

## 国際安全保障情報「2023年7月」

このコーナーは国際安全保障情報（旧：海洋安全保障情報）のポータルサイトであり、掲載する情報は、2023年7月に、中国を含むアジア諸国と米欧のインターネット英文サイトから収集した情報の内、主としてインド太平洋地域の海洋安全保障、及び当該期間におけるトピック情報に関するものである。当該情報に示したリンク先は当該期間にフリーアクセスが可能であったもの（注：一部に月間アクセス記事数規制やサインを求めるサイトあり）。

本サイトと併せて、(公財) 笹川平和財団海洋政策研究所の海洋情報サイト、From Oceans (<https://www.spf.org/oceans/>) も参照されたし。(作成：上席研究員 上野英詞)

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## 1 米国関連

### 1. [The US and India's non-aligned alliance](#)

The Strategist, July 10, 2023

Shashi Tharoor, a former UN under-secretary-general and former Indian minister of state for external affairs and minister of state for human resource development, is an MP for the Indian National Congress.

### 2. [Nuclear Forces and Missile Defense in the 2024 HASC NDAA: On the Right Path—But More Needed](#)

The Heritage Foundation, July 18, 2023

Robert Peters, a Research Fellow for Nuclear Deterrence and Missile Defense in Heritage's Center for

National Defense

3. [The U.S. Navy Needs Diesel-Electric Submarines Now](#)

19fortyfive.com, July 22, 2023

Dr. James Holmes, J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the Naval War College and a Distinguished Fellow at the Brute Krulak Center for Innovation & Future Warfare, Marine Corps University

4. [Redeveloping Regimental Combat Teams \(RCTs\) for Large-Scale and Mega-City Combat Operations](#)

Small War Journal.com, July 23, 2023

Justin Baumann, an US Army veteran

5. [The Illusion of Great-Power Competition: Why Middle Powers—and Small Countries—Are Vital to U.S. Strategy](#)

Foreign Affairs.com, July 24, 2023

Jude Blanchette, Freeman Chair in China Studies at the Center for Strategic and International Studies  
Christopher Johnstone, Senior Adviser and Japan Chair at the Center for Strategic and International Studies

5-1. [WHAT ALLIES WANT: DELIVERING THE U.S. NATIONAL DEFENSE STRATEGY'S AMBITION ON ALLIES AND PARTNERS](#)

War on the Rocks.com, July 24, 2023

Sean Monaghan, a visiting fellow in the Europe, Russia, and Eurasia Program at the Center for Strategic and International Studies, and Deborah Cheverton, a visiting senior fellow in the Atlantic Council's Forward Defense program within the Scowcroft Center for Strategy and Security

6. [Inflection Point: How to Reverse the Erosion of U.S. and Allied Military Power and Influence](#)

RAND, July 25, 2023

David A. Ochmanek, and others (240 頁)

7. [The Primacy Trap](#)

Foreign Policy Research Institute, July 27, 2023

Mohammed Soliman, the Director of the Strategic Technologies and Cyber Security Program at the Middle East Institute

## 2 中国關係

1. [Xi Jinping has yet to decide whether to order Taiwan unification by 2027: top US military adviser](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 1, 2023

2. [China's message with recent near accidents is, 'You don't want to escalate this.'](#)

Radio Free Asia, July 4, 2023

Radio Free Asia sat down for a chat with Raymond Powell, a 35-year veteran of the U.S. Air Force who retired in 2021 and now runs Project Myoushu. Part of Stanford University's Gordian Knot Center for National Security Innovation, the project seeks to develop tools to counter Beijing's "gray zone" tactics in the South China Sea.

