

海洋安全保障情報「2022年8月」

このコーナーは海洋安全保障情報のポータルサイトであり、掲載する情報は、2022年8月に、中国を含むアジア諸国と米欧のインターネット英文サイトから収集した情報の内、主としてインド太平洋地域の海洋安全保障、及び当該期間におけるトピック情報に関するものである。当該情報に示したリンク先は当該期間にアクセス可能であったもの（注：アクセス記事数規制やサインを求めるサイトあり）。2月から、新項目、**Russian's Invasion of Ukraine**を設け、戦況を含む関連情報を掲載する。

本サイトと併せて、(公財) 笹川平和財団海洋政策研究所の海洋情報サイト、From Oceans (<https://www.spf.org/oceans/>) も参照されたし。(作成：上席研究員 上野英詞)

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- 7 **Russian's Invasion of Ukraine**

1 米国関連

1. [Four ways to kill a ship: How US Marines are focused on controlling the seas](#)

Defense News.com, August 4, 2022

2. [The Navy's Fleet Plan Has Two Strikes Against It](#)

The Heritage Foundation, August 10, 2022

Brent Sadler, Senior Research Fellow, Center for National Defense at The Heritage Foundation

3. [Beijing's Window To Attack Taiwan Comes Sooner Than Plans To Rebuild the U.S. Navy](#)

The Heritage, August 19, 2022

Brent Sadler, Senior Research Fellow, Center for National Defense at The Heritage Foundation

Jackson Clark, Summer 2022 Member of the Young Leaders Program at The Heritage Foundation

4. [Arming America's Allies: Historical Lessons for Implementing a Post-INF Treaty Missile Strategy](#)

Center for Strategy and Budgetary Assessments, August 24, 2022

Eric Edelman, Josh Chang, Tyler Hacker (54 頁)

4-1. [Rings of Fire: A Conventional Missile Strategy for a Post-INF Treaty World](#)

Center for Strategy and Budgetary Assessments, August 24, 2022

Eric Edelman, Chris Bassler, Toshi Yoshihara, Tyler Hacker (88 頁)

5. [Navy Force Structure and Shipbuilding Plans: Background and Issues for Congress](#)

Congressional Research Service, August 25, 2022

6. [Emerging Technology Beyond 2035: Scenario-Based Technology Assessment for Future Military Contingencies](#)

RAND, August 29, 2022

Bryan Boling, Benjamin Boudreaux, Alexis A. Blanc, Christy Foran, Edward Geist, Moon Kim, Kelly Klima, Erin N. Leidy, Samantha McBirney, Danielle C. Tarraf (118 頁)

7. [U.S. Ground Forces in the Indo-Pacific: Background and Issues for Congress](#)

Congressional Research Service, August 30

2 中国関係

1. [FROM PRAGMATISM TO AGGRESSION](#)

[The Sources and Consequences of China's Assertive Foreign Policy under Xi Jinping](#)

IDSS Paper, RSIS, August 5, 2022

Anthony TOH Han Yang, a Master's Candidate in International Relations at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University, and Jonghyuk Lee, an Assistant Professor in the China Programme at the Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, RSIS

2. [China's Military Was Built To Defeat America In A Taiwan War](#)

19fortyfive.com, August 10, 2022

Daniel L. Davis, a Senior Fellow for Defense Priorities and a former Lt. Col. in the U.S. Army

3. [Xi Jinping's Guns of August](#)

Project-syndicate, August 11, 2022

Richard Haass, President of the Council on Foreign Relations

4. [China Coast Guard chief promoted to naval leader for Taiwan Strait](#)

Nikkei Asia.com, August 18, 2022

5. [The Taiwan Question and China's Reunification in the New Era](#)

The People's Republic of China, The Taiwan Affairs Office of the State Council and The State Council Information Office, August 2022

5-1. [China's New White Paper Lays out Vision for Post 'Reunification' Taiwan](#)

The Diplomat.com, August 11, 2022

Shannon Tiezzi, Editor-in-Chief at The Diplomat

5-2. [China's Taiwan policy in the "new era"](#)

The Interpreter, August 17, 2022

Cherry Hitkari, a postgraduate student of East Asian Studies at University of Delhi, India

5-3. [China's new \(old\) Taiwan white paper: What's the point?](#)

