

海洋安全保障情報「2019年5月中旬～7月上旬」

このコーナーは海洋安全保障情報のポータルサイトであり、掲載する情報は、2019年5月中旬～7月上旬の間に、中国を含むアジア諸国と米欧のインターネット英文サイトから収集した情報の内、主としてインド太平洋地域の海洋安全保障、及び当該期間におけるトピック情報に関するものである。当該情報の URL は当該期間にアクセス可能であったもの。なお、英文タイトルから内容が類推されるものについては、特にコメントは付していない。

本サイトと併せて、(公財) 笹川平和財団海洋政策研究所の海洋情報サイト、From Oceans (<https://www.spf.org/oceans/>) も参照されたし。(作成：上席研究員 上野英詞)

－目次－

- 1 米国関連
- 2 中国・台湾関連
- 3 インド太平洋地域関連
- 4 その他

1 米国関連

1. Strengthening the U.S.-Pacific Islands Partnership

https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/190515_SoutheastAsia_U.S.PacificIslands_WEB.pdf

CSIS, May 15, 2019

Dr. Amy Searight, senior adviser and director of the Southeast Asia Program at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) in Washington, D.C.

Brian Harding, deputy director and fellow of the Southeast Asia Program at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) in Washington, D.C.

Kim Mai Tran, a research associate with the Southeast Asia Program at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS).

コメント：The United States has long enjoyed strong ties and warm relationships with countries in the region, but the calls for significantly boosting levels of engagement, dialogue, and cooperation commensurate with the region's strategic significance are new.

2. New START and the Future of U.S. National Security

https://www.heritage.org/sites/default/files/2019-05/BG3407_0.pdf

The Heritage Foundation, May 21, 2019

Michaela Dodge, Ph.D., Research Fellow for Missile Defense and Nuclear Deterrence in the Center

for National Defense, of the Kathryn and Shelby Cullom Davis Institute for National Security and Foreign Policy, at The Heritage Foundation

コメント : The New Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (New START) between the United States and Russia is set to expire on February 5, 2021. For arms control to advance U.S. national security interests and contribute to international stability, the United States must have a willing partner who shares an objective of arms control, namely contributing to international stability. Russia is not a trustworthy partner. Absent a fundamental change in Russia's aggressive and hostile behavior toward other countries, the extension of New START is contrary to U.S. national security interests.

3. Tightening the Chain: Implementing a Strategy of Maritime Pressure in the Western Pacific

<https://csbaonline.org/research/publications/implementing-a-strategy-of-maritime-pressure-in-the-western-pacific>

Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments, May 23, 2019

Thomas G. Mahnken, Travis Sharp, Billy Fabian, Peter Kouretsos

コメント : In this report, the CSBA team describes the strategy, operational concepts, and resource investments needed to counter Chinese aggression in the Western Pacific.

3-1. Full Report (84 頁)

https://csbaonline.org/uploads/documents/Tightening_the_Chain_web_Final.pdf

4. US Strategy Toward China: Three Key Question for Policy-Makers

https://www.pacforum.org/sites/default/files/20190528_PacNet_30.pdf

PacNet, Pacific Forum, CSIS, May 28, 2019

Denny Roy, a senior fellow at the East-West Center

コメント : Three question: 1. Is China ascending to regional hegemony? 2. Would the harm to US interests caused by a Chinese hegemony in the Asia-Pacific justify the cost to the United States of trying to thwart this outcome? 3. What is the most efficient US strategy for preventing a form of Chinese domination that would seriously undermine the United States' well-being?

5. DOD Releases Indo-Pacific Strategy Report

<https://dod.defense.gov/News/News-Releases/News-Release-View/Article/1863396/dod-releases-indo-pacific-strategy-report/>

The US Department of Defense, News Release, May 31, 2019

コメント : The first Indo-Pacific Strategy Report released by the Department of Defense, the document is a comprehensive articulation of DoD's role within a whole-of-government strategy for the Indo-Pacific region.

5-1. Full Report: The Department of Defense Indo-Pacific Strategy Report

Preparedness, Partnerships, and Promoting A Networked Region

<https://media.defense.gov/2019/May/31/2002139210/-1/->

[1/1/DOD_INDO_PACIFIC_STRATEGY_REPORT_JUNE_2019.PDF](#)

5-2. Assessing the US Indo-Pacific Strategy Report: Current Opportunities and Future Uncertainties

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/06/assessing-the-us-indo-pacific-strategy-report-current-opportunities-and-future-uncertainties/>

The Diplomat.com, June 3, 2019

Dr. Prashanth Parameswaran, Senior Editor at *The Diplomat* based in Washington, D.C.

