## 海洋安全保障情報「2022年3月~4月上旬」

このコーナーは海洋安全保障情報のポータルサイトであり、掲載する情報は、2022 年 3 月~4 月上旬に、中国を含むアジア諸国と米欧のインターネット英文サイトから収集した情報の内、主としてインド太平洋地域の海洋安全保障、及び当該期間におけるトピック情報に関するものである。当該情報に示したリンク先は当該期間にアクセス可能であったもの(注:アクセス記事数規制やサインを求めるサイトあり)。なお、2 月から当分の間、新項目、Russian's Invasion of Ukraine を設け、戦況を含む関連情報を掲載する。

本サイトと併せて、(公財) 笹川平和財団海洋政策研究所の海洋情報サイト、From Oceans (https://www.spf.org/oceans/) も参照されたし。(作成:上席研究員 上野英詞)

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## 1 米国関連

#### 1. Winning 21st century wars requires directed-energy capabilities

Defense News.com, March 2, 2022

Retired U.S. Air Force Col. Mark Gunzinger, the director for future concepts and capability assessments at the Mitchell Institute

- Congressman argues US deterrence strategy failed to protect Ukraine and could fail Taiwan too
  Defense News.com, March 4, 2022
- 3. <u>Ukraine Is Just the Latest Victim of the West's Broken Promises</u>

The Hill.com, March 9, 2022

Jonathan Schachter, a senior fellow at Hudson Institute

# 4. Top Navy official says service needs a larger fleet and a larger share of the budget <a href="https://www.defensenews.com/naval/2022/03/14/top-navy-official-says-service-needs-a-larger-fleet-and-a-larger-share-of-the-budget/">https://www.defensenews.com/naval/2022/03/14/top-navy-official-says-service-needs-a-larger-fleet-and-a-larger-share-of-the-budget/</a>

Defense News.com, March 14, 2022

## 4-1. Lost at Sea: The Dangerous Decline of American Naval Power

Foreign Affairs.com, March 17, 2022, March/April 2022

Kori Schake, a Senior Fellow and Director of Foreign and Defense Policy Studies at the American Enterprise Institute

## 5. The Return of Pax Americana? Putin's War Is Fortifying the Democratic Alliance

Foreign Affairs.com, March 14, 2022

Michael Beckley, Associate Professor of Political Science at Tufts University, a Nonresident Senior Fellow at the American Enterprise Institute, and Hal Brands, Henry A. Kissinger Distinguished Professor of Global Affairs at the Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies

#### 6. Ukraine makes clear the US must reconsider its one-war defense strategy

Defense News.com, March 15, 2022

Retired U.S. Air Force Col. Mark Gunzinger, director for future concepts and capability assessments at the Mitchell Institute, and Kamilla Gunzinger, a senior program director at the Mitchell Institute

## 7. How the U.S. and Its Allies Can Weaken the Russian-Chinese Relationship

The Heritage Foundation, March 21, 2022

Luke Coffey, Director, Douglas & Sarah Allison Center for Foreign Policy at The Heritage Foundation Walter Lohman, Director, Asian Studies Center at The Heritage Foundation

## 8. Fact Sheet: 2022 National Defense Strategy

DoD News Release, March 28, 2022

## 8-1. Pentagon Rolls Out Defense Strategy Amid War in Europe

Foreign Policy.com, March 28, 2022

## 8-2. The upcoming defense strategy dubs Russia an 'acute threat.' What does that mean?

Breaking Defense.com, March 30, 2022

## 8-3. U.S. Military Forces Cannot Fight on 2 Fronts

Daily Signal.com, March 28, 2022

James Di Pane, Policy Analyst, Defense Policy at The Heritage Foundation

Octavian Miller, Spring 2022 Member of the Young Leaders Program at The Heritage Foundation

## 9. DoD Releases Fiscal Year 2021 Freedom of Navigation Report

DOD News Release, April 1, 2022

## 9-1. Biden's plan to cut Navy ships: Handing China victory at sea

The Hill.com, April 4, 2022

Seth Cropsey, founder and president of Yorktown Institute

## 10. US Strategic Command chief: Sea missile cancellation opens 'deterrence and assurance gap'

Defense News.com, April 6, 2022

## 11. The Price of Hegemony: Can America Learn to Use Its Power?

Foreign Affairs.com, April 6, 2022 (May/June 2022)

Robert Kagan, Stephen and Barbara Friedman Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution

#### 2 中国関係

## 1. Ukraine presents opportunity to test China's strategic outlook

Brookings, March 1, 2022

Ryan Hass, Senior Fellow at Brookings

## 2. Is Xi getting ideas from Putin's invasion of Ukraine?

The Strategist, March 2, 2022

David Engel, the head of ASPI's Indonesia program

## 3. Navy says China fight is most likely in 2020s, sharpening its focus on readiness

Defense News.com, March 4, 2022

## 4. China's difficult balancing act in Russia-Ukraine crisis

IISS Blog, March 4, 2022

Meia Nouwens, Senior Fellow for Chinese Defence Policy and Military Modernisation at IISS

## 5. Sanctions on Putin offer no playbook for China and Taiwan

Australian Financial Review.com, March 7, 2022

James Curran, professor of modern history at Sydney University

## 6. <u>China Naval Modernization: Implications for U.S. Navy Capabilities — Background and Issues for</u> Congress

Congressional Research Service, Updated March 8, 2022

## 7. China's fears of an Indo-Pacific NATO are more myth than reality

The Japan Times, March 9, 2022

## 8. Why China should worry about new Australian nuclear sub base under Aukus

South China Morning Post.com, March 13, 2022

## 9. China's Shifting Balance of Interests After the Ukraine Invasion

Institut Montaigne, March 14, 2022

François Godement, Senior Advisor for Asia to Institut Montaigne, Paris, and also a Nonresident Senior Fellow of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace in Washington, D.C.

## 9-1. Invasion of Ukraine – Xi's 'Balance of Interest Solution': Pre-empting an Asian NATO?

RSIS Commentary, March 31, 2022

P.S. Suryanarayana, Adjunct Senior Fellow with the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

#### 10. China's Hypersonic Weapons: Implications for Deterrence and Crisis Stability

IDSS Paper, RSIS, March 17, 2022

Dean Cheng, the senior research fellow for Chinese political and security affairs at the Heritage Foundation's Asian Studies Center

## 11. Beijing's goals and Putin's war are meshing in nasty ways

The Strategist, March 18, 2022

Michael Shoebridge, director of Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI)'s defence, strategy and national security program

## 12. GLIDERS WITH EARS: A NEW TOOL IN CHINA'S QUEST FOR UNDERSEA SECURITY

Center for International Maritime Security, March 21, 2022

Ryan D. Martinson, a researcher in the China Maritime Studies Institute at the Naval War College.

## 13. China will gain economically from the Ukraine war. What might it lose?

The Hinrich Foundation.com, March 22, 2022

Stephen Olson, a Senior Research Fellow at the Hinrich Foundation

## 14. 'No Limits'? Understanding China's Engagement With Russia on Ukraine

The Diplomat.com, March 24, 2022

Igor Denisov, a senior research fellow at the Institute for International Studies, Moscow State Institute of International Relations

## 15. Using the Enemy to Train the Troops—Beijing's New Approach to Prepare its Navy for War

China Brief, The Jamestown Foundation, March 25, 2022

Ryan D. Martinson, a researcher in the China Maritime Studies Institute at the Naval War College in Newport, Rhode Island, and Conor M. Kennedy, a Research Associate at the China Maritime Studies Institute of the U.S. Naval War College

## 16. China's Russia dilemma is also a land vs sea power predicament

South China Morning Post.com, March 24, 2022

Bruce Elleman, William V. Pratt Professor of International History at the US Naval War College, Newport, Rhode Island

## 17. China and the Ukraine War: Navigating a Difficult Position

China US Focus.com, March 30, 2022

David Shambaugh, Gaston Sigur Professor of Asian Studies and Director of the China Policy Program, George Washington University

## 18. A New Framework for Understanding and Countering China's Gray Zone Tactics

RAND, March 30, 2022

Bonny Lin, Cristina L. Garafola, Bruce McClintock, Jonah Blank, Jeffrey W. Hornung, Karen Schwindt, Jennifer D. P. Moroney, Paul Orner, Dennis Borrman, Sarah W. Denton, et al.

## 18-1. Competition in the Gray Zone: Countering China's Coercion Against U.S. Allies and Partners in the Indo-Pacific

RAND, March 30, 2022

Bonny Lin, Cristina L. Garafola, Bruce McClintock, Jonah Blank, Jeffrey W. Hornung, Karen Schwindt, Jennifer D. P. Moroney, Paul Orner, Dennis Borrman, Sarah W. Denton, et al.