PacNet, Pacific Forum, August 31, 2022

Jake Steiner, a resident WSD-Handa Fellow at Pacific Forum

6. [The Realist Underpinnings of China's Taiwan Strategy](#)

The Diplomat.com, August 13, 2022

Corey Lee Bell, a researcher at the Australia-China Relations Institute, University of Sydney

7. [Potential Logistical and Operational Costs of a China-Taiwan Conflict](#)

The Diplomat.com, August 17, 2022

Dr. Sara Hsu, a Clinical Associate Professor of Supply Chain Management at the University of Tennessee at Knoxville

8. [China's Navy Could Have 5 Aircraft Carriers, 10 Ballistic Missile Subs by 2030 Says CSBA Report](#)

USNI News, August 18, 2022

8-1. Full Report (94 頁)

[China's Choices: A New Tool for Assessing the PLA's Modernization](#)

Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessment, July 14, 2022

Jack Bianchi, Madison Creery, Harrison Schramm, Toshi Yoshihara

9. [China's Taiwan Strategy After The Nancy Pelosi Visit: Forever Crisis?](#)

19fortyfive.com, August 19, 2022

Dean Cheng, a research fellow on Chinese political and security affairs at The Heritage Foundation

10. [China's Weapons Exports and Private Security Contractors](#)

RAND, August 19, 2022

Cortney Weinbaum, John V. Parachini, Melissa Shostak, Chandler Sachs, Tristan Finazzo, Katheryn Giglio

11. [Pelosi's visit spurs Chinese discussions on a two-front crisis](#)

Ocean Research Foundation (ORF), August 20, 2022

Antara Ghosal Singh, a Fellow at the Strategic Studies Programme at Observer Research Foundation, New Delhi

12. [China's show of force over Taiwan a chance to test military coordination but results unclear: analysts](#)

South China Morning Post.com, August 23, 2022

13. [The Battle for Reality: Chinese Disinformation in Taiwan](#)

SITUATION REPORTS, Geopolitical Monitor.com, August 24, 2022

Matthew Becerra, Contributing Writer, Geopolitical Monitor Intelligence Corp

14. [What's Behind China's 'Action Guidelines on Military Operations Other Than War'?](#)

The Diplomat.com, August 24, 2022

Ying Yu Lin, an assistant professor at the Graduate Institute of International Affairs and Strategic Studies at the Tamkang University in New Taipei City, Taiwan

15. [Learned Helplessness: China's Military Instrument and Southeast Asian Security](#)

The National Bureau of Asian Research, August 27, 2022

Dr. Zachary Abuza, a Professor at the National War College, in Washington, DC, and Dr. Cynthia Watson, the acting provost of the National Defense University, in Washington, DC

3 台灣關係

1. [The Next Taiwan Strait Crisis Has Arrived](#)

The National Interest, August 2, 2022

Paul Heer, a Distinguished Fellow at the Center for the National Interest

2. [How Far Could the Quad Support Taiwan?](#)

The Diplomat.com, August 2, 2022

Huynh Tam Sang, an international relations lecturer at Ho Chi Minh City University of Social Sciences and Humanities, and Trang Huynh Le, Research Assistant at Vietnam-based Social Life Research Institute and Research Intern at Act for Displaced non-profit organization

3. [This Means War: Has Pelosi's Visit Sealed Taiwan's Fate?](#)

The National Interest, August 3, 2022

David T. Pyne, Esq., a former U.S. Army combat arms and H.Q. staff officer with an M.A. in National Security Studies from Georgetown University, and currently Deputy Director of National Operations for the EMP Task Force on National and Homeland Security

4. [America's Taiwan Test](#)

National Review, August 5, 2022

Arthur Herman, a senior fellow at the Hudson Institute

5. [Could the US Navy Save Taiwan?](#)

Warrior Maven.com, August 5, 2022

Kris Osborn, the President of Warrior Maven - Center for Military Modernization and the Defense Editor for the National Interest

6. [Is Taiwan's Independence Worth War?](#)

The American Conservative.com, August 6, 2022

Patrick J. Buchanan, a founding editor of *The American Conservative*

7. [How Fast Could China Take Over Taiwan? If Occupied by China, Could Taiwan Be Liberated?](#)

Warrior Maven.com, August 6, 2022

Kris Osborn, the President of Warrior Maven - Center for Military Modernization

8. [Will the New Taiwan Crisis Spiral Out of Control?](#)