5-3. No appetite for a 'new Cold War' in Asia

<https://www.eastasiaforum.org/2019/06/09/no-appetite-for-a-new-cold-war-in-asia/>

East Asia Forum, June 9, 2019

Dr Amy King, a Senior Lecturer at the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, The Australian National University

5-4. The 2019 US Indo-Pacific Strategy Report: Who's It For?

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/06/the-2019-us-indo-pacific-strategy-report-whos-it-for/>

The Diplomat.com, June 11, 2019

Ankit Panda, an editor at *The Diplomat*.

5-5. The Privatization of US Indo-Pacific Vision

<https://www.fxstreet.com/analysis/the-privatization-of-us-indo-pacific-vision-201906111346>

FX Street.com, June 11, 2019

Dr Steinbock, CEO and founder of Difference Group

5-6. The United States, India, and the Future of the Indo-Pacific Strategy

<https://www.nbr.org/publication/the-united-states-india-and-the-future-of-the-indo-pacific-strategy/>

The National Bureau of Asian Research, June 20, 2019

Walter C. Ladwig III, an Associate Professor of International Relations in the Department of War Studies at King's College London

Anit Mukherjee, an Assistant Professor at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies at Nanyang Technological University in Singapore

5-7. The US Indo-Pacific Strategy Report

https://www.delhipolicygroup.org/uploads_dpg/publication_file/the-us-indo-pacific-strategy-report-1164.pdf

DPG Policy Brief Vol. IV, Issue 14, June 26, 2019

Mohit Musaddi, Research Associate, Delhi Policy Group

Ishita Singh, Summer Intern, Delhi Policy Group

5-8. US Indo-Pacific Strategy: hard to achieve goals

<http://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1155824.shtml>

Global Times, June 26, 2019

Wang Yinghui, an associate professor at the National Security College of National Defense University

5-9. A US Indo-Pacific strategy that isolates China is small-minded and dangerous

<https://www.scmp.com/comment/opinion/article/3016115/us-indo-pacific-strategy-isolates-china-small-minded-and-dangerous>

South China Morning Post.com, June 27, 2019

Zhou Bo, an honorary fellow with the PLA Academy of Military Science in China

5-10. Taiwan's Security Role in the U.S. Indo-Pacific Strategy

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/06/taiwans-security-role-in-the-u-s-indo-pacific-strategy/>

The Diplomat.com, June 27, 2019

Howard Wang, broadly interested in East Asian security architecture

5-11. Maritime Order and America's Indo-Pacific Strategy

<http://cimsec.org/maritime-order-and-americas-indo-pacific-strategy/40678>

Center for International Maritime Security, July 1, 2019

Dr. Patrick M. Cronin, Senior Fellow and Chair for Asia-Pacific Security at Hudson Institute

6. Why America Needs a New Way of War

<https://s3.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/CNAS+Report+-+ANAWOW+-+FINAL.pdf>

The Center for a New American Security June 12, 2019

Chris Dougherty, a Senior Fellow in the Defense Program at the Center for a New American Security
コメント : This report makes the case that one salient issue is that the American way of war—the implicit and explicit mental framework for U.S. military strategy and operations—that coalesced after the Gulf War is no longer valid.

6-1. America's Current War Plans for China, Russia Will Not Work, New Report Says

<https://www.military.com/daily-news/2019/06/12/americas-current-war-plans-china-russia-will-not-work-new-report-says.html>

Military.com, June 12, 2019

コメント：上記報告書論評

7. The Case for Maritime Security in an Era of Great Power Competition

<http://cimsec.org/the-case-for-maritime-security-in-an-era-of-great-power-competition/40586>

Center for International Maritime Security, June 17, 2018

Joshua Tallis, a research scientist at the Center for Naval Analyses and holds a PhD in international relations from the University of St Andrews

8. Addressing America's Operational Shortfall in the Pacific

<https://warontherocks.com/2019/06/addressing-americas-operational-shortfall-in-the-pacific/>

War On the Rocks.com, June 17, 2019

Rear Admiral Mark Montgomery (Ret.) most recently served as Policy Director of the Senate Armed Services Committee under Sen. John McCain. He was previously the Director for Operations (J3) at U.S. Indo-Pacific Command.

Eric Sayers, an Adjunct Senior Fellow at the Center for a New American Security. He previously was a Special Assistant to the Commander, Indo-Pacific Command and a Professional Staff Member on the Senate Armed Services Committee under Sen. John McCain.

コメント：If the United States makes concerted posture investments in the coming years in these three areas — robust submarine force capacity, distributed reliable air power, and prompt strike capacity — it will do much to restore U.S. credibility, and war-winning capability, in the Pacific.