#### 19. Updated Pentagon maps reveal the Chinese military's growing reach

INSIDER.com, March 31, 2022

## 20. What Is China Learning from the Ukraine War?

Defense One.com, April 3, 2022

Thomas Corbett, a research analyst with BluePath Labs, and others

## 21. Why China won't mediate an end to the Ukraine war

Project-syndicate, April 4, 2022

Joseph S. Nye Jr, a professor at Harvard University

## 22. China's Ukraine Response Is All About the US (Not Russia)

The Diplomat.com, April 5, 2022

Mercy A. Kuo, Executive Vice President of Pamir Consulting, a global risk intelligence firm in the Washington, D.C.

## 23. China shipbuilding for Taiwan firm likely aiding Chinese navy build-up - U.S. think tank

Reuters.com, April 7, 2022

## 23-1. In the Shadow of Warships: How foreign companies help modernize China's navy

CSIS, April 2022

Matthew P. Funaiole, Brian Hart, Joseph S. Bermudez Jr.

## 24. Why Chinese military eyes will be on Ukraine test for Switchblade tank killer drones

South China Morning Post.com, April 7, 2022

## 25. Lessons of Ukraine Raise Doubts about PLA Modernization

China Brief, the Jamestown Foundation, April 8, 2022

David D. Chen, an analyst at CENTRA Technology, Inc., a consulting firm

## 26. PLA could learn from Ukraine war and use paramilitary in Taiwan, article says

South China Morning Post.com, April 9, 2022

## 27. What would happen if mainland China cut off Taiwan's energy supplies?

South China Morning Post.com, April 10, 2022

## 3 台湾関係

## 1. Pitfalls in Deterring a Taiwan Strait Conflict: "Unpreparable War"

The National Institute for Public Policy's Information Series, Issue No. 516, March 1, 2022 Sugio Takahashi, Head of the Defense Policy Division of the Policy Studies Department at Japan's National Institute for Defense Studies

## 2. The Real Lesson for Taiwan From Ukraine

The National Interest, March 1, 2022

Paul Heer, a Distinguished Fellow at the Center for the National Interest and a Non-Resident Senior Fellow at the Chicago Council on Global Affairs

## 3. Apply the lessons from Ukraine in the Taiwan Strait

Defense News.com, March 9, 2022

Retired U.S. Navy Rear Adm. Mark Montgomery, a senior fellow at the Foundation for Defense of Democracies, and Bradley Bowman, senior director of the Center on Military and Political Power at FDD

## 4. One Year After Indo-Pacific Command's Prediction About Taiwan, Where Do We Stand?

The Heritage Foundation, March 10, 2022

Brent Sadler, a senior fellow for naval warfare and advanced technology at The Heritage Foundation

## 5. THE VIEW OF UKRAINE FROM TAIWAN: GET REAL ABOUT TERRITORIAL DEFENSE

War on the Rocks.com, March 15, 2022

Adm. Lee Hsi-Min (Ret.), a senior research fellow at the Project 2049 Institute, and Michael A. Hunzeker, an assistant professor at George Mason University's Schar School of Policy and Government

#### 6. The Ukraine Crisis Should Give China Pause On Taiwan

The Heritage Foundation, March 17, 2022

Walter Lohman, Director of The Heritage Foundation's Asian Studies Center

## 7. UKRAINE'S LESSONS FOR TAIWAN

War on the Rocks.com, March 17, 2022

Jeffrey W. Hornung, a senior political scientist at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation

## 8. The war in Ukraine: Troubling lessons for Taiwan

Global Taiwan Institute, March 23, 2022

Michael Mazza, a senior non-resident fellow at the Global Taiwan Institute, a non-resident fellow with the American Enterprise Institute

## 9. <u>Simulating a War without Cost: the Implication of the Russo-Ukrainian War on the Cross-strait</u> Relations in China

IDSS Paper, RSIS, March 31, 2022

Lee Jonghyuk, an Assistant Professor in the China Programme, Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, RSIS

#### 10. Taiwan's Fatal Attractions

Project-syndicate, April 1, 2022

Chang-Tai Hsieh, Professor of Economics at the University of Chicago Booth School of Business

## 11. <u>UKRAINE SHOWS WHY TAIWAN NEEDS MORE AIR DEFENSE</u>

War on the Rocks.com, April 7, 2022

Harry Halem, a researcher with the Hudson Institute and Middle East and North Africa Forum, and a Krauthammer Fellow at the Tikvah Fund, and Eyck Freymann, Director of Indo-Pacific at Greenmantle and author of One Belt One Road: Chinese Power Meets the World (Harvard, 2020)

## 4 米中関係

## 1. Lessons from Ukraine for Deterrence against China

American Purpose.com, March 2, 2022

Charles Edel, Australia chair and a senior adviser at the Center for Strategic and International Studies, and John Lee, a non-resident senior fellow at the Hudson Institute