3. [CHINA'S UNCERTAIN FUTURE AS A GLOBAL SECURITY PROVIDER](#)

9dashline.com, July 6, 2023

Lukas Fiala, a PhD Candidate in International Relations at the London School of Economics and the Project Coordinator of China Foresight at LSE IDEAS

4. [As South China Sea trigger points grow even beyond US control, what will China do?](#)

The Conversation, July 7, 2023

Leland Lazarus, the associate director of national security at the Florida International University

5. [Chinese President Xi Jinping's visit to military base puts concern over US intervention in Taiwan conflict in spotlight](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 8, 2023

6. [China ramps up naval base works to accommodate rapidly growing fleet](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 9, 2023

7. [Russia's war could reshape the global arms market in favor of China](#)

Defense news.com, July 10, 2023

Weilong Kong, an assistant policy researcher at the think tank Rand

8. [Is China's Fujian aircraft carrier counting down to a catapult take-off test?](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 10, 2023

9. [Alarming Navy Intel Slide Warns Of China's 200 Times Greater Shipbuilding Capacity](#)

The Drive.com, July 11, 2023

9-1. [China's Shipbuilding Capability: A Threat to the U.S. Navy?](#)

19fortyfive.com, July 17, 2023

Dr. James Holmes, J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the Naval War College and a Nonresident Fellow at the University of Georgia School of Public and International Affairs

10. [How is China shifting its foreign policy to counter moves to 'contain' it from the West?](#)

The Conversation.com, July 19, 2023

Jingdong Yuan, Associate Professor, Asia-Pacific security, University of Sydney

11. [Harboring Global Ambitions China's Ports Footprint and Implications for Future Overseas Naval Bases](#)

AidData, July 2023

Alexander Wooley, Sheng Zhang, Rory Fedorochko, and Sarina Patterson (45 頁)

11-1. [Beijing Is Going Places—and Building Naval Bases](#)

Foreign Policy, July 27, 2023

Alexander Wooley, a journalist and former officer in the British Royal Navy, and Sheng Zhang, a Research Analyst with AidData's Chinese Development Finance Program

### 3 台灣關係

1. [Keeping the World Close: How Taiwan Can Maintain Contact with Allies, Supporters, and Its Own People If Attacked](#)

RAND, July 6, 2023

Timothy M. Bonds (32 頁)

2. [ASEAN Needs a Repatriation Plan for a Taiwan Contingency](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 8, 2023

Abdul Rahman Yaacob, a Ph.D. candidate with the National Security College (NSC) at The Australian National University (ANU), and Muhammad Faizal, a research fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

3. [The emergence of “collective strategic ambiguity” on Taiwan](#)

The Interpreter, July 17, 2023

Rupert Schulenburg, an analyst focusing on Indo-Pacific security, US alliances and force posture

4. [Taiwan Situation Going From Bad To Worse As China Preps For War](#)

Creative Construction Media.com, July 17, 2023

Decoding Politics, an expert with 25 years experience explaining politics around the world

5. [Like-Minded Allies?: Indo-Pacific Partners' Views on Possible Changes in the U.S. Relationship with Taiwan](#)

RAND, July 20, 2023

Jeffrey W. Hornung, Miranda Priebe, Bryan Rooney, Patrick Hulme, Nobuhiko Tamaki, Yu Inagaki  
(124 頁)

6. [Taiwan-Straitjacket](#)

Real Clear Defense.com, July 22, 2023

Michael J. Lostumbo, a senior defense policy analyst at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation

7. [Fateful demise of the Taiwan-China '92 Consensus](#)

Asia Times.com, July 22, 2023

Denny Roy, a senior fellow at the East-West Center, Honolulu

8. [Taiwan is a partner with the United States, not an asset](#)

Taipei Times.com, July 24, 2023

Ryan Hass, a senior fellow and the Chen-Fu and Cecilia Yen Koo Chair in Taiwan Studies at the Brookings Institution

9. [PLA sends 29 planes and ships near Taiwan as island holds annual Han Kuang military drills](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 25, 2023

9-1. [China's navy includes civilian ferry in military transport drill](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 26, 2023

10. [War in Ukraine and Cross-Straits Relations: Rhetoric, Response, and Reality](#)

IDSS Paper, RSIS, July 31, 2023

Benjamin Ho, the Coordinator of the China Programme, Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, S.

Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), and Christina Lai, an Associate Research Fellow in the Institute of Political Science, Academia Sinica, in Taipei

#### 4 米中関係

1. [Preparing for Great Power Conflict: How Experience Shapes U.S. and Chinese Military Training](#)

RAND, July 12, 2023

Mark Cozad, Keith Gierlack, Cortez A. Cooper III, Susan G. Straus, Sale Lilly, Stephanie Anne Pillion, Kelly Elizabeth Eusebi (209 頁)

2. [The Asian Tinderbox: Challenges for a Stable Sino-American Détente](#)

China US Focus.com, July 21, 2023

Richard Javad Heydarian, Professorial Chairholder in Geopolitics, Polytechnic University of the Philippines

3. [‘Unreported’ US-China military encounters cloud risk assessment: analyst](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 27, 2023

#### 5 インド太平洋地域関連

##### (1) 全般

1. [Indian aircraft visit Cocos Islands as Australia strengthens its maritime security network](#)

The Strategist, July 7, 2023

David Brewster, the director of the Australia India Institute’s defence program and a senior research fellow at the National Security College at the Australian National University

Samuel Bashfield, a research officer with the Australia India Institute’s defence program

2. [NATO Doesn’t Need an Indo-Pacific Strategy; It Needs a Med-Indo-Pacific Strategy](#)

The National Interest, July 10, 2023

Thibault Muzergues, a European political analyst

3. [Assessing Military and Non-Military Incidents at Sea in the Asia-Pacific](#)

APLN, July 11, 2023

Dr Rebecca (Bec) Strating, currently a non-visiting fellow at the Royal Australian Navy's Seapower Centre, and an Expert Fellow at the ANU's National Security College (28 頁)

4. [Australia's international strategy between the US and China](#)

East Asia Forum, July 11, 2023

Michael Keating, a visiting fellow at The Australian National University

5. [The Real Missile Gap](#)

Real Clear Defense.com, July 11, 2023

Seth Cropsey, the founder and president of Yorktown Institute

6. [Extending Deterrence by Detection: The Case for Integrating Unmanned Aircraft Systems Into the Indo-Pacific Partnership for Maritime Domain Awareness](#)

Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments, July 13, 2023

Travis Sharp, Thomas G. Mahnken, Tim Sadov (58 頁)

7. [Strategy on China of the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany](#)

The Federal Republic of Germany, July 13, 2023 (64 頁)

8. [U.S. military to use Papua New Guinea naval base for 15 years](#)

Nikkei Asia.com, July 19, 2023

9. [A Pacific power play could prove the Quad's relevance](#)

The Interpreter, July 18, 2023

Edward Cavanaugh, Director of Policy at the McKell Institute and a PhD candidate at the University of Adelaide studying Solomon Islands' China switch

10. [Thinking through Britain's forward-based submarine commitment to AUKUS](#)

The Strategist, July 18, 2023

Euan Graham, a senior analyst at Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI)

11. [The Indo-Pacific Strategy's Missing Continental Dimension](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 18, 2023

Naoki Nihei, a former official of the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) and works for the United Nations Development Program (UNDP)

Marin Ekstrom, a lecturer and researcher based in Tokyo, Japan

12. [Navy's Pacific information warfare command coordinating vast capability across region](#)

Defense Scoop.com, July 19, 2023

13. [AUKUS succeeds if US eases defense regulations for allies](#)

Defense News.com, July 27, 2023

Sen. James Risch, R-Idaho, the ranking member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee

14. [France as an “enhancer of sovereignty” in the Pacific Islands](#)

PacNet, Pacific Forum, July 25, 2023

Antoine Bondaz, the director of the Observatory of Multilateralism in the Indo-Pacific at the Foundation for Strategic Research (FRS)

14-1. [Paris plays spoiler on NATO's deepening Indo-Pacific ambitions](#)

Observer Research Foundation, July 27, 2023

Shailee Malhotra, an Associate Fellow with the Strategic Studies Programme at the Observer Research Foundation (ORF), and Pratinashree Basu, an Associate Fellow with the Centre for New Economic Diplomacy at ORF

14-2. [Emmanuel Macron denounces ‘new imperialism’ in Pacific on historic visit to Vanuatu](#)