The National Interest, August 8, 2022

Michael D. Swaine, director of the Quincy Institute's East Asia program

9. [U.S. Will Continue Taiwan Strait Transits, FONOPs in Western Pacific Despite Growing Tension with China](#)

USNI News, August 8, 2022

10. [A blockade of Taiwan would cripple China's economy](#)

The Strategist, August 8, 2022

David Uren, a senior fellow at ASPI

11. [Chinese PLA drills simulating Taiwan blockade seen to become new 'normal'](#)

South China Morning Post.com, August 9, 2022

12. [China-Taiwan: What we learned from Beijing's drills around the island](#)

BBC.com, August 9, 2022

13. [America Must Prepare for a War Over Taiwan](#)

Foreign Affairs.com, August 10, 2022

Elbridge Colby, a principal at The Marathon Initiative

14. [China's escalating coercion of Taiwan holds lessons for the international community](#)

The Strategist, August 10, 2022

Daria Impiombato, an analyst, Yvonne Lau, a research intern, and Fergus Hunter, an analyst at Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI)

15. [On Taiwan, China meets its 'gray-zone' warfare match](#)

Asia Times.com, August 10, 2022

Denny Roy, a senior fellow at the East-West Center, Honolulu

16. [Tracking the Fourth Taiwan Strait Crisis \(Updated August 12\)](#)

China Power, CSIS, August 12, 2022

Bonny Lin, Brian Hart, Matthew P. Funaiolo, Samantha Lu, Hannah Price, Nicholas Kaufman

16-1. [How Things Could Have Gone Wrong – and Still Can – in the Taiwan Strait](#)

The Diplomat.com, August 12, 2022

Todd Hall, a professor of international relations at the Department of Politics and International Relations, the University of Oxford, and also the current director of the University of Oxford's China Centre

16-2. [Learning from the First Phase of the Fourth Taiwan Strait Crisis](#)

China Brief, The Jamestown Foundation, August 12, 2022

David D. Chen, an independent analyst located in Denver, CO.

16-3. [Which Asian Countries Support China in the Taiwan Strait Crisis – and Which Don't?](#)

The Diplomat.com, August 13, 2022

Shannon Tiezzi, Editor-in-Chief at The Diplomat

16-4. [China Practices Multi-Domain "Island Attack Drills" Over Taiwan](#)

Warrior Maven.com, August 15, 2022

Kris Osborn, Warrior Maven President - Center for Military Modernization

16-5. [Crossing the Line: The Makings of the 4th Taiwan Strait Crisis?](#)

The Diplomat.com, August 17, 2022

Dr. Olli Pekka Suorsa, an Assistant Professor at Rabdan Academy in U.A.E., and Dr. Adrian Ang U-Jin, a Research Fellow and Coordinator of the United States Programme at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), in Singapore

17. [In think tank's Taiwan war game, US beats China at high cost](#)

Military Times.com, August 13, 2022

18. [US sending aircraft and warships to Taiwan Strait due to Beijing 'pressure campaign', White House says](#)

South China Morning Post.com, August 13, 2022

19. [Beijing's Gegenpressing Offensive against Taiwan: Will It Work?](#)

IDSS Paper, RSIS, August 15, 2022

Benjamin Ho, an Assistant Professor in the China Programme at the Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, and Deputy Coordinator of the Master of Science (International Relations) programme, both at RSIS

20. [PUSHING BACK AGAINST CHINA'S NEW NORMAL IN THE TAIWAN STRAIT](#)

War on the Rocks.com, August 16, 2022

Bonny Lin, director of the China Power Project and senior fellow for Asian security at the Center for Strategic and International Studies, and Joel Wuthnow, a senior research fellow in the Center for the Study of Chinese Military Affairs at the National Defense University

21. [Taiwan Needs to Become the Austria of East Asia](#)

The National Interest, August 17, 2022

Ted Galen Carpenter, a senior fellow in defense and foreign policy studies at the Cato Institute

22. [Why can't Beijing renounce force against Taiwan?](#)

The Interpreter, August 18, 2022

Dr. Jade Guan, a Lecturer in Strategic Studies at Deakin University in Australia, teaching at the Australian War College in Canberra

23. [What is Taiwan's plan to protect itself against Chinese pressure?](#)