## 2. Three Critical Defense Reallocations for U.S. Strategic Competition with China

The Strategy Bridge, March 15, 2022

H. Brandon Morgan, a U.S. Army Officer and a non-resident fellow at the Modern War Institute

## 3. Biden's call with Xi underscores deepening bilateral deadlock

Politico.com, March 18, 2022

## 4. A Conflict-Ready Coast Guard Is Vital to U.S. Success in a Long War with China

The Heritage Foundation, March 21, 2022

Brent Sadler, Senior Fellow for Naval Warfare and Advanced Technology at The Heritage Foundation

## 5. <u>Understanding Competition: Great Power Rivalry in a Changing International Order — Concepts</u> and Theories

RAND, March 30, 2022

Michael J. Mazarr

## 6. Deterring China: A Victory Denial Strategy

The National Institute for Public Policy's Information Series, April 4, 2022

Dr. Keith B. Payne, a co-founder of the National Institute for Public Policy, and Matthew R. Costlow, Senior Analyst at the National Institute for Public Policy

## 5 インド太平洋地域関連

## (1) 全般

## 1. India, Russia and the Ukraine Crisis

IDSS Paper, RSIS, March 2, 2022

Rajesh Basrur, a Senior Fellow in the South Asia Programme at the Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies (IDSS), RSIS

## 1-1. China is key to understanding India's dilemma over Ukraine

The Interpreter, March 9, 2022

Dr. Teesta Prakash, the Research Associate for the Southeast Asia Program at the Lowy Institute

## 2. Australia begins to step it up in the northeast Indian Ocean

The Interpreter, March 2, 2022

Dr David Brewster, with the National Security College at the Australian National University, where he specialises in South Asian and Indian Ocean strategic affairs

## 3. What Russia's Invasion of Ukraine Means for the Pacific

The Dipolomat.com, March 4, 2022

Joshua Mcdonald, an award-winning multimedia journalist based in Melbourne, Australia

#### 4. Australia to Build New Sub Base for Nuclear Attack Boat Fleet

USNI News, March 7, 2022

Dzirhan Mahadzir, a freelance defense journalist and analyst based in Kuala Lumpur Malaysia

## 4-1. Morrison decries 'arc of autocracy' reshaping world as he pledges to build nuclear submarine base. The Guardian.com, March 7, 2022

## 5. <u>Australia's 'Historic' Submarine Pact Enters 1st Phase; Will Become Only The 2nd Country With US Nuclear Propulsion Tech</u>

Eurasia Times.com, March 18, 2022

## 6. Will Biden's Indo-Pacific strategy survive the war in Ukraine?

The Strategist, March 16, 2022

Ashley Townshend is director of foreign policy and defence at the United States Studies Centre at the University of Sydney, and Tom Corben is a research associate in the foreign policy and defence program at the United States Studies Centre at the University of Sydney

## 6-1. Biden's Indo-Pacific Strategy – Reality Check for India's China Policy

RSIS Commentary, March 18, 2022

PS Suryanarayana, Adjunct Senior Fellow with the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

## 7. Russia's Invasion of Ukraine and Possible Implications for ADMM-Plus

IDSS Paper, RSIS, March 21, 2022

Henrick Z. Tsjeng, an Associate Research Fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (NTU, Singapore)

## 8. EXCLUSIVE Solomon Islands considers security cooperation with China – official

Reuters.com, March 24, 2022

## 8-1. Chinese draft security deal with Solomon Islands didn't blindside Australia, Morrison says

The Guardian.com, March 25, 2022

## 8-2. From fake rifles to naval bases: thick fog hangs over China's plans in Solomon Islands

Taiwan News.com, March 25, 2022

## 8-3. <u>Australian prime minister says there is 'great concern' across the Pacific after Solomon Islands-</u> China deal

CBNC.com, March26, 2022

## 8-4. Solomon Islands defends new security pact with China

DW.com, March 26, 2022

## 8-5. A Solomon Islands test for the free and open Indo-Pacific

The Strategist, March 29, 2022

Narelle Wilson, a Solomon Islands analyst

## 8-6. China gains a foothold in Australia's backyard

BBC News.com, March 30, 2022

## 8-7. China, Solomon Islands in South Pacific sea change deal

Asia Times.com, March 30, 2022

Nate Fischler, an independent Asia-based reporter focusing primarily on China and Vietnam