The Guardian.com, July 27, 2023

15. [Australian, U.S. Defense Leaders Aim to Bolster Peace in Indo-Pacific](#)

US Department of Defense, News Release, July 28, 2023

15-1. [Reading between the lines at AUSMIN 2023: preparedness is key](#)

The Strategist, July 31, 2023

Jennifer Parker, the deputy director of defence at Australian Strategic Policy Institute(ASPI), a former naval officer who has worked in a broad range of roles across the Department of Defence

16. [The Quad: Less than the Sum of its Parts?](#)

ISEAS Perspective 2023/63, ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, 28 July 2023

Nick Bisley, Dean of Humanities and Social Sciences and Professor of International Relations at La Trobe University, Melbourne, Australia

17. [NATO's Vilnius Summit: Implications for the Indo-Pacific and ASEAN](#)

IDSS Paper, RSIS, July 31, 2023

Sarah Soh, an Associate Research Fellow in the Regional Security Architecture Programme at the Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS)

## (2) 南シナ海

1. [South China Sea: Philippines coastguard accuses Chinese ship of cutting off patrol boat in ‘very dangerous’ manoeuvre](#)

South China Morning Post.com, AFP.com, July 5, 2023

1-1. [South China Sea: US says Beijing’s moves ‘risky’ as Chinese ships ‘swarm’ Philippine reef](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 7, 2023

2. [Philippines-US Bilateral Defense Guidelines: Updating an Alliance Does not Displace Diplomacy](#)

China US Focus.com, July 5, 2023

Lucio Blanco Pitlo III, Research Fellow, Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress Foundation

3. [India Revises Stance on China-Philippines Maritime Dispute as New Delhi Looks East](#)

USNI News, July 5, 2023

4. [Why Vietnam’s Naval Bases Do Not Change the Dynamic of Vietnam-China Relations](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 7, 2023

Khang Vu, a doctoral candidate in the Political Science Department at Boston College

5. [Philippine Forces Spot 48 Chinese Fishing Vessels Guarded by Warships in Its EEZ](#)

USNI News, July 7, 2023

Dzirhan Mahadzir, a freelance defense journalist and analyst based in Kuala Lumpur Malaysia

6. [South China Sea: ‘neutral’ Vietnam hedges against Beijing as US, Japan, India, South Korea seek to woo it militarily](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 9, 2023

7. [BUOY BATTLE IN THE SPRATLY ISLANDS](#)

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, July 11, 2023

8. [How the Nine-Dash Line Undermines China’s Economic Interests in Vietnam](#)

Fulcrum, July 11, 2023

Le Hong Hiep, a Senior Fellow and Coordinator of the Vietnam Studies Programme at ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute

9. [India-Philippines relations: Robust ties for a secure and rules-based Indo-Pacific](#)

Observer Research Foundation (ORF), July 12, 2023

Premesha Saha, a Fellow with the Strategic Studies Programme at the Observer Research Foundation, and Don McLain Gill, a lecturer at the Department of International Studies, De La Salle University

10. [OMBATING FISHERIES RELATED CRIME IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA: LEVERAGING MARITIME INFORMATION SHARING CENTERS](#)

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, July 13, 2023

Eric Ang, a graduate student at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies

11. [Despite the excitement, India's South China Sea policy remains unchanged](#)

The Interpreter, July 14, 2023

Abhijit Singh (a former naval officer), a Senior Fellow at New Delhi-based Observer Research Foundation and head of the Maritime Policy Initiative

12. [Can Indonesia Ensure That ASEAN Remains in the Driver's Seat?](#)

Fulcrum, July 17, 2023

Joanne Lin, Co-coordinator of the ASEAN Studies Centre at ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, and Lead Researcher (Political-Security) at the Centre

13. [ARBITRATION SUPPORT TRACKER](#)

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, July 18, 2023

14. [US-SOUTHEAST ASIA TIES: REALITY IS MORE COMPLEX](#)

IDSS Paper, RSIS, July 18, 2023

Kevin Chen Xian An, an Associate Research Fellow in the US Programme at the Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS)

