-South-China-Sea-US-admiral-says/9721563554799/?nll=1>

UPI.com, July 19, 2019

1-2. PACOM: China Anti-Ship Ballistic Missile Tests a Signal to US, World

<https://freebeacon.com/national-security/pacom-china-anti-ship-ballistic-missile-tests-a-signal-to-us-world/?utm>

The Washington Free Beacon.com, July 19, 2019

Bill Gertz, senior editor of the Washington Free Beacon

コメント：上記、ミサイル実験論評

2. Managing the Rise of China's Security Partnerships in Southeast Asia

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/publication/managing-the-rise-chinas-security-partnerships-southeast-asia>

Wilson Center, July 22, 2019

Prashanth Parameswaran, a Senior Editor with The Diplomat

2-1. Full Report

https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/2018-07_managing_the_rise_of_chinas_security_partnerships_in_southeast_asia_-_parameswaran.pdf

3. Stealing a March: Chinese Hybrid Warfare in the Indo-Pacific; Issues and Options for Allied Defense Planners

<https://csbaonline.org/research/publications/stealing-a-march-chinese-hybrid-warfare-in-the-indo-pacific-issues-and-options-for-allied-defense-planners>

CSBA, July 24, 2019

3-1. STEALING A MARCH: CHINESE HYBRID WARFARE IN THE INDO-PACIFIC: ISSUES AND OPTIONS FOR ALLIED DEFENSE PLANNERS VOLUME I

https://csbaonline.org/uploads/documents/Stealing_a_March_Final.pdf

3-2. STEALING A MARCH: CHINESE HYBRID WARFARE IN THE INDO-PACIFIC:ISSUES AND OPTIONS FOR ALLIED DEFENSE PLANNERS VOLUME II: CASE STUDIES

https://csbaonline.org/uploads/documents/Stealing_a_March_Annex_Final.pdf

コメント：Vol 2: Case Studies の pp.33-39 に、尖閣諸島への中国公船の常続的展開について、その狙いを分析

3-3. China's Senkaku/Diaoyu Islands ploy to undercut the US-Japan alliance

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/china-s-senkakudiaoyu-islands-ploy-undercut-us-japan-alliance>

The Interpreter, September 6, 2019

Andrew Taffer, a Research Analyst in the China & Indo-Pacific Security Affairs Division at the Center

for Naval Analyses

4. Full Text: China's National Defense in the New Era

<http://www.scio.gov.cn/m/zfbps/32832/Document/1660325/1660325.htm>

The State Council Information Office of the People's Republic of China, July 2019

4-1. China's Defense White Paper Means Only One Thing: Trouble Ahead

<https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/china%E2%80%99s-defense-white-paper-means-only-one-thing-trouble-ahead-69911>

The National Interest, July 29, 2019

Dr. Andrew S. Erickson, a professor of strategy in the China Maritime Studies Institute and the recipient of the inaugural Civilian Faculty Research Excellence Award at the Naval War College

4-2. CHINA'S Military White Paper 2019- Perceptionally Analysed:

<http://www.southasiaanalysis.org/node/2499>

South Asia Analysis Group, July 29, 2019

Dr Subhash Kapila, South Asia Analysis Group, India

4-3. Major Themes in China's 2019 National Defense White Paper

<https://jamestown.org/program/major-themes-in-chinas-2019-national-defense-white-paper/>

China Brief, The Jamestown Foundation, July 31, 2019

Elsa Kania, an Adjunct Senior Fellow with the Technology and National Security Program of the Center for a New American Security. She is also an Associate with the U.S. Air Force's China Aerospace Studies Institute.

Peter Woods, a defense analyst with Textore Inc., and previously served as the editor of China Brief from 2015 to 2018

4-4. What China's defence paper tells us about Beijing's regional ambition

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/what-china-s-defence-white-tells-us-about-beijing-s-regional-ambition>

The Interpreter, August 2, 2019

Pooja Bhatt is pursuing her PhD in Diplomacy and Disarmament from Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi

5. Why Do Countries Sign Up with China's Belt and Road Initiative?

<https://ippreview.com/index.php/Blog/single/id/1048.html>

IPP Review.com, August 6, 2019

Tai Wei Lim, Adjunct Research Fellow at East Asian Institute, National University of Singapore and Senior Lecturer at Singapore University of Social Sciences

コメント : What are the methods the Chinese use to attract participants to the Belt and Road Initiative (BRI)?

6. Another sea trial for China's first home-grown aircraft carrier 'suggests technical problems'

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/military/article/3021707/another-sea-trial-chinas-first-home-grown-aircraft-carrier>

South China Morning Post.com, August 6, 2019

コメント : Type 001A heads out for more testing in north of Yellow Sea, with observers saying issues may have been identified that need to be fixed. Take-off and landing tests were conducted during four-day sailing last week.

6-1. China's new aircraft carrier to pack more jet power than the Liaoning

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/military/article/3022973/chinas-new-aircraft-carrier-pack-more-jet-power-liaoning>

South China Morning Post.com, August 16, 2019

コメント : The Type 001A is big departure from its sister, says shipbuilding chief. Lessons from Liaoning were put to good use on new vessel, says commentator.