9. Brookings experts' reading list on US-China strategic relations

<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/brookings-now/2019/06/24/brookings-experts-reading-list-on-us-china-strategic-relations/>

Brookings, June 24, 2019

10. Rethinking US-China competition: Next generation perspectives

<https://www.brookings.edu/research/rethinking-us-china-competition-next-generation-perspectives/?utm>

Brookings, June 25, 2019

Tarun Chhabra, Rush Doshi, Ryan Hass, Mira Rapp-Hooper, Bruce Jones, Will Moreland

コメント：In spring 2019, Brookings Vice President and Director of Foreign Policy Bruce Jones

convened four Brookings scholars and affiliates—Tarun Chhabra, Rush Doshi, Ryan Hass, and Mira Rapp-Hooper—to probe how the rising generation of foreign policy scholars think about the evolving debate around China and the future of the U.S.-China relationship.

10-1. Full Report (24 頁)

https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/FP_20190625_global_china.pdf

11. Gaining Competitive Advantage in the Gray Zone

Response Options for Coercive Aggression Below the Threshold of Major War

https://www.rand.org/pubs/research_reports/RR2942.html

RAND Corporation, June 27, 2019

By Lyle J. Morris, Michael J. Mazarr, Jeffrey W. Hornung, Stephanie Pezard, Anika Binnendijk, Marta Kepe

コメント : Research Questions; 1. What are the level and character of the strategic challenge posed by Russian and Chinese gray zone tactics? 2. What responses are feasible and appropriate?

11-1. Full Report (237 頁)

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RR2900/RR2942/RAND_RR2942.pdf

11-2. The Challenge of Confronting China Over a Gray Zone Crisis

<https://nationalinterest.org/feature/challenge-confronting-china-over-gray-zone-crisis-66141>

The National Interest, July 9, 2019

Michael O'Hanlon, a senior fellow at Brookings

12. Dealing with the Dragon

<http://www.afsa.org/dealing-dragon>

The Foreign Service Journal, July/August, 2019

Philip A. Shull, a retired FSO who served in China (three times), the Philippines, Argentina, Korea and Hong Kong during 31 years with the Foreign Agricultural Service

コメント : Winston Churchill famously referred to Russia as “a riddle wrapped in a mystery inside an enigma.” Doubtless, many would agree the same could be said of China.

2 中国・台湾関連

1. Can the PLA get across the Taiwan Strait?

<https://www.asiatimes.com/2019/05/article/can-the-pla-get-across-the-taiwan-strait/>

Asia Times.com, May 13, 2019

Grant Newsham, Senior Researcher of Japan Forum of Strategic Studies

コメント : While the Pentagon appears to be skeptical, the facts and the numbers tell a different story

2. The Expanding China-Russia Defense Partnership

<https://www.hudson.org/research/15017-the-expanding-china-russia-defense-partnership>

Hudson Institute, May 13, 2019

Richard Weitz, Director, Center for Political-Military Analysis at Hudson Institute

コメント : In 2021, the Sino-Russian Treaty of Friendship expires. Its renewal could introduce new dynamics to the China-Russian relationship, and the possible inclusion of collective defense provisions like those between the U.S. and Japan. The United States and its allies must plan for future military contingencies in which China or Russia could exploit U.S. conflicts with one of them to achieve gains at U.S. expense. In the case of a NATO-Russian conflict in Europe, U.S. allies in Asia will need to prepare for Chinese opportunistic aggression, while the converse would prove true regarding Russia during major Sino-U.S. confrontations in Asia.

2-1. Full Report (20 頁)

The Expanding China-Russia Defense Partnership

<https://s3.amazonaws.com/media.hudson.org/Weitz%20China-Russia%20Defense%20Partnership%20FINAL%20Web%2005.13.19.pdf>

2-2. Report: China, Russia Deepening Defense Partnership

<https://freebeacon.com/national-security/report-china-russia-deepening-defense-partnership/>

The Washington Free Beacon.com, May 14, 2019

コメント : 上記報告書解説

3. People's Republic of the United Nations

China's Emerging Revisionism in International Organizations

<https://www.cnas.org/publications/reports/peoples-republic-of-the-united-nations>

Center for a New American Security (CNAS), May 14, 2019

Kristine Lee, a Research Associate for the Asia-Pacific Security Program at the Center for a New American Security (CNAS)

Alexander Sullivan, an Adjunct Fellow in the Asia-Pacific Security Program, where he focuses on US-China relations, maritime security, regional military modernization and U.S. alliances, and the role of

energy in geopolitics

コメント : This report examines China's approach to seven organs and functions of the United Nations (U.N.): the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, the Human Rights Council, Peacekeeping Operations, Accreditation for Non-Governmental Organizations, the International Telecommunication Union, UNESCO, and the Office of Drugs and Crime.