15. [The Code of Conduct for the South China Sea: Movement in lieu of Progress](#)

Fulcrum, July 20, 2023

Ian Storey, Senior Fellow at ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute

16. [South China Sea Survey Offers New Direction for Science Cooperation and Marine Conservation](#)

Risk Analysis Network (RANE).com, July 21, 2023

Rodger Baker, Senior VP of Strategic Analysis

17. [Illegal Fishing in Southeast Asia: Scope, Dimensions, Impacts, and Multilateral Response](#)

China Brief Volume: 23 Issue:13, The Jamestown Foundation, July 21, 2023

Dr. Peter Chalk, a former senior analyst with the RAND Corporation in Santa Monica, CA

18. [Dangerous Signals in South China Sea](#)

China US Focus.com, July 21, 2023

Luo Liang, Assistant Research Fellow, National Institute for South China Sea Studies (罗亮、海洋经济研究所助理研究员)

19. [Philippines-China relations: Marcos can learn from Duterte's diplomacy, as recent Beijing visit shows](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 22, 2023

Lucio Blanco Pitlo III, a research fellow at the Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress Foundation

19-1. [Philippines' Marcos vows to defend territory, does not mention China, announces amnesty for rebels in key speech](#)

South China morning post.com, July 24, 2023

19-2. [On both the South China Sea and drug war probe, Philippines should stick to right side of international law](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 25, 2023

Mark Townsend, an award-winning journalist covering Southeast Asia and the Middle East

19-3. [Philippine power struggles add to Marcos Jnr's tough US-China balancing act](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 26, 2023

Richard Javad Heydarian, a Professorial Chairholder in Geopolitics at the Polytechnic University of the Philippines

20. [China suspected of building aircraft carrier base in Cambodia](#)

Asia Times.com, July 27, 2023

Gabriel Joel Honrada, Senior Security Correspondent at Asia Times

20-1. [China's Cambodian navy base project makes US wary, but fears it will host aircraft carrier are unfounded, analysts say](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 27, 2023

20-2. [Cambodian Naval Base to Test Hun Manet's Relations With Washington](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 27, 2023

Luke Hunt, a Southeast Asia correspondent for The Diplomat

21. [China offers to conduct military drills with Philippines amid tensions](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 27, 2023

22. [Beacon of Hope or Song of Sirens : Revisiting the Nature of South China Sea Arbitration Ruling](#)

South China Sea Probing Initiative (SCSPI), July 31, 2023

Dr. Zheng Zhihua, an associate Professor of Japan Research Center of Shanghai Jiaotong University  
(鄭志華、上海交通大学日本研究中心副教授)

### (3) 東シナ海

1. [ANARCHY IS A BRIDGE: RUSSIA AND CHINA ARE PUSHING NATO AND JAPAN TOGETHER](#)

War on the Rocks.com, July 10, 2023

Matthew Brummer, an assistant professor at the National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies (GRIPS) in Tokyo, and Wrenn Yennie Lindgren, a senior research fellow and Head of Center for Asian Research at the Norwegian Institute for International Affairs (NUPI)

3. [How Japan Can Power America's China Strategy](#)

The National Interest, July 27, 2023

Siddhartha Kazi, an undergraduate student studying Industrial Engineering at Texas A&M University

4. [Tokyo needs to focus on its role as a middle power](#)

Asia Times.com, July 28, 2023

Yoshihide Soeya, professor emeritus of political science and international relations at the College of Law of Keio University, and Mike Mochizuki, who holds the Japan-U.S. relations Chair in Memory of Gaston Sigur at the Elliott School of International Affairs of George Washington University

4-1. [Asia's Future at a Crossroads: A Japanese Strategy for Peace and Sustainable Prosperity](#)

The “Asia’s Future” Research Group, July 2023 (82 頁)

5. [How the US SSBN Port Call in Busan Bolsters Extended Deterrence](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 28, 2023

Jihoon Yu, a commander in the ROK Navy and a research fellow at the Korea Institute for Defense Analyses, and Erik French, an assistant professor of international studies at SUNY Brockport and an affiliated scholar with the America in the World Consortium