6-2. China's First Indigenously-Built Carrier To Be Inducted By Year-End

https://www.defenseworld.net/news/25329/China_s_First_Indigenously_Built_Carrier_To_Be_Inducted_By_Year_End#.XV4_HuR7mHk

Defense World Net, August 22, 2019

7. *Red Star Over the Pacific*: A Conversation with James Holmes on China's Maritime Rise

<http://cimsec.org/red-star-over-the-pacific-a-conversation-with-james-holmes-on-chinas-maritime-rise/41300>

Center for International Maritime Security (CIMSEC), August 13, 2019

8. The Chinese Military Reforms and Transforms in the "New Era"

<https://jamestown.org/program/the-chinese-military-reforms-and-transformations-in-the-new-era/>

China Brief, The Jamestown Foundation, August 14, 2019

Elsa Kania, an Adjunct Senior Fellow with the Technology and National Security Program of the Center for a New American Security. She is also an Associate with the U.S. Air Force's China

Aerospace Studies Institute

9. Averting Crisis: American strategy, military spending and collective defence in the Indo-Pacific

<https://www.usssc.edu.au/analysis/averting-crisis-american-strategy-military-spending-and-collective-defence-in-the-indo-pacific>

The United States Studies Centre at The University of Sydney, August 19, 2019

Ashley Townshend, Director, Foreign Policy and Defence, United States Studies Centre

Brendan Thomas-Noone, Research Fellow, Foreign Policy and Defence Program, United States Studies Centre

Matilda Steward, Research Associate, Foreign Policy and Defence Program, United States Studies Centre

9-1. Full Report: Averting Crisis: American strategy, military spending and collective defence in the Indo-Pacific

<https://united-states-studies-centre.s3.amazonaws.com/uploads/32c/cd3/8dd/32ccd38ddb0ead934d743d487bd6080c01dc950a/Av-erting-crisis-American-strategy-military-spending-and-collective-defence-in-the-Indo-Pacific.pdf>

9-2. Report: China's military could overwhelm U.S. forces in Indo-Pacific region

<https://www.upi.com/Defense-News/2019/08/20/Report-Chinas-military-could-overwhelm-US-forces-in-Indo-Pacific-region/8051566319200/>

UPI.com, August 20, 2019

10. China's New 8,000-Ton South China Sea Supply Ship

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/08/chinas-new-8000-ton-south-china-sea-supply-ship/>

The Dipolomat.com, August 22, 2019

Zachary Haver, a Washington DC-based research consultant working on the South China Sea, maritime infrastructure, and Chinese investment

11. USS Green Bay Transits Taiwan Strait

<https://news.usni.org/2019/08/23/uss-green-bay-transits-taiwan-strait>

USNI News, August 23, 2019

コメント : Since July 2018, the U.S. Navy has sent ships through the Taiwan Strait ten times. French and Canadian naval vessels have also transited the strategic waterway during the past year.

12. China's hypersonic DF-17 missile threatens regional stability, analyst warns

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/military/article/3023972/chinas-hypersonic-df-17-missile-threatens-regional-stability>

South China Morning Post.com, August 23, 2019

コメント : With its glider technology and nuclear capability, the medium-range weapon will be able to penetrate US missile shields.

13. China increases its presence in Russia's former Central Asian backyard

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3024261/china-steps-its-presence-russias-former-central-asian-backyard>

South China Morning Post.com, August 25, 2019

コメント : A recent joint exercise in Tajikistan is the latest example of Beijing's growing security and economic interests in the former Soviet republic. Analysts say Moscow may not be happy about China's growing reach in the lawless, mountainous area and will be keeping an eye on the situation.

14. What Recent Promotions Tells Us About the 'New Normal' in China's Military

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/08/what-recent-promotions-tells-us-about-the-new-normal-in-chinas-military/>

The Diplomat.com, August 30, 2019

Dr. Ying Yu Lin, an Assistant Professor at the Institute of Strategic and International Affairs, National Chung Cheng University in Chiayi, Taiwan and a Research Fellow, Association of Strategic Foresight

コメント : After uncertainty caused by reform and anti-corruption, the PLA's personnel management is returning to normal patterns.

15. Why China is winning East Asia

<https://www.asiatimes.com/2019/09/article/asian-risks-soar-as-global-system-implodes/>

Asia Times.com, September 6, 2019

16. Beijing deploys drones for South China Sea surveillance

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/military/article/3026577/beijing-deploys-drones-south-china-sea-surveillance>

South China Morning Post.com, September 10, 2019

17. New Missile Silo And DF-41 Launchers Seen In Chinese Nuclear Missile Training Area

<https://fas.org/blogs/security/2019/09/china-silo-df41/>

The Federation of American Scientists, September 3, 2019

Hans M. Kristensen, the director of the Nuclear Information Project at the Federation of American

Scientists

コメント：画像多数

18. Securing the Belt and Road Initiative

China's Evolving Military Engagement Along the Silk Roads

https://www.nbr.org/wp-content/uploads/pdfs/publications/sr80_securing_the_belt_and_road_sep2019.pdf

The National Bureau of Asian Research, September 3, 2019

コメント：This NBR Special Report assesses the implications of China's Belt and Road Initiative (BRI) for the calculations of the People's Liberation Army and other Chinese security actors. Taken together, the seven essays in the report present a sweeping picture of the set of options that are under consideration to secure China's interests along the BRI routes.