## 8-8. China, Solomons ink draft of controversial security pact

AP News.com, March 31, 2022

## 8-9. Micronesia urges Solomons Islands not to sign China security pact

Reuters.com, March 31, 2022

## 8-10. Solomon Islands asserts its sovereignty – with China and the West

The Interpreter, March 31, 2022

Tarcisius Kabutaulaka, an associate professor and former director of the Center for Pacific Islands Studies at the University of Hawai'i at Mānoa

## 8-11. Australia must prepare for the possibility of a Chinese base in Solomon Islands

Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI), March 31, 2022

Malcolm Davis, a senior analyst at ASPI

## 8-12. Solomon Islands won't allow Chinese military base, says PM's office

Reuters.com, April 1, 2022

## 8-13. Australia anxious to show it didn't 'drop the ball' on Pacific after China and Solomon Islands deal

The Guardian.com, April 4, 2022

## 8-14. The China-Solomon Islands Security Deal Changes Everything

The Diplomat.com, April 5, 2022

Patricia O'Brien, a faculty member in Asian Studies at Georgetown University and in the Department of Pacific Affairs, Australian National University, and Adjunct Faculty in the Pacific Partners Initiative at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), Washington DC

#### 8-15. In signing deal with China, Solomon Islands has broken the trust of its Pacific neighbours

The Strategist, April 6, 2022

Richard Herr, academic director of the parliamentary law course at the University of Tasmania

## 9. Stiffening the ASEAN spine in the South China Sea

The Interpreter, March 25, 2022

Arrizal Jaknanihan, a research coordinator assistant at the Institute of International Studies, Department of International Relations, Gadjah Mada University, Indonesia

## 10. Collective HADR Responses in the Indo-Pacific: Additional Mechanisms in the Making?

IDSS Paper, RSIS, March 30,2022

Dr Lina Gong, a Research Fellow in the Humanitarian Assistance and Disaster Relief Programme, Centre for Non-Traditional Security Studies, RSIS

## 11. India and France: A Growing Convergence of Interests

IDSS Paper, RSIS, March 31, 2022

Sinderpal Singh, Senior Fellow and Coordinator of the South Asia Programme, Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, RSIS

## 12. <u>UK</u>, Australia and ASEAN cooperation for safer seas: A case for elevating the cyber–maritime security nexus

Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI), March 31, 2022

Dr Huong Le Thu, Senior Analyst at ASPI, and Bart Hogeveen, Head of Cyber Capacity Building - International Cyber Policy Centre at ASPI

## 13. China, Cambodia sign military deal as Beijing seeks to counter US influence

South China Morning Post.com, March 31, 2022

## 14. <u>The Limits of Restraint: The Military Implications of a Restrained U.S. Grand Strategy in the Asia-</u>Pacific

RAND, March 31, 2022

Miranda Priebe, Kristen Gunness, Karl P. Mueller, Zachary Burdette

## 15. Cause and effect: The right security architecture for the Indo-Pacific

The Interpreter, April 4, 2022

Ian Storey PhD, a senior fellow and co-editor of Contemporary Southeast Asia at the ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, Singapore

## 16. AUKUS can be a good platform for cooperation with India

The Interpreter, April 4, 2022

Dr David Brewster, with the National Security College at the Australian National University

## 17. Of maritime security and a rules-based order

The Interpreter, April 5, 2022

A former naval officer, Abhijit Singh, a Senior Fellow at New Delhi-based Observer Research Foundation and head of the Maritime Policy Initiative

## 18. US-UK Consultations on the Indo-Pacific: An Unexpected Development for Southeast Asia

IDSS Paper, RSIS, April 8, 2022

John Frederick Bradford, a Senior Fellow in the Maritime Security Programme, Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, RSIS, and Philip Shetler-Jones, a consulting fellow for the Indo-Pacific at Chatham House

#### (2) 南シナ海

#### 1. WHAT LIES BENEATH: CHINESE SURVEYS IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, March 1, 2022

## 2. All eyes on Ukraine, China flexes in South China Sea

Asia Times.com, March 9, 2022

Richard J. Heydarian, Professional Chairholder in Geopolitics, Polytechnic University of the Philippines

## 3. SCRUTINIZING INDONESIA'S NAVAL MODERNIZATION PLANS

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, March 10, 2022

Ristian Atriandi Supriyanto, an Associate Research Fellow with the Maritime Security Programme at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies

## 4. How to Solve the South China Sea Disputes

ISEAS Perspective, ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, March 15, 2022

Bill Hayton, Associate Fellow in the Asia-Pacific Programme at Chatham House, United Kingdom