3-1. Full Report

<https://s3.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/documents/CNAS-Report-China-IO-final-web-b.pdf?mtime=20190513092354>

4. Is the Taiwan Strait in International Waters?

<https://ippreview.com/index.php/Blog/single/id/972.html>

IPP Review.com, May 17, 2019

Dr Peter K. H. Yu, a retired Distinguished Professor and a former Dean of Research and Development at New York University

コメント : In April 2019, Tsai Ing-wen said the Taiwan Strait is in international waters. Is that 100 percent so? Not really. Let me spell out some of the major reasons and give one concrete example related to international regimes (IR), so as to challenge and falsify what Tsai had said and done, as neither 100 percent precise nor accurate.

5. Taiwan on (the) Edge

<https://www.fpri.org/article/2019/05/taiwan-on-the-edge/>

The Foreign Policy Research Institute, May 17, 2019

Shelley Rigger, a Senior Fellow in the Asia Program at the Foreign Policy Research Institute, is the Brown Professor of East Asian Politics at Davidson College in Davidson, North Carolina.

コメント : Until now, I have been confident that worst-case thinking was unjustified, and the chances of open conflict were low. Until now, but no longer. For the first time in decades, I can see a plausible path to disaster in the Taiwan Strait.

6. Anatomy of a Taiwan Invasion, Part 3: Taiwan's Countermeasures

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/05/anatomy-of-a-taiwan-invasion-part-3-taiwans-countermeasures/>

The Diplomat.com, May 17, 2019

Rick Joe, a longtime follower of Chinese military developments, with a focus on air and naval platforms

コメント : Part 3 will review the handicaps that the Taiwan's own military, the Republic of China Armed Forces, currently suffers, and how future defense postures and procurement can be adjusted to

maximize Taiwan's military lethality and survivability. This piece will also review the consequences of likely PLA advances that are expected on the horizon.

Part 1 (<https://thediplomat.com/2019/04/anatomy-of-a-taiwan-invasion-the-air-domain/>)

Part 2 (<https://thediplomat.com/2019/04/anatomy-of-a-taiwan-invasion-part-2-missile-and-naval-domains/>)

7. Why Asian Countries Turn to BRI For Infrastructure Investment

<https://ippreview.com/index.php/Blog/single/id/973.html>

IPP Review.com, May 20, 2019

Anita Inder Singh, a Swedish citizen, a Founding Professor of the Centre for Peace and Conflict Resolution in New Delhi

コメント : The “success” of the BRI is evident from the fact that some of China’s rivals, or those who are alarmed at the military implications of its economic rise, have initiated their own competitive infrastructure projects to dissuade Asian countries from entering China’s political and economic orbit.

8. Third PLA carrier could be China’s Kitty Hawk

<https://www.asiatimes.com/2019/05/article/third-pla-carrier-could-be-chinas-kitty-hawk/>

Asia Times.com, May 28, 2019

コメント : 中国国産空母 2 番艦、解剖。米海軍退役空母、USS *Kitty Hawk* に類似 (イメージ画像あり)

9. Facing China’s Sea Power: Strategic Culture & Maritime Strategy

<https://amti.csis.org/facing-chinas-sea-power-strategic-culture-maritime-strategy/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, May 29, 2019

C. J. Jenner, First Sea Lord Fellow; Research Associate, University of Cambridge; Research Fellow, King’s College London; and Senior Research Fellow, Institute for China-America Studies

コメント : 中国のシーパワー、その戦略文化と海洋戦略

10. Beating the Americans at Their Own Game: An Offset Strategy with Chinese Characteristics

<https://s3.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/documents/CNAS-Report-Work-Offset-final-B.pdf>

Center for a New American Security, June 6, 2019

Robert O. Work, Senior Counselor for Defense and Distinguished Senior Fellow for Defense and National Security at the Center for a New American Security (CNAS)

Greg Grant, an Adjunct Senior Fellow for the Defense Program at the Center for a New American Security (CNAS)

コメント : After considering what the Chinese military has accomplished technologically in little

more than two decades and what they plan to do in the decades to come, any objective assessment must at least consider the possibility that the U.S. Joint Force is close to becoming the victim of a deliberate, patient, and robustly resourced military-technical offset strategy. The purpose of this paper is to describe this strategy and outline its key lines of effort.

10-1. Is China Pulling Off Its Own 'Offset' Strategy?

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/07/is-china-pulling-off-its-own-offset-strategy/>

The Diplomat.com, July 9, 2019

Robert Farley, a senior lecturer at the Patterson School of Diplomacy and International Commerce and a visiting professor at the U.S. Army War College

10-2. The too-good-to-be-true way to fight the Chinese military

<http://www.aei.org/publication/too-good-to-be-true-fight-chinese-military/>

AEI, July 9, 2019

Hal Brands, a resident scholar at the American Enterprise Institute, where he studies US foreign policy and defense strategy. Concurrently, Dr. Brands is the Henry A. Kissinger Distinguished Professor of Global Affairs at the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS).