19. Taiwan Public Opinion Polling Regarding Forced Unification with China

<https://jamestown.org/program/taiwan-public-opinion-polling-regarding-forced-unification-with-china/>

China Brief, The Jamestown Foundation, September 6, 2019

Timothy S. Rich, an Associate Professor of Political Science at Western Kentucky University

Andi Dahmer, a 2018 Harry S. Truman Scholar, recently graduated from Western Kentucky University

3 インド太平洋地域関連

1. Asia's five futures

https://www.pacforum.org/sites/default/files/20190711_PacNet_38.pdf

PacNet, Pacific Forum, CSIS, July 11, 2019

Brad Glosserman, deputy director and visiting professor at the Center for Rule Making Strategies, Tama University, and a senior advisor (nonresident) at Pacific Forum

コメント：アジアの将来、5つのシナリオ

2. US, Philippines face moment of treaty truth

<https://www.asiatimes.com/2019/07/article/us-philippines-face-moment-of-treaty-truth/>

AsiaTimes.com, July 11, 2019

Richard Heydarian, an assistant professor at De La Salle University, Philippines

3. Why China's 'militiasation' of the South China Sea needs a review by the Philippines-US alliance

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3019060/why-chinas-militiasation-south-china-sea-needs-review>

South China Morning Post.com, July 20, 2019

Richard Heydarian, an assistant professor at De La Salle University

コメント：南シナ海における中国の脅威対処を米比同盟条約に明記を一比専門家の米比同盟の見直し論

4. Not the US, not China. India holds the cards in the Indo-Pacific

<https://www.scmp.com/week-asia/opinion/article/3018184/not-us-not-china-india-holds-cards-indo-pacific>

South China Morning Post.com, July 12, 2019

Rupakjyoti Borah, a research fellow with the Japan Forum for Strategic Studies in Tokyo, Japan

5. Failing or Incomplete? Grading the South China Sea Arbitration

<https://amti.csis.org/failing-or-incomplete-grading-the-south-china-sea-arbitration/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, July 12, 2019

コメント：南シナ海仲裁裁判裁定から3年、裁定内容の履行状況

6. Mauritius Scores a Pyrrhic Victory in the Indian Ocean

<https://warontherocks.com/2019/07/mauritius-scores-a-pyrrhic-victory-in-the-indian-ocean/>

War on The Rocks.com, July 12, 2019

Robert Thorpe, a retired British military officer, policy analyst, and diplomat

コメント：国連総会決議（英国はディエゴガルシア島を含むチャゴス群島をモーリシャスに返還すべし、ただし法的拘束力なし）と、ディエゴガルシア島の今後

7. What Is the Indo-Pacific?

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/07/what-is-the-indo-pacific/>

The Diplomat.com, July 13, 2019

Udayan Das, an Assistant Professor of Political Science at St. Xavier's College, Kolkata, India

7-1. The Idea of Indo-Pacific: ASEAN Steps In

<https://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/CO19143.pdf>

RSIS Commentary, July 17, 2019

Nazia Hussain, a Senior Analyst with the Centre for Multilateralism Studies (CMS), of the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

7-3. ASEAN's strategic engagement in the unwieldy Indo-Pacific

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/asean-s-strategic-engagement-unwieldy-indo-pacific>

The Interpreter, August 5, 2019

Nurliana Kamaruddin, a senior lecturer at the Asia-Europe Institute, University of Malaya

7-4. ASEAN's Indo-Pacific Dilemma: Where To From Here?

<https://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/CO19155.pdf>

RSIS Commentaries, August 6, 2019

Dr. Frederick Kliem, a Visiting Fellow at the Centre for Multilateralism Studies (CMS) of the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

7-5. Why ASEAN's Indo-Pacific outlook matters

<https://www.eastasiaforum.org/2019/08/11/why-aseans-indo-pacific-outlook-matters/>

East Asia Forum, August 11, 2019

Amitav Acharya, Distinguished Professor of International Relations, American University, Washington DC.