Brookings, August 19, 2022

Ryan Hass, Senior Fellow, Brookings

24. [THE FOURTH TAIWAN STRAIT CRISIS IS JUST STARTING](#)

War on the Rocks.com, August 22, 2022

Christopher P. Twomey, an associate professor in the Department of National Security Affairs at the Naval Postgraduate School

25. [Beyond Pelosi's Taiwan visit: Uncertainties about cross-Strait stability](#)

Brookings, August 22, 2022

Ryan Hass, Senior Fellow at Brookings, and S. Philip Hsu, Visiting Fellow at Brookings

26. [After Pelosi's Visit, Most of the Indo-Pacific Sides With Beijing](#)

Foreign Policy.com, August 22, 2022

Derek Grossman, a senior defense analyst at the RAND Corporation, an adjunct professor at the University of Southern California

27. [No Winner's Game: Pelosi's Visit to Taiwan and Geopolitics in Asia](#)

IDSS Paper, RISS, August 23, 2022

Anthony Toh, a Master's Candidate in International Relations, the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, and others

28. [Mainland China, Taiwan and the US spread blame for rising tension, with charges of salami tactics all round](#)

South China Morning Post.com, August 23, 2022

29. [A Fourth Taiwan Strait Crisis?](#)

China US Focus.com, August 26, 2022

Lucio Blanco Pitlo III, a Research Fellow at the Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress Foundation and the University of the Philippines Korea Research Centre

30. [What are the prospects for stability across the Taiwan Strait?](#)

The Interpreter, August 26, 2022

Dr Jade Guan, a Lecturer in Strategic Studies at Deakin University in Australia, teaching at the Australian War College in Canberra

31. [US sends warships through Taiwan Strait in first operation since Nancy Pelosi's visit](#)

South China Morning Post.com, August 28, 2022

32. [We're still keeping watch, Taiwan's military tells the PLA in war games' wake](#)

South China Morning Post.com, August 31, 2022

33. [Taiwan is buying US weapons, but Washington isn't delivering them](#)

Defense News.com, August 31, 2022

4 米中關係

1. [Nancy Pelosi in Taiwan: What lies ahead for China and the US?](#)

Chatham House, August 2, 2022

2. [Navigating great power competition – A serious planning start](#)

Brookings, August 3, 2022

Bruce Jones, a Senior Fellow at Brookings

3. [Taiwan, Thucydides, and U.S.-China War](#)

The National Interest, August 5, 2022

Graham T. Allison, the Douglas Dillon Professor of Government at the Harvard Kennedy School

4. [The Return of Great Power War: Scenarios of Systemic Conflict Between the United States and China](#)

RAND, August 10, 2022

Timothy R. Heath, Kristen Gunness, Tristan Finazzo (Full Report: 156 頁)

5. [Did Nancy Pelosi's Taiwan Trip Close the Thucydides Trap?](#)

The National Interest, August 11, 2022

Dr. Jagannath Panda, the Head of Stockholm Centre for South Asian and Indo-Pacific Affairs (SCSA-IPA) at the ISDP and a Senior Fellow at The Hague Centre for Strategic Studies

6. [Correcting the Narrative on China's "New Era-gance": Taipei, Washington, and many are angry at Beijing's bullying](#)

PacNet, Pacific Forum, August 11, 2022

Shirley Kan, an independent specialist in Asian security affairs who worked for the US Congress at the Congressional Research Service (CRS) and Advisor at the Global Taiwan Institute (GTI)

7. [When a lack of US-China dialogue on Taiwan might lead to war](#)

Think China, August 15, 2022

William Choong, Senior fellow, ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute

8. [US, China in a daring game of chicken over Taiwan](#)

Asia Times.com, August 17, 2022

Richard J. Heydarian, a research fellow at National Chengchi University (Taiwan)

9. [CHINA REFUSES TO 'ACKNOWLEDGE' US ONE-CHINA POLICY](#)

9dasyuline.com, August 18, 2022

Pak K Lee, a Senior Lecturer at the University of Kent, Canterbury, United Kingdom, and Anisa Heritage, a Senior Lecturer at the Royal Military Academy Sandhurst, United Kingdom

10. [After the Next War](#)

Real Clear Defense.com, August 29, 2022

Seth Cropsey, founder and president of Yorktown Institute

11. [To avoid a disastrous war over Taiwan, US and China must halt great power rivalry and dust off](#)