## 5. China has fully militarized three islands in South China Sea, US admiral says

The Guardian.com, March 21, 2022

## 6. Deterring China from the South China Sea

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), March 21, 2022

Prof Rajaram Panda, Senior Fellow at the Nehru Memorial Museum and Library, New Delhi

## 7. Taiwan Isn't the Ukraine of the Indo-Pacific. Try Vietnam Instead

Nikkei Asia.com, March 21, 2022

Derek Grossman, a senior defense analyst at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation

## 7-1. Ukraine parallels: why Vietnam should worry more than Taiwan

South China Morning Post.com, March 30, 2022

Richard J. Heydarian, a Professorial Chairholder in Geopolitics at the Polytechnic University of the Philippines

## 8. CASTLES MADE OF SAND: VIETNAM'S SPRATLY UPGRADES

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, March 23, 2022

## 9. FALLOUT: UKRAINE CRISIS UPENDS RUSSIA'S ROLE IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, March 25, 2022

Richard Javad Heydarian, an Asia-based academic, currently a Research Fellow at National Chengchi University (Taiwan)

## 10. Rethinking the Philippines' Deterrence in the South China Sea

The Diplomat.com, March 26, 2022

Erick Nielson C Javier, a defense research officer at the National Defense College of the Philippines (NDCP)

## 11. Aggressive acts by Chinese fishing boats continue in South China Sea

Inquirer Net, March 27, 2022

## 12. Order at sea: Southeast Asia's maritime security

The Interpreter, March 31, 2022

Geoffrey Till, Emeritus Professor of Maritime Studies at King's College London and Director of the Corbett Centre for Maritime Policy Studies

## 13. "Lawfare" in the South China Sea disputes

The Interpreter, April 1, 2022

Dr Tara Davenport, currently an Assistant Professor at the National University of Singapore

## 14. Grey Zone Operations: The Rules of the Game

IDSS Paper, RSIS, April 5, 2022

Geoffrey Till, Emeritus Professor of Maritime Studies in the Defence Studies Department, King's College London

## 14-1. The Law of the Sea and Grey Zone Operations in the South China Sea

IDSS Paper, RSIS, April 6, 2022

Rob McLaughlin, Honorary Professor at the College of Law, Australian National Centre for Ocean Resources and Security, University of Wollongong

## 15. <u>Beijing's South China Sea boldness puts the Philippines' foreign policy balancing act under pressure</u>

South China Morning Post.com, April 6, 2022

Lucio Blanco Pitlo III, a research fellow at the Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress Foundation

## (3) 東シナ海

## 1. Japan's Indian Ocean Dilemma

SITUATION REPORTS, Geopolitical Monitor.com, March 20, 2022

Jay Maniyar, a Researcher at The National Maritime Foundation, India

#### 2. Ukraine war triggers debate on Japan's nuclear option

The Interpreter, March 14, 2022

Purnendra Jain, emeritus professor in Asian Studies at the University of Adelaide in Australia

## 4. Ukraine should provide Japan's wake-up call

Defense News.com, March 25, 2022

Jeffrey W. Hornung, a senior political scientist at the RAND Corp

## 5. 第1回日・フィリピン外務・防衛閣僚会合(「2+2」)

外務省、令和4年4月9日

## 6 北極関連・ロシア・その他

## 1. THE UNITED KINGDOM'S CONCEPTUALIZATION OF MARITIME SECURITY

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, March 4, 2022

Scott Edwards, a research associate on the Transnational Organised Crime at Sea project at the University of Bristol's School of Sociology, Politics, and International Studies

## 2. Changes in the Arctic: Background and Issues for Congress

Congressional Research Service, Updated March 24, 2022

## 3. "Guide to Nuclear Deterrence in the Age of Great-Power Competition": What it actually says

Bulletin of The Atomic Scientists, March 30, 2022

Adam Lowther, Director of Multidomain Operations at the Army Management Staff College at Ft. Leavenworth, KS.

#### 4. COULD THE ARCTIC BE A WEDGE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND CHINA?

War on the Rocks.com, April 4, 2022

Jeremy Greenwood, a federal executive fellow with the Brookings Institution in Washington D.C. and Shuxian Luo, a post-doctoral research fellow in foreign policy at the Brookings Institution

#### 7 Russian's Invasion of Ukraine

1. 戦況については、以下を参照されたし。毎日の戦況が地図付きで詳述されている。

## **UKRAINE CONFLICT UPDATES**

Institute for the Study of War

## 2. NATO Must Prepare for Horizontal Escalation

Real Clear defense.com, March 1, 2022

Seth Cropsey, founder and president of Yorktown Institute

## 3. Four ways the war in Ukraine might end

The Atlantic Council, March 1, 2022

Barry Pavel, senior vice president and director of the Atlantic Council's Scowcroft Center for Strategy and Security, and others