7-6. Expanding ASEAN's Indo-Pacific role

<https://www.eastasiaforum.org/2019/08/15/expanding-aseans-indo-pacific-role/>

East Asia Forum, August 15, 2019

Prapat Thepchatree, Professor of International Affairs at the Faculty of Political Science, Thammasat University, and President of the American Studies Association in Thailand

7-7. ASEAN needs more than an 'outlook' on the Indo-Pacific

<https://www.eastasiaforum.org/2019/09/03/asean-needs-more-than-an-outlook-on-the-indo-pacific/>

East Asia Forum, September 3, 2019

Chong Ja Ian, Associate Professor of political science at the National University of Singapore

7-8. Undersea Surveillance: Supplementing the ASEAN Indo-Pacific Outlook

<http://cimsec.org/undersea-surveillance-supplementing-the-asean-indo-pacific-outlook/41314>

Center for International Maritime Security (CIMSEC), September 3, 2019

Shang-su Wu, a research fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University in Singapore

コメント：上掲9本の論考はインド太平洋概念に対するASEANの見解（下記参照）に対す

る論評

“ASEAN OUTLOOK ON THE INDO-PACIFIC”

https://asean.org/storage/2019/06/ASEAN-Outlook-on-the-Indo-Pacific_FINAL_22062019.pdf

ASEAN, June 23, 2019

8. Let the Quad Die: Towards Greater Indian Leadership in the Indo-Pacific

<http://www.maritimeindia.org/View%20Profile/636989259686368476.pdf>

National Maritime Foundation, July 17, 2019

Jabin T. Jacob, Adjunct Research Fellow at the National Maritime Foundation and Associate Professor, Department of International Relations and Governance Studies, Shiv Nadar University, Greater Noida

コメント : This essay argues that rather than form groupings based only on India’s comfort level with certain countries or individuals leading them, as is the case now, New Delhi must push to create, as well as institutionalise, groupings based on certain clear principles.

9. Chabahar Port - A Rethink is Needed

<https://www.vifindia.org/2019/july/18/chabahar-port-a-rethink-is-needed>

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), July 18, 2019

Rajesh Soami, an Associate Fellow at the National Maritime Foundation in New Delhi

9-1. More Needs to be Done to Revitalise Chabahar Project

<https://www.vifindia.org/2019/july/10/more-needs-to-be-done-to-revitalise-chabahar-project>

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), July 18, 2019

Gautam Sen, a retired IDAS officer who served in senior appointments with Govt. of India and State Govts. at the level of Special Secretary

コメント : The geography of the region makes it difficult, if not impossible, for New Delhi to influence events in Afghanistan beyond a point. It is this handicap which India is trying to cut back on by developing the Chabahar Port and gaining access to Afghanistan through Iran. 米軍撤退を見越した対アフガン政策における、インドにとってチャーバハル港の地政学的価値

10. US fears China-backed resort in Cambodia could house military and ‘threaten coherence in Asean’

<https://www.scmp.com/news/asia/southeast-asia/article/3019387/us-fears-china-backed-resort-cambodia-could-house-military>

South China Morning Post.com, Bloomberg.com, July 19, 2019

コメント : 米、カンボジアにおける中国の深水港開発の軍事基地化を懸念

10-1. US Military Official Confirms China Deal to Use Cambodian Naval Base

<https://www.voanews.com/east-asia-pacific/us-military-official-confirms-china-deal-use-cambodian-naval-base>

VOA News.com, August 25, 2019 Share on Facebook

10-2. China's Future Naval Base in Cambodia and the Implications for India

<https://jamestown.org/program/chinas-future-naval-base-in-cambodia-and-the-implications-for-india/>

China Brief, The Jamestown Foundation, August 14, 2019

John Foulkes, a Program Associate for Jamestown's Global Terrorism Analysis program

Howard Wang, the China Program Assistant at The Jamestown Foundation

11. China's neighbours bolster their coastguards as stand-off stokes tensions in disputed South China Sea

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3019409/chinas-neighbours-bolster-their-coastguards-stand-stokes>

South China Morning Post.com, July 21, 2019

コメント : China's neighbours in the South China Sea are racing to empower their coastguard fleets, concerned by Beijing's increasing use of coastguard ships to boost its sovereignty claims in the disputed waters.

12. The Indo-Pacific: What's in a Name?

<https://amti.csis.org/the-indo-pacific-whats-in-a-name/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, July 25, 2019

Commodore Lalit Kapur, a senior fellow at the Delhi Policy Group.

コメント : It is natural that the great powers of the day seek to dominate the Indo-Pacific through control of the vital oceanic connector. Unless, however, all stakeholders can come together to find mutual understanding and an acceptable via media, their different perceptions and outlooks could result in destructive conflict. There is, therefore, much in a name, especially when it is the Indo-Pacific.

13. Beijing boosts its claims in South China Sea with delivery of new ocean-going research vessel

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3020350/beijing-boosts-its-claims-south-china-sea-delivery-new-ocean>

South China Morning Post.com, July 26, 2019

13-1. China's Incursion into Vietnam's EEZ and Lessons from the Past

<https://amti.csis.org/chinas-incursion-into-vietnams-eez-and-lessons-from-the-past/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, August 8, 2019

Dr. Huong Le Thu, a senior analyst at the Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI), Defence and Strategy Program

13-2. The Chinese survey ships that cause ripples in Vietnam and across the South China Sea

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3022065/chinese-survey-ships-cause-ripples-vietnam-and-across-south>

South China Morning Post.com, August 10, 2019

13-3. South China Sea stand-off shows Vietnam has few options in dealing with Beijing's bullying