## 6 ロシア関係

1. [How Russia Could Benefit from Ukraine’s NATO Membership](#)

Project-syndicate, July 24, 2023

Konstantin Sonin, a professor at the University of Chicago’s Harris School of Public Policy

2. [How Has Russia’s Military Performed In Ukraine? A Realistic Analysis](#)

19fortyfive.com, July 29, 2023

Daniel L. Davis, a Senior Fellow for Defense Priorities and a former Lt. Col. in the U.S. Army

## 7 ウクライナ戦争関連

1. 戦況については、以下を参照されたし。毎日の戦況が地図付きで詳述されている。

[UKRAINE CONFLICT UPDATES](#)

Institute for the Study of War

2. [Exclusive: The CIA's Blind Spot about the Ukraine War](#)

NewsWeek.com, July 5, 2023

3. [Ukraine Has No Chance Of A ‘Blitzkrieg’ Victory Over Russia](#)

19fortyfive.com, July 6, 2023

Dr. Robert E. Kelly, a professor of international relations in the Department of Political Science at Pusan National University

4. [Cluster Munitions: What Are They, and Why Is the United States Sending Them to Ukraine?](#)

CSIS, July 10, 2023

Critical Questions by Mark F. Cancian (Colonel, USMCR, ret.), a senior adviser with the International Security Program at the Center for Strategic and International Studies in Washington, D.C.

5. [Americans Must Stop the March to World War III over Ukraine](#)

The National Interest, July 10, 2023

Robert G. Rabil, a professor of Political Science at Florida Atlantic University, and Francois Alam, an attorney at Law and Secretary General of the Christian Federation of Lebanon and the Levant

6. [Russian Logistics and Sustainment Failures in the Ukraine Conflict: Status as of January 1, 2023](#)

RAND, July 11, 2023

Bradley Martin, D. Sean Barnett, Devin McCarthy (20 頁)

7. [Should Ukraine Negotiate With Russia?: The Debate Over How to End the War](#)

Foreign Affairs.com, July 13, 2023

8. [Stop Comparing Ukraine to World War I](#)

Foreign Policy.com, July 18, 2023

Raphael S. Cohen, director of the Strategy and Doctrine Program at RAND Project AIR FORCE  
Gian Gentile, deputy director of the RAND Army Research Division

9. [Why Ukraine's counter-offensive is failing](#)

Responsible Statecraft, July 19, 2023

Daniel L. Davis, a Senior Fellow for Defense Priorities and a former Lt. Col. in the U.S. Army

10. [Ukraine: Prepare for a Longer War and Be Cautious in Pushing for Major Offensives](#)

CSIS, July 24, 2023

Anthony H. Cordesman, the Emeritus Chair in Strategy at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)

11. [The Maritime Character of the Russo-Ukrainian War](#)

Real Clear Defense.com, July 27, 2023

Seth Cropsey, the founder and president of Yorktown Institute

1. [Changes in the Arctic: Background and Issues for Congress](#)

<https://sgp.fas.org/crs/misc/R41153.pdf>

Congressional Research Service, Updated July 5, 2023 (74 頁)

2. [Arms Control and Nonproliferation: A Catalog of Treaties and Agreements](#)

Congressional Research Service, Updated July 11, 2023 (77 頁)

3. [NATO's Vilnius Summit: Hints of a New Cold War](#)

BACKGROUNDEERS, Geopolitical Monitor.com, July 14, 2023

Dr. Hasim Turker (retired with the rank of commander, the Turkish Navy), the academic coordinator and senior researcher at Bosphorus Center for Asian Studies

4. [U.K. MoD White Paper on Military Response in a Contested World](#)

Presented to Parliament by the Secretary of State for Defence by Command of His Majesty  
18th July 2023 (97 頁)

6. [Western sanctions and distrust draw China, Russia closer in the Arctic](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 25, 2023

7. [A WORLD OF BLOCS?](#)

War on the Rocks.com, July 25, 2023

Aaron L. Friedberg, Professor of Politics and International Affairs at Princeton University