## 3-1. Ukraine: How might the war end? Five scenarios

BBC.com, March 7, 2022

## 3-2. Only China Can Stop Russia

Project-syndicate, March 7, 2022

Stephen S. Roach, a faculty member at Yale University and former chairman of Morgan Stanley Asia

## 3-2-1. How China Can End the War in Ukraine

Project-syndicate, March 10, 2022

Stephen S. Roach, a faculty member at Yale University and former chairman of Morgan Stanley Asia

## 3-3. The Fates of Ukraine and Putin Turn on 7 Forces of History

Bloomberg.com, March 9, 2022

Niall Ferguson, the Milbank Family Senior Fellow at the Hoover Institution at Stanford University and a Bloomberg Opinion columnist

## 3-4. Scenarios for the war in Ukraine

The Interpreter, March 18, 2022

Dr Peter Layton, a Visiting Fellow at the Griffith Asia Institute, an Associate Fellow RUSI (UK) and

a Fellow of the Australian Security Leaders Climate Group

## 3-5. What If Russia Makes a Deal?: How to End a War That No One Is Likely to Win

Foreign Affairs.com, March 23, 2022

Liana Fix, a Resident Fellow at the German Marshall Fund in Washington, D.C., and Michael Kimmage, Professor of History at the Catholic University of America and a Visiting Fellow at the German Marshall Fund

## 3-6. War in Ukraine: How this might end

The Interpreter, March 23, 2022

Ian Hill, a retired senior career diplomat in the New Zealand foreign ministry

## 3-7. What If Russia Makes a Deal?

Foreign Affairs.com, March 23, 2022

Liana Fix, a Resident Fellow at the German Marshall Fund in Washington, D.C.

Michael Kimmage,s Professor of History at the Catholic University of America and a Visiting Fellow at the German Marshall Fund

## 3-8. The Perilous Long Game in Ukraine

Foreign Affairs.com, March 30, 2022

Samuel Charap, a Senior Political Scientist at the RAND Corporation

## 3-9. WAR TERMINATION AND ESCALATION IN UKRAINE

Modern War Institute, April 1, 2022

Dr. Bernard I. Finel, a professor of national security strategy at the National War College, where has also served as a course director, department chair, and associate dean for academic programs

## 3-10. The Ukraine War's Three Clocks

The Hill.com, April 1, 2022

Raphael S. Cohen, a senior political scientist and the director of the Strategy and Doctrine Program, Project AIR FORCE at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation

#### 3-11. WARGAMING A LONG WAR: UKRAINE FIGHTS ON

Modern War Institute, April 4, 2022

James Lacey, PhD, the Horner Chair of War Studies at Marine Corps University, and others

## 4. What the Montreux Convention is, and what it means for the Ukraine war

The Conversation.com, March 1, 2022

Alpaslan Ozerdem, Dean of Jimmy and Rosalynn Carter School for Peace and Conflict Resolution, George Mason University

#### 4-1. Can Turkey Legally Close Its Straits to Russian Warships? It's Complicated.

Foreign Policy.com, March 1, 2022

James Kraska, the Charles H. Stockton professor of international maritime law and chair of the Stockton Center for International Law at the U.S. Naval War College

## 4-2. The Seizure of A Russian Merchant Vessel Raises Questions About Neutrality

Lawfare blog, March 8, 2022

Cmdr. Michael Petta, U.S. Coast Guard, serves as deputy chair, director for maritime operations, and professor of international law at the Stockton Center for International Law at the U.S. Naval War College

## 4-3. International Law Goes to War in Ukraine: The Legal Pushback to Russia's Invasion

Foreign Affairs.com, March 15, 2022

Oona A. Hathaway, Gerard C. and Bernice Latrobe Smith Professor of International Law at Yale Law School

## 4-4. The Seizure of a Russian Merchant Vessel Raises Questions About High Seas Freedoms

Lawfare Blog.com, March 16, 2022

Cmdr. Michael Petta, U.S. Coast Guard, serves as deputy chair, director for maritime operations, and professor of international law at the Stockton Center for International Law at the U.S. Naval War College.