<https://www.scmp.com/week-asia/opinion/article/3021936/south-china-sea-stand-shows-vietnam-has-few-options-dealing>

South China Morning Post.com, August 8, 2019

Le Hong Hiep, Fellow at ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute

13-4. Vietnam demands Chinese ship leave disputed waters as end of fishing ban threatens to inflame tensions

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3023210/vietnam-repeats-demand-chinese-ship-leave-disputed-waters-end>

South China Morning Post.com, August 17, 2019

コメント : Vietnam protests against 'repeated Chinese violations' from surveyors as fishing fleets head for contested waters around the Paracel Islands and the Scarborough Shoal. Presence of survey vessel in oil-rich waters has already triggered a month-long stand-off between the two sides.

13-5. Why Vanguard Bank and Why Now? Explaining Chinese Behavior in the South China Sea

<https://www.rand.org/blog/2019/08/why-vanguard-bank-and-why-now-explaining-chinese-behavior.html>

RAND Blog, August 19, 2019

Derek Grossman, a senior defense analyst at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation

13-6. China Escalates Coercion Against Vietnam's Longstanding Oil and Gas Activity in the South China Sea

<https://www.defense.gov/Newsroom/Releases/Release/Article/1943953/china-escalates-coercion-against-vietnams-longstanding-oil-and-gas-activity-in/>

The US Department of Defense, August 26, 2019

コメント : The Department of Defense is greatly concerned by China's continued efforts to violate

the rules-based international order throughout the Indo-Pacific.

13-7. Vietnam's Uphill Battle in the South China Sea: A Need for More International Actors

<https://amti.csis.org/vietnams-uphill-battle-in-the-south-china-sea-a-need-for-more-international-actors/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, August 23, 2019

Dr. Nguyen Thanh Trung, the director of Saigon Center for International Studies (SCIS) at the University of Social Sciences and Humanities in Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

コメント : The standoff between China and Vietnam near Vanguard Bank has passed the two-month mark without showing any sign of a resolution.

13-8. Can Beijing and Hanoi overcome their latest South China Sea flashpoint at Vanguard Bank?

<https://www.scmp.com/week-asia/politics/article/3025882/can-beijing-and-hanoi-overcome-their-latest-south-china-sea>

South China Morning Post.com, September 9, 2019

Lye Liang Fook, a senior fellow and coordinator of the Vietnam Studies Programme at the ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute in Singapore

Ha Hoang Hop, a visiting senior fellow at the same institute

コメント : Vietnam and China are embroiled in a tense stand-off over oil and gas fields in the disputed waterway, ramming each other's vessels and firing water cannons. Though the two claimant states are still talking, Hanoi shows no sign of backing down, and some say Vietnam is ready to take tougher action without fear of the consequences.

14. The Asian Century Is Over

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/07/31/the-asian-century-is-over/?utm>

Foreign Policy.com, July 31, 2019

Michael Auslin, the Payson J. Treat fellow in contemporary Asia at the Hoover Institution at Stanford University

コメント : Beset by conflicts, stagnating economies, and political troubles, the region no longer looks set to rule the world. However, by tacking against the prevailing winds, the United States can play a major role in shaping Asia's future toward further openness and stability, working with willing partners and the millions of people who long for a freer and more prosperous region.

15. Recent Maritime Incidents in the South China Sea

<https://www.vifindia.org/article/2019/july/31/recent-maritime-incidents-in-the-south-china-sea>

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), July 31, 2019

Amruta Karambelkar, Research Assistant, VIF

コメント : The last few weeks witnessed two maritime incidents in the South China Sea. The first involved the Philippines and China, and the second between Vietnam and China. The incidents have once again drawn attention to the complication arising out of disputed territorial claims in the South China Sea and Chinese aggressive posture.

16. What's Next for the South China Sea?

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/08/whats-next-for-the-south-china-sea/>

The Diplomat.com, August 1, 2019

Wu Shicun, a Ph.D. in history, president and senior research fellow of China's National Institute for South China Sea Studies as well as chairman of the board of directors of the China-Southeast Asia Research Center on the South China Sea

コメント : 南シナ海における不安定要因

17. Darwin, Australia at centre of strategic tussle between US and China

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3021294/darwin-australia-centre-strategic-tussle-between-us-and-china>

South China Morning Post.com, August 3, 2019

コメント : United States plans to build military facility in the Northern Territory capital once it's approved by Congress, according to Australian defence minister. Its port was leased to Chinese company Landbridge Group in 2015 under a controversial 99-year deal.