11. Navigating the Belt and Road Initiative

https://asiasociety.org/sites/default/files/2019-06/Navigating%20the%20Belt%20and%20Road%20Initiative_2.pdf

Asia Society Policy Institute, June 11, 2019

Daniel Russel, Vice President, International Security and Diplomacy

Blake Berger, Senior Program Officer

11-1. BRI Recommendations and Best Practices Matrix

<https://asiasociety.org/sites/default/files/2019-06/BRI%20Recommendations%20and%20Best%20Practices%20Matrix.pdf>

コメント : The report and a "BRI Matrix" within it offer guidance on the management of BRI projects to improve the likelihood that they yield beneficial and sustainable developmental, economic, environmental, civic, and social outcomes.

12. China Tests New Sub-Launched Strategic Missile

<https://freebeacon.com/national-security/china-tests-new-sub-launched-strategic-missile/?utm>

The Washington Free Beacon.com, June 13, 2019

Bill Gertz, senior editor of the Washington Free Beacon

コメント : American defense officials confirmed that U.S. intelligence agencies assessed the June 2 flight test off the coast of northern China to be a JL-3 missile, Beijing's newest underwater intercontinental nuclear missile. The missile was launched from a submarine test platform located in the Bohai Sea and flew west to an impact range in western China.

12-1. China Confirms Submarine-Launched Missile Test

<https://freebeacon.com/national-security/china-confirms-submarine-launched-missile-test/?utm>

The Washington Free Beacon.com, June 28, 2019

Bill Gertz, senior editor of the Washington Free Beacon

13. China's Hidden Navy

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/06/25/chinas-secret-navy-spratlys-southchinasea-chinesenavy-maritimemilitia/>

Foreign Policy.com, June 25, 2019

Gregory Poling, director of the Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative and a fellow in the Southeast Asia Program at the Center for Strategic and International Studies

コメント : 南シナ海における中国の海上民兵

14. US Approves \$2.2 Billion Sale of Tanks, Missiles to Taiwan

<https://freebeacon.com/national-security/us-approves-2-2-billion-sale-of-tanks-missiles-to-taiwan/?utm>

The Washington Free Beacon.com, July 10, 2019

Bill Gertz, senior editor of the Washington Free Beacon

15. China's Belt and Road Initiative: status report

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/china-s-belt-and-road-initiative-status-report>

The Interpreter, July 10, 2019

Peter McCawley, a Visiting Fellow in the Arndt-Corden Department of Economics at the ANU

3 インド太平洋地域関連

1. China constrained as much as controlling in the South Pacific

<https://www.eastasiaforum.org/2019/05/16/china-constrained-as-much-as-controlling-in-the-south-pacific/>

East Asia Forum, May 16, 2019

Dr Denghua Zhang, a Research Fellow in the College of Asia and the Pacific at the Australian National University.

コメント：南太平洋への中国の進出状況

2. China's Most Destructive Boats Return to the South China Sea

<https://amti.csis.org/chinas-most-destructive-boats-return-to-the-south-china-sea/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, May 20, 2019

コメント：南シナ海海洋自然地形での中国の活動状況（画像多数）

3. Toward a Shared Alliance Strategy in a Contested Indo-Pacific: A View from Australia

<https://www.nbr.org/publication/toward-a-shared-alliance-strategy-in-a-contested-indo-pacific-a-view-from-australia/>

The National Bureau of Asian Research, May 21, 2019

Rory Medcalf, Professor at Australian National University

コメント：Amid China's push for preeminent power across the Indo-Pacific region, the United States and Australia need to ensure that their alliance is calibrated to withstand shocks and adjust to sustained strategic competition. Neither side can afford to take the alliance for granted. In particular, Washington cannot assume that Australians will automatically understand or agree with all measures that the United States is now taking to constrain Chinese power. Australia wants to prevent Chinese dominance of its region but will be selective about which measures of pushback to support.

4. FRANCE AND SECURITY IN THE INDO_PACIFIC

<https://www.defense.gouv.fr/english/dgris/international-action/regional-issues/france-unveils-its-defence-policy-in-the-indo-pacific>

The Ministry of Defense, France, May 24, 2019

コメント：France unveils its defence policy in the Indo-Pacific

5. Alessio Patalano on Japan's Growing Naval Power

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/06/alessio-patalano-on-japans-growing-naval-power/>

The Diplomat.com, June 4, 2019

コメント：Dr. Alessio Patalano（one of the world's leading experts on Japanese naval power and the Japan Maritime Self Defense Force）による海自の評価

6. Maritime Militias in the South China Sea

<http://maritimeawarenessproject.org/2019/06/13/maritime-militias-in-the-south-china-sea/>

Maritime Awareness Project, June 13, 2019

Nguyen Hong Thao, an Associate Professor at the Mien Dong University of Technology in Vietnam.
Ton Nu Thanh Binh, a Teaching Assistant at the Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam.