[the deterrence crystal ball](#)

South China Morning Post.com, August 30, 2022

Gregory Mitrovich was co-principal investigator for the project “Culture in Power Transitions: Sino-American Confrontation in the 21st Century”, funded by the United States Department of Defence, Minerva Research Initiative

5 インド太平洋地域関連

(1) 全般

1. [AUKUS, India and the Strategic Dynamics in the Indo-Pacific Region](#)

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), August 2, 2022

Varuna Shankar, Young Professional, VIF

2. [China-US Tensions a Moment of Reckoning for the Indo-Pacific Order](#)

The Diplomat.com, August 9, 2022

Monish Tourangbam, the honorary director of the Kalinga Institute of Indo-Pacific Studies, India
Radhey Tambi, an independent researcher based in India

3. [Chinese navy vessel arrives at Sri Lanka port to security concerns from India](#)

The Guardian.com, August 16, 2022

3-1. [China is losing ground in Sri Lanka](#)

The Interpreter, August 19, 2022

Rupert Stone, a freelance journalist working on Asian security and geopolitics, with a focus on South Asia

3-2. [China's 'spy ship' poses a dilemma for New Delhi](#)

Ocean Research Foundation (ORF), August 20, 2022

A former naval officer, Abhijit Singh, Senior Fellow, heads the Maritime Policy Initiative at ORF

3-3. [China-India row over Yuan Wang 5 'spy ship' is sending ripples through the Indian Ocean](#)

South China Morning Post.com, August 24, 2022

Commodore C. Uday Bhaskar, director of the Society for Policy Studies (SPS), an independent think tank based in New Delhi

4. [AN ALLIANCE DIVISION OF LABOR IN EAST ASIA](#)

War on the Rocks.com, August 18, 2022

Takuya Matsuda holds a Ph.D. in war studies from King's College London where his research focused on alliance politics, and Jaehan Park, a postdoctoral scholar at the Edwin O. Reischauer Center for East Asian Studies at the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies

5. [Washington must focus on Pacific Islands to curb China's ambitions](#)

Defense News.com, August 20, 2022

John N. Kennedy, the junior U.S. senator from Louisiana

6. [Cold War offers clues about China's plans for the Indian Ocean](#)

The Strategist, August 25, 2022

David Brewster, a senior researcher at the National Security College at the Australian National University

7. [Continued evolutions in the regional architecture of the Indo-Pacific](#)

PacNet, Pacific Forum, August 26, 2022

Dr. Thomas Wilkins, an Adjunct Senior Fellow (non-resident), Pacific Forum, Senior Fellow, Australian Strategic Policy Institute, and Senior Lecturer, University of Sydney

8. [Controlling The First Island Chain: How To Ensure China Can't Dominate The Pacific?](#)

19fortyfive.com, August 26, 2022

Dr. James Holmes holds the J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the U.S. Naval War College

9. [Solomon Islands to ban all foreign navy ships from ports pending new approval process](#)

CNN.com, August 30, 2022

(2) 南シナ海

1. [MALAYSIA'S VIEW AND RESPONSE TO GREY ZONE CONFLICT IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA](#)

IIDS, RSIS, August 10, 2022

Tharishini Krishnan, Senior Lecturer at the Department of Strategic and Defence Studies at the National Defence University of Malaysia

2. [AIM HIGHER: THE U.S.-PHILIPPINE ALLIANCE CAN DO MORE](#)

War on the Rocks.com, August 3, 2022

Gregory Winger, an assistant professor in the School of Public and International Affairs at the University of Cincinnati, and Julio S. Amador III, the president of the Foundation for the National Interest, a fully independent institution devoted to the pursuit and promotion of Philippine national interests

3. [A Campaign Plan for the South China Sea](#)

Proceedings, August 2022

U.S. Navy Captain Joshua Taylor, the South Asia division chief at U.S. Indo-Pacific Command and an associate of the Corbett Centre for Maritime Policy Studies at King's College London

4. [What the Philippines has at stake in Taiwan](#)

The Interpreter, August 16, 2022

Susannah Patton, Director of the Southeast Asia Program at the Lowy Institute

5. [In the South China Sea, US military projection is never the answer](#)