18. India-US Relations: Natural Partners or Contingent Allies?

<https://ippreview.com/index.php/Blog/single/id/1052.html>

IPP Review.com, August 8, 2019

Paras Ratna, a Research Associate at the Centre for Strategic and Foreign Affairs, Vision India Foundation, New Delhi

19. America's Pacific Island Allies: The Freely Associated States and Chinese Influence

https://www.rand.org/pubs/research_reports/RR2973.html

RAND Corporation, August 6, 2019

19-1. Full Report:

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RR2900/RR2973/RAND_RR2973.pdf

20. China courts Pacific island states in pursuit of ‘foothold’ as US risks losing influence, Rand report warns

<https://www.scmp.com/news/asia/southeast-asia/article/3021998/china-courts-pacific-island-states-pursuit-foothold-us>

South China Morning Post.com, August 8, 2019

コメント : Current agreements that provide US exclusive defence access to strategically important waters could be undermined by China’s economic incentives to Pacific states. Beijing considers island nations a critical part of belt and road strategy, and views economic support as stepping stone towards increased military presence, analysts say.

21. EU should expand maritime activity in Southeast Asia as China looms

<https://asia.nikkei.com/Opinion/EU-should-expand-maritime-activity-in-Southeast-Asia-as-China-looms>

NIKKEI Asian Review, August 9, 2019

Richard Heydarian, an assistant professor at De La Salle University, Philippines

22. It’s time for a “Quad” of coast guards

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/time-quad-coast-guards>

The Interpreter, August 12, 2019

Dr David Brewster, with the National Security College at the Australian National University, where he specialises in South Asian and Indian Ocean strategic affairs

コメント : This modest proposal could help bring stability and security to the Indo-Pacific, without the military fanfare.

23. Balancing Sino-US Tight Rope: Role of ‘Smart Power’

<https://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/CO19158.pdf>

RSIS Commentary, August 14, 2019

Yogaanathan S/O Theva, an Associate Research Fellow with the National Security Studies Programme (NSSP), a constituent research unit of the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

コメント : The Sino-US rivalry has implications for small states like Singapore. How can the city-state maintain its sovereignty and relevance without being subsumed by the ‘big powers’? The answer could lie in enhancing its ‘smart power’.

24. Palace pushing for passage of bills that will establish PH’s maritime zones, archipelagic sea lanes

<https://news.mb.com.ph/2019/08/21/palace-pushing-for-passage-of-bills-that-will-establish-phs->

[maritime-zones-archipelagic-sea-lanes/](#)

Manila Bulletin.com, August 21, 2019

コメント : In light of the country's concerns over the West Philippine Sea, the government is pushing for the passage of two bills defining the country's maritime zones, as well as the establishment of archipelagic sea lanes.

25. The South China Sea Island China Gave Away

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/08/the-south-china-sea-island-china-gave-away/>

The Diplomat.com, August 14, 2019

コメント : Today, the South China have emerged as a flashpoint, not only among the various claimant but also for U.S.-China relations. In contrast to these heated maritime disputes, in 1957, China and Vietnam had a secret (and friendly) agreement to transfer Bach Long Vi (BLV) Island from China to Vietnam and make the local Chinese residents become Vietnamese. Since then, China has officially acknowledged Vietnam's sovereignty over BLV through a series of agreements as a part of the border demarcation of the Gulf of Tonkin in the 2000s.

26. Philippines Pushing Back Against Chinese Militia South China Sea Presence

<https://news.usni.org/2019/08/15/philippines-pushing-back-against-chinese-militia-south-china-sea-presence>

USNI News, August 15, 2019

Rene Acosta, a journalist based in the Philippines where he covers defense and national security

コメント : The Philippines have begun to push back against the strong and sustained presence of Beijing's paramilitary ships in the South China Sea, calling the deployment of Chinese militia ships in huge numbers a threat.

27. China's South China Sea Militarization Has Peaked

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/08/19/chinas-south-china-sea-militarization-has-peaked/>

Foreign Policy.com, August 19, 2019

Steven Stashwick, an independent writer and researcher based in New York City focused on East Asian security and maritime issues

コメント : Artificial islands are becoming more trouble than they're worth.

28. Aircraft Carriers in the Indo-Pacific: Enduring Value

<https://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/CO19163.pdf>

RSIS Commentary, August 21, 2019

Richard A. Bitzinger, a Visiting Senior Fellow with the Military Transformations Programme at the S.

Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

コメント : Aircraft carriers are admittedly vulnerable to a number of weapons, increasingly hypersonic missiles. However, their value in a variety of scenarios greatly outweighs their vulnerabilities, and for these reasons Indo-Pacific navies are redoubling their efforts to acquire fixed-wing aircraft carriers.

29. Japan builds an island ‘wall’ to counter China’s intensifying military, territorial incursions

https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/asia_pacific/japan-builds-an-island-wall-to-counter-chinas-intensifying-military-territorial-incursions/2019/08/20/802bc282-ae11-11e9-9411-a608f9d0c2d3_story.html

The Washington Post.com, August 21, 2019

30. Balancing Law and Realpolitik in the South China Sea

<https://amti.csis.org/balancing-law-and-realpolitik-in-the-south-china-sea/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, August 26, 2019

Lucio Blanco Pitlo III, a Research Fellow at the Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress Foundation, Lecturer at the School of Social Sciences at Ateneo de Manila University and Contributing Editor (Reviews) for the Asian Politics & Policy Journal

31. What’s Behind the Rising US-Southeast Asia Coast Guard Cooperation?

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/08/whats-behind-the-rising-us-southeast-asia-coast-guard-cooperation/>

The Diplomat.com, August 27, 2019

Dr. Prashanth Parameswaran, Senior Editor at *The Diplomat* based in Washington, D.C.