コメント : This essay will conduct a comparative analysis of the functions of both China's and Vietnam's maritime militias.

7. Update: South China Sea: Satellite image shows Chinese fighter jets deployed to contested island
<https://edition.cnn.com/2019/06/20/asia/china-fighters-satellite-image-woody-island-intl-hnk/index.html>

CNN.com, June 21, 2019

コメント : Chengdu J-10 jets on Woody Island, one of the Paracel Islands claimed by China, Taiwan and Vietnam (画像あり)

8. US-Philippines Relations at the Root of China's SCS Power Play

<https://www.geopoliticalmonitor.com/us-philippines-relations-at-the-root-of-chinas-scs-power-play/>

Geopolitical Monitor.com, June 21, 2019

Erik Khzmalyan is a geopolitical analyst specializing in U.S. foreign policy, national security, and strategy

8-1. The US–Philippine alliance is moving beyond ‘ironclad’

<https://www.eastasiaforum.org/2019/07/02/the-us-philippine-alliance-is-moving-beyond-ironclad/>

East Asia Forum, July 2, 2019

Gregory B Poling, Director of the Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative and a Fellow with the Southeast Asia Program at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), Washington DC.

9. “ASEAN OUTLOOK ON THE INDO-PACIFIC”

https://asean.org/storage/2019/06/ASEAN-Outlook-on-the-Indo-Pacific_FINAL_22062019.pdf

ASEAN, June 23, 2019

コメント : 「インド太平洋」に対する ASEAN の公式見解

9-1. Asean found its voice with the Indo-Pacific concept. Now it has to use it or risk losing out

<https://www.scmp.com/week-asia/geopolitics/article/3015809/asean-found-its-voice-indo-pacific-concept-now-it-has-use-it>

South China Morning Post.com, June 24, 2019

Dr Tang Siew Mun, Head of Asean Studies at ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute

9-2. The Indo-Pacific is the New Asia

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/indo-pacific-new-asia>

The Interpreter, June 28, 2019

Melissa Conley Tyler, Director of Diplomacy at Asialink at the University of Melbourne

9-3. Sunny Asian century versus dark Indo-Pacific

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/sunny-asian-century-versus-dark-indo-pacific/>

The Strategist, July 8, 2019

Graeme Dobell, ASPI's journalist fellow

10. Defending India's Interests in the Indian Ocean

https://www.delhipolicygroup.org/uploads_dpg/publication_file/defending-indias-interests-in-the-indian-ocean-1165.pdf

DPG Policy Paper Vol. IV, Issue 15, June 28, 2019

Commodore Lalit Kapur (Retd)

11. Chinese Power Projection Capabilities in the South China Sea

<https://amti.csis.org/chinese-power-projection/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, June 29, 2019

コメント : Since 2014, China has substantially expanded its ability to monitor and project power throughout the South China Sea via the construction of dual civilian-military bases at its outposts in the disputed Spratly and Paracel Islands. These include new radar and communications arrays, airstrips and hangars to accommodate combat aircraft, and deployments of mobile surface-to-air and anti-ship cruise missile systems. (画像多数あり)

12. Naval Deployments, Exercises, and the Geometry of Strategic Partnerships in the Indo-Pacific

<http://cimsec.org/naval-deployments-exercises-and-the-geometry-of-strategic-partnerships-in-the-indo-pacific/40781>

Center for International Maritime Security, July 8, 2019

David Scott, an Indo-Pacific analyst for the NATO Defense College Foundation, and regular lecturer at the NATO Defense College

コメント : New quadrilateral formats emerged across the Indo-Pacific from the various deployments in the shape of the France-Australia-Japan-U.S. drills in the Bay of Bengal, the Japan-India-U.S.-Philippine drills in the South China Sea, and the Australia-Japan-U.S.-South Korea drills in the Western Pacific. The U.S. "hubs and spoke" containment system has been replaced by a more diffuse crisscrossing "network" of arrangements that tacitly have China in mind.