South China Morning Post.com, August 26, 2022

Mark J. Valencia, an adjunct senior scholar at the National Institute for South China Sea Studies, Haikou, China

(3) 東シナ海

1. [India-Japan: Maritime Cooperation in the Indo-Pacific](#)

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), August 10, 2022

Mitrajit Bakshi, a former Research Intern, VIF

2. [Kishida Needs to Explain Japan's Nuclear Future – Part I](#)

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), August 13, 2022

Prof Rajaram Panda, Senior Fellow at the Nehru Memorial Museum and Library, New Delhi

2-1. [Kishida Needs to Explain Japan's Nuclear Future – Part II](#)

VIF, August 16, 2022

Prof Rajaram Panda

6 北極関連・ロシア・その他

1. [How to deal with Russia](#)

Geopolitical Intelligence Services, August 9, 2022

Rudolf G. Adam, a former vice president of Germany's Federal Intelligence Service

2. [The United Kingdom's National Strategy for Maritime Security](#)

USNI News, August 16, 2022 (Full Report: 116 頁)

3. [Rivalry in the Information Sphere: Russian Conceptions of Information Confrontation](#)

RAND, August 18, 2022

Michelle Grisé, Alyssa Demus, Yuliya Shokh, Marta Kepe, Jonathan W. Welburn, Khrystyna Holynska (115 頁)

4. [Russia's New Naval Doctrine: A 'Pivot to Asia'?](#)

The Diplomat.com, August 19, 2022

Daniel Rakov, Lt. Col. (ret.), a senior fellow at Jerusalem Institute for Strategy and Security

5. [Chief of Defence to HNN: Russian Military Activity is Unusually Low in the High North](#)

High North News.com, August 19, 2022

6. [The Rise \(and Fall?\) of the Polar Silk Road](#)

The Diplomat.com, August 29, 2022

Marc Lanteigne, an associate professor of political science at UiT - The Arctic University of Norway, Tromsø

7 Russian's Invasion of Ukraine

1. 戦況については、以下を参照されたし。毎日の戦況が地図付きで詳述されている。

[UKRAINE CONFLICT UPDATES](#)

Institute for the Study of War

2. [Russia's war viewed from China](#)

The Strategist, August 1, 2022

Mark Leonard, director of the European Council on Foreign Relations

3. [Russia's ethnic minorities lament the war in Ukraine](#)

Al Jazeera.com, August 2, 2022

4. [Russia's invasion of Ukraine offers lessons on land, at sea and by air](#)

Defense Nwes.com, August 2, 2022

5. [The Miscalculations and Missed Opportunities that Led Putin to War in Ukraine](#)

Time.com, August 3, 2022

Philip Short, the author of *Putin*. He also has written other biographies including *Mao: A Life and Pot: Anatomy of a Nightmare*. He had a long career as a foreign correspondent in Moscow, Beijing, and Washington, D.C., for the BBC, the Economist, and the Times of London.

6. [AMATEUR HOUR PART II: FAILING THE AIR CAMPAIGN](#)

War on the Rocks.com, August 11, 2022

Mike "Starbaby" Pietrucha retired from the Air Force as a colonel

7. [Russia's Repeat Failures](#)

Foreign Affairs.com, August 15, 2022

Dara Massicot, a Senior Policy Researcher at the RAND Corporation

8. [How many Russian soldiers have been killed in Ukraine? What we know, how we know it and what it really means.](#)

Grid News, August 16, 2022

9. [Keeping the West united in support of Ukraine](#)

Defense News.com, August 19, 2022

Marie Jourdain, a visiting fellow from the French Ministry of Defense at the Atlantic Council's Europe Center

10. [Russia's longstanding problem with Ukraine's borders](#)

Chatham House, August 24, 2022

11. [What Are the Chances for a Negotiated End to the Ukraine War? It's Complicated.](#)

Jacobin.com, August 25, 2022

Branko Marcetic, a *Jacobin* staff writer

12. [Why Wars Are Easy to Start and Hard to End](#)

Foreign Policy, August 29, 2022

Stephen M. Walt, the Robert and Renée Belfer professor of international relations at Harvard University

13. [Putin's failure to learn from history has led to Russian quagmire in Ukraine](#)

The Strategist, August 31, 2022

Amin Saikal, a visiting distinguished professor at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies at Nanyang Technological University in Singapore