32. India’s ‘multipolar Asia’ and China

<https://www.eastasiaforum.org/2019/08/27/indias-multipolar-asia-and-china/>

East Asia Forum, August 27, 2019

Jagannath Panda, Research Fellow and Centre Coordinator for East Asia at the Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses (IDSA), New Delhi

コメント : India envisions a ‘multipolar Asia’: shared regional leadership where major and minor powers have equal standing in decision-making. This model is based on the rationale that China’s rise in Asia is unbalancing the regional power structure and eroding India’s strategic choices.

33. Australia in the Gulf: Will we make a difference?

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpretor/australia-gulf-will-we-make-difference>

The Interpreter, August 27, 2019

Dr Sam Bateman retired from the RAN as a Commodore and is now a Professorial Research Fellow at the Australian National Centre for Ocean Resources and Security (ANCORS) at the University of Wollongong in Australia

33-1. Why Australia joined the US-led coalition in the Strait of Hormuz

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/why-australia-joined-the-us-led-coalition-in-the-strait-of-hormuz/>

The Strategist, August 27, 2019

Ian Dudgeon, a presidential associate of the Australian Institute of International Affairs

33-2. Hormuz Strait tensions highlight naval capability challenges

<https://www.iiss.org/blogs/military-balance/2019/08/naval-capability-challenges>

Military Balance Blog, IISS, August 27, 2019

Nick Childs, Senior Fellow for Naval Forces and Maritime Security at IISS

33-3. Australia sails into muddy waters in the Gulf

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/australia-sails-muddy-waters-gulf>

The Interpreter, August 29, 2019

Brigid O'Farrell, the 2019 Thawley Scholar at the Lowy Institute and a visiting fellow at the Center for Strategic and International Studies in Washington DC

34. Destroyer USS Wayne E. Meyer Sails Past Fiery Cross, Mischief Reefs in Latest FONOPS

<https://news.usni.org/2019/08/28/destroyer-uss-wayne-e-meyer-sails-past-fiery-cross-mischief-reefs-in-latest-fonops>

USNI News, August 28, 2019

35. The Thickening Web of Asian Security Cooperation

Deepening Defense Ties Among U.S. Allies and Partners in the Indo-Pacific

https://www.rand.org/pubs/research_reports/RR3125.html

RAND Corporation, August 29, 2019

Scott W. Harold, Derek Grossman, Brian Harding, Jeffrey W. Hornung, Gregory Poling, Jeffrey Smith, Meagan L. Smith

コメント : This report highlights the extent to which regional actors' security initiatives are a response to the perceived threat posed by a rising, assertive China. This report also calls attention to the strong support that the United States continues to enjoy across the region, with numerous actors expanding their security partnerships out of a desire to reinforce the existing regional order centered on a set of

U.S. alliances so as to help share the burdens of security maintenance.

35-1. Full Report

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RR3100/RR3125/RAND_RR3125.pdf

36. How Rodrigo Duterte's latest Beijing visit marks a crossroads for China, the Philippines and Asia

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3025170/how-rodrigo-dutertes-latest-beijing-visit-marks-crossroads>

South China Morning Post.com, September 1, 2019

Richard Heydarian, a Research Fellow at National Chengchi University (Taiwan)

36-1. 'Ball is in Beijing's court' on South China Sea after Rodrigo Duterte puts focus on international law

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3025228/ball-beijings-court-south-china-sea-after-rodrigo-duterte-puts>

South China Morning Post.com, September 1, 2019

37. Asia's Coming Era of Unpredictability

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/09/01/asias-coming-era-of-unpredictability/>

Foreign Policy.com, September 1, 2019

Robert D. Kaplan, a managing director of global macro at Eurasia Group

38. China's Engagement in Djibouti

<https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/IF11304.pdf>

Congressional Research Service, September 3, 2019

39. Asia Has Three Possible Futures

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/09/05/asia-has-three-possible-futures/?utm>

Foreign Policy.com, September 5, 2019

Stephen M. Walt, the Robert and Renée Belfer professor of international relations at Harvard University.

40. Japan Promotes Indo-Pacific in African Strategic Thinking

<https://www.vifindia.org/article/2019/september/06/japan-promotes-indo-pacific-in-african-strategic-thinking>

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), September 6, 2019

Dr Vijay Sakhuj, former Director National Maritime Foundation, New Delhi

41. Recent Transgressions by China in the South China Sea

<https://www.vifindia.org/article/2019/september/09/recent-transgressions-by-china-in-the-south-china-sea>

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), September 6, 2019

Maj Gen (Retd.) P K Chakravorty, an Advisor to BrahMos Aerospace

42. Act Far East policy: A New Construct in India's Foreign Policy

<https://www.vifindia.org/article/2019/september/09/act-far-east-policy-a-new-construct-in-india-s-foreign-policy>

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), September 9, 2019

Arvind Gupta, Director, VIF

42-1. Is Asia Ready for an Indo-Russian Order?