13. The place of the Pacific islands in the Indo-Pacific

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/the-place-of-the-pacific-islands-in-the-indo-pacific/>

The Strategist, July 9, 2019

Brendan Sargeant, honorary professor at the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre at the Australia National University

4 その他

1. Charting a New Arctic Ocean

<https://ocean.csis.org/spotlights/charting-a-new-arctic-ocean/>

Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), May 15, 2019

Heather A. Conley, senior vice president for Europe, Eurasia, and the Arctic and director of the Europe Program at CSIS

Matthew Melino, a research associate with the CSIS Europe Program

Dr. Whitley Saumweber, director of the Stephenson Ocean Security Project at CSIS

コメント：北極の現状と課題

2. Canada marks major milestone in defining its continental shelf in Arctic Ocean

<https://www.canada.ca/en/global-affairs/news/2019/05/canada-marks-major-milestone-in-defining-its-continental-shelf-in-arctic-ocean.html>

News release, Global Affairs Canada, May 23, 2019

コメント：カナダ、大陸棚限界委員会（CLCS）に北極海大陸棚外縁延長申請提出

2-1. Canada's Arctic Ocean continental shelf submission

<https://www.canada.ca/en/global-affairs/news/2019/05/canadas-arctic-ocean-continental-shelf-submission.html>

Global Affairs Canada, May 23, 2019

3. Understanding Strategic Interaction in the Second Nuclear Age

<https://csbaonline.org/research/publications/understanding-strategic-interaction-in-the-second-nuclear-age>

Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments, May 15, 2019

Thomas G. Mahnken, Gillian Evans, Toshi Yoshihara, Eric Edelman, Jack Bianchi

コメント：As the modernization of existing nuclear arsenals, the spread of nuclear weapons, and the diffusion of new technologies make the nuclear landscape more complex, the time is ripe for a fresh

examination of the nuclear balance. Toward this end, CSBA has been conducting a multi-year net assessment of the changing nuclear balance. **Understanding Strategic Interaction in the Second Nuclear Age** takes a deeper look at the evolution of nuclear strategy and doctrine in the United States, Russia, and China, and then explores whether and how decisions by one major power have influenced, and might influence, the actions of others. 中国の核戦力の動向分析は有益

3-1. Full Report (100 頁)

Understanding Strategic Interaction in the Second Nuclear Age

https://csbaonline.org/uploads/documents/Undrstanding_Strategic_Interaction.pdf

3-2. PP スライド

https://csbaonline.org/uploads/documents/CSBA_Nuclear_Assessment_15_May_-_Understanding.pdf

3-3. Assessing the Arsenals: Past, Present, and Future Capabilities

https://csbaonline.org/research/publications/Assessing_the_Arsenals_Past_Present_and_Future_Capabilities

Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments, May 15, 2019

Jacob Cohn, Adam Lemon, Evan B. Montgomery

コメント : **Assessing the Arsenals: Past, Present, and Future Capabilities** assesses the past, present, and planned nuclear arsenals all of the declared nuclear-weapons states. It then uses that data to identify key asymmetries across national nuclear arsenals, which could have major consequences for competition, crisis, and conflict.

3-4. Full Report (72 頁)

Assessing the Arsenals: Past, Present, and Future Capabilities

https://csbaonline.org/uploads/documents/Assessing_Web_FINAL.pdf

3-5. PP スライド

https://csbaonline.org/uploads/documents/CSBA_Nuclear_Assessment_15_May_-_Assessing.pdf

4. Russian and Chinese Nuclear Modernization Trends

<https://www.dia.mil/News/Speeches-and-Testimonies/Article-View/Article/1859890/russian-and-chinese-nuclear-modernization-trends/>

Remarks at the Hudson Institute, May 29, 2019

Lt. Gen. Robert P. Ashley, Jr., Director Defense Intelligence Agency

コメント：中ロの核戦力の動向に関する米 DIA 長官の講演

4-1. DIA: China Doubling Nuclear Warhead Arsenal

<https://freebeacon.com/national-security/dia-china-doubling-nuclear-warhead-arsenal/>

The Washington Free Beacon.com, May 31, 2019

Bill Gertz, senior editor of the Washington Free Beacon

コメント：上記解説

4-2. DIA Estimates For Chinese Nuclear Warheads

<https://fas.org/blogs/security/2019/05/chinese-nuclear-stockpile/>

The Federation of American Scientists (FAS), May 31, 2019

Hans M. Kristensen, the director of the Nuclear Information Project at the Federation of American Scientists

コメント：上記解説（図表あり）

5. Report to Congress Department of Defense Arctic Strategy

<https://media.defense.gov/2019/Jun/06/2002141657/-1/-1/1/2019-DOD-ARCTIC-STRATEGY.PDF>

U.S. Department of Defense, June 6, 2019

コメント：北極戦略に関する米国防省の議会報告書

5-1. A new U.S. Defense Department Arctic Strategy sees growing uncertainty and tension in the region

<https://www.arctictoday.com/a-new-u-s-defense-department-arctic-strategy-sees-growing-uncertainty-and-tension-in-the-region/>

Arctic Today.com, June 7, 2019

5-2. U.S. Arctic defense strategy ramps up rhetoric without committing resources, experts say