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/09/is-asia-ready-for-an-indo-russian-order/>

The Diplomat.com, September 5, 2019

Carl Jaison, currently a research associate at the Centre for Air Power Studies (CAPS), New Delhi

43. Why the US and its allies should keep ASEAN at the centre

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpretor/why-us-and-its-allies-should-keep-asean-centre>

The Interpreter, September 10, 2019

Anu Anwar, a Research Fellow at the U.S. Department of Defense's Institute – Daniel K. Inouye Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies

4 北極関連・その他

1. China's first homemade polar icebreaker delivered

http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2019-07/11/c_138218279.htm

Xinhua Net.com, July 11, 2019

2. The Increasing Security Focus in China's Arctic Policy

<https://www.thearcticinstitute.org/increasing-security-focus-china-arctic-policy/>

The Arctic Institute, July 16, 2019

Heljar Havnes, a Master's in International Affairs graduate from the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy at the National University of Singapore

Johan Martin Seland, a Master's in Public Policy graduate from the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy at the National University of Singapore

コメント：中国の北極政策の狙いに関する長文の論考

3. Changes in the Arctic: Background and Issues for Congress

<https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R41153>

Congressional Research Service, August 2, 2019

コメント：北極海の海氷面の縮小に伴う諸問題

4. Great Power Competition Extends to Arctic

<https://www.nationaldefensemagazine.org/articles/2019/8/12/great-power-competition-extends-to-arctic>

National Defense, August 12, 2019

This is part 1 of a 2-part special report on the Pentagon's Arctic strategy.

4-1. SPECIAL REPORT: Non-Military Factors Shape Arctic Power Balance

<https://www.nationaldefensemagazine.org/articles/2019/8/13/non-military-factors-shape-arctic-power-balance>

National Defense, August 13, 2019

This is part 2 of a 2-part special report on the Pentagon's Arctic strategy.

5. What Will China Do When America Owns Greenland?

<https://nationalinterest.org/feature/what-will-china-do-when-america-owns-greenland-75481>

The National Interest, August 22, 2019

Carlton Delfeld, Asia strategist

5-1. Greenland Is the Center of the World

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/08/26/greenland-is-the-center-of-the-world/?utm>

Foreign Policy.com, August 26, 2019

Laurie Garrett, a former senior fellow for global health at the Council on Foreign Relations and a Pulitzer Prize winning science writer

5-2. Greenland and Washington's offer

<https://www.gisreportsonline.com/greenland-and-washingtons-offer,2965,c.html>

Geopolitical Intelligence Services.com, August 27, 2019

Prince Michael of Liechtenstein, Chairman of Industrie- und Finanzkontor Ets. as well as Founder and Chairman of Geopolitical Intelligence Services AG Vaduz

5-3. Why Greenland is Really About China

<https://thehill.com/opinion/international/459125-why-greenland-is-really-about-china>

The Hill.com, August 28, 2019

Dr Nadia Schadow, a senior fellow at Hudson Institute

5-4. Let's (Not) Make a Deal: Geopolitics and Greenland

<https://warontherocks.com/2019/08/lets-not-make-a-deal-geopolitics-and-greenland/>

War on The Rocks.com, August 28, 2019

Jon Rahbek-Clemmensen, an associate professor at the Royal Danish Defence College

5-5. Why Greenlanders are taking Trump's interest very seriously

<https://www.arctictoday.com/why-greenlanders-are-taking-trumps-interest-very-seriously/>

Arctic Today.com, August 30, 2019

Aqqaluk Lyngé, a former president of the Inuit Circumpolar Council, lives in Nuuk, Greenland

5-6. Did China's growing presence in Arctic prompt Donald Trump's offer to buy Greenland?

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3025207/did-chinas-growing-presence-arctic-prompt-donald-trumps-offer>

South China Morning Post.com, September 1, 2019

6. Russia's first floating nuclear power plant leaves Murmansk for the eastern Arctic

<https://thebarentsobserver.com/en/industry-and-energy/2019/08/solemn-ceremony-russias-arctic-nuclearification>

The Independent Barents Observer, August 23, 2019

7. Thucydides' Trap: Caveat Emptor

<https://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/CO19168.pdf>

RSIS Commentary, August 28, 2019

Steve Chan, Ngee Ann Kongsi Professor of International Relations at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore and College Professor of Distinction, University of Colorado, Boulder

コメント : While Graham Allison's power theory of Thucydides' Trap is attractive and popular, an

alternative perspective may be needed to explain some missing factors behind the relationships between emerging and rising powers.

8. Sinpo South Shipyard: Construction of a New Ballistic Missile Submarine?

<https://beyondparallel.csis.org/sinpo-south-shipyard-construction-of-a-new-ballistic-missile-submarine/>

Beyond Parallel, CSIS, August 28, 2019

Joseph Bermudez and Victor Cha

コメント：画像多数