<https://www.arctictoday.com/u-s-arctic-defense-strategy-ramps-up-rhetoric-without-committing-resources-experts-say/>

Arctic Today.com, June 11, 2019

5-3. Trump's New Arctic Policy Has a Familiar Ring

<https://www.defenseone.com/ideas/2019/06/trumps-new-arctic-policy-has-familiar-ring/157622/>

Defense One.com, June 11, 2019

Dr. Rebecca Pincus, an assistant professor in the Strategic and Operational Research Department at the U.S. Naval War College

5-4. As Polar Ice Cap Recedes, The U.S. Navy Looks North

<https://www.npr.org/2019/06/12/730258832/as-polar-ice-cap-recedes-the-u-s-navy-looks-north>

National Public Radio (NPR), June 12, 2019

6. The Strategic Threat from Iranian Hybrid Warfare in the Gulf

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/strategic-threat-iranian-hybrid-warfare-gulf>

CSIS Commentary, June 13, 2019

Anthony H. Cordesman, the Arleigh A. Burke chair in Strategy at the Center for Strategic and International Studies in Washington, D.C.

6-1. India deploys destroyer, patrol vessel to Gulf of Oman

https://www.upi.com/Top_News/World-News/2019/06/21/India-deploys-destroyer-patrol-vessel-to-Gulf-of-Oman/1891561109257/

UPI.com, June 21, 2019

6-2. Indian Navy Executes Op Sankalp

<https://www.indiannavy.nic.in/content/indian-navy-executes-op-sankalp>

Press Release, Indian Navy, June 21, 2019

6-3. Should China help secure the Strait of Hormuz?

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/should-china-help-secure-the-strait-of-hormuz/>

The Strategist, July 2, 2019

Euan Graham, executive director of La Trobe Asia at La Trobe University

6-4. The Hormuz Strait Initiative: Legal Obstacles to Participation

<https://ippreview.com/index.php/Blog/single/id/1011.html>

IPP Review.com, July 8, 2019

Mark J. Valencia, Adjunct Senior Scholar at the National Institute for South China Sea Studies, Haikou, China

6-5. Dunford: U.S. seeks to create coalition to protect ships in waters near Iran, Yemen

https://www.upi.com/Top_News/US/2019/07/10/Dunford-US-seeks-to-create-coalition-to-protect-ships-in-waters-near-Iran-Yemen/6721562750884/?nll=1

UPI.com, July 10, 2019

6-6. US plans coalition of allies to patrol waters off Iran and Yemen

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/jul/10/us-plans-coalition-of-military-allies-to-patrol-waters-off-iran-and-yemen-gulf>

The Guardian.com, July 10, 2019

6-7. Trump's zigzags on Iran threaten US alliance structure

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/trumps-zigzags-on-iran-threaten-us-alliance-structure/>

The Strategist, July 9, 2019

Ramesh Thakur, a former UN assistant secretary-general, emeritus professor at the Australian National University and director of its Centre for Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Disarmament

7. What Will Russian Military Capabilities Look Like in the Future?

https://www.rand.org/pubs/research_briefs/RB10038.html

RAND Corporation, June 18, 2019

Andrew Radin, Lynn E. Davis, Edward Geist, Eugeniu Han, Dara Massicot, Matthew Povlock, Clint Reach, Scott Boston, Samuel Charap, William Mackenzie, Katya Migacheva, Trevor Johnston, Austin Long

コメント : The key factors shaping Russia's ability to generate and sustain Russian military forces have significantly changed over the past decade but show signs of remaining stable over the medium term. Even after analyzing scenarios that could give Russia incentives to pursue different ground combat capabilities, the research team expects Russia to continue to prioritize capabilities associated with strategic deterrence, regional dominance, and internal security.

7-1. Full Report (116 頁)

The Future of the Russian Military

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RR3000/RR3099/RAND_RR3099.pdf

7-2. Appendixes (228 頁)

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RR3000/RR3099/RAND_RR3099z1.appendixes.pdf

8. Russia & the Kuriles: Achilles' Heel or Bargaining Chip?

<https://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/CO19121.pdf>

RSIS Commentary, June 20, 2019

Chris Cheang, a Senior Fellow with the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS),

Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore, served in the Singapore Embassy in Moscow for three tours between 1994 and 2013

コメント : Russia's oft-declared "pivot" to the East, focussed principally on China, has attained a measure of success. However, to become effective and sustainable, relations between Russia and Japan must be raised to a higher level. The absence of a peace treaty between the two countries due to their dispute over the Kuriles remains a stumbling block.

9. Trump Muses Privately About Ending Postwar Japan Defense Pact

<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-06-25/trump-muses-privately-about-ending-postwar-japan-defense-pact>

Bloomberg.com, June 26, 2019