## 5. Putin's MAD world

The Strategist, March 4, 2022

John Storey, a lawyer and military historian

## 5-1. <u>Is Putin Irrational? What Nuclear Strategic Theory Says About Deterrence of Potentially Irrational Opponents</u>

RAND Blog, March 8, 2022

Edward Geist, a policy researcher at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation

## 6. The Ukraine Dilemma: Can the West Save Kyiv Without Starting a War With Russia?

Foreign Affairs.com, March 9, 2022

Janice Gross Stein, the Founding Director of the Munk School of Global Affairs and Public Policy at the University of Toronto

## 7. With Ukraine war, Europe's geopolitical map is moving again

AP News.com, March 9, 2022

## 8. <u>Invasion of Ukraine – Shaking Europe Out Of Complacency</u>

RSIS Commentary, March 9, 2022

Frederick Kliem, a Research Fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

## 9. How do anti-tank missiles work – and how helpful might they be for Ukraine's soldiers?

The Coversation.com, March 9, 2022

James Dwyer, Associate Lecturer and PhD Candidate, School of Social Sciences, University of Tasmania

## 10. Why Did Russia Invade Ukraine Now?

The Dispatch.com, March 9, 2022

## 11. Report of VIF Strategic Discussions on the Ukraine Conflict

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), March 10, 2022

Avantika Menon, Research Assistant, VIF

## **12.** Mind the escalation aversion: Managing risk without losing the initiative in the Russia-Ukraine war

Brookings, March 11, 2022

Amy J. Nelson, David M. Rubenstein Fellow at Brookings, and Alexander H. Montgomery, Professor of Political Science - Reed College

#### 13. The Limits of Russia-China Friendship: What are the Options for Beijing?

IDSS Paper, RSIS, March 11, 2022

Benjamin Ho, an assistant professor in the China Programme, Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, RSIS.

## 13-1. China and Russia: Shackled to a Corpse?

China Brief, the Jamestown Foundation, March 11, 2022

John S. Van Oudenaren, Editor-in-Chief of China Brief

#### 13-2. Was China Betting on Russian Defeat All Along?

SITUATION REPORTS, Geopolitical Monitor.com, March 13, 2022

Dr. Csaba Barnabas Horvath, an assistant researcher at the Silk Road Research Group of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences

#### 13-3. Putin's war and China's choice

The Strategist, March 15, 2022

Richard Haass, president of the Council on Foreign Relations

## 13-4. Are Putin and Xi Jinping forging a new chapter in international relations?

Think China, March 17, 2022

Lance Gore, Senior research fellow, East Asian Institute, National University of Singapore

## 14. <u>Invasion of Ukraine – Consent and Trust in the World Order</u>

RSIS Commentary, March 11, 2022

Joel Ng, a research fellow at the Centre for Multilateralism Studies (CMS), S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

## 15. Top American generals on three key lessons learned from Ukraine

Breaking Defense.com, March 11, 2022

## 16. Russia's Invasion of Ukraine is a Wake Up Call

Real Clear Defense.com, March 12, 2022

Jeremiah Rozman currently serves in the U.S. Army. He has a Ph.D. in International Relations from the University of Virginia. From 2006-2009 he served as an infantryman in the IDF.

## 17. Ukraine's Fight Is About Europe's Future

19fortyfive.com, March 13, 2022

Dr. Andrew A. Michta, Dean of the College of International and Security Studies at the George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies in Garmisch, Germany

## 18. Ukraine War – Where Is The US Navy?

gCaptain.com, March 14, 2022

Captain John Konrad, the founder and CEO of gCaptain

## 19. Tacit rules to avoid a NATO-Russia war

The Bulletin of Atomic Scientists, March 14, 2022

Steven Pifer, a William J. Perry Fellow at Stanford's Center for International Security and Cooperation and a former US ambassador to Ukraine

## 20. The case for direct military intervention in Ukraine

The Strategist, March 15, 2022

Kevin R. James, an economist in the Systemic Risk Centre at the London School of Economics

## 21. Invasion of Ukraine – Joining EU, NATO: Between a Rock and a Hard Place

RSIS Commentary. March 15, 2022

Frederick Kliem, a Research Fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

## 22. Learning Lessons From the War in Ukraine

Geopolitical Futures.com, March 15, 2022

George Friedman, an internationally recognized geopolitical forecaster and strategist on international affairs and the founder and chairman of Geopolitical Futures

## 23. The case for direct military intervention in Ukraine

The Strategist, March 15, 2022

Kevin R. James, an economist in the Systemic Risk Centre at the London School of Economics

## 24. Why Biden and the White House keep talking about World War III

The Washington Post.com, March 18, 2022

## 25. Russia's Amphibious Operation Dilemma

Naval News.com, March 20, 2022

Tayfun Ozberk, a former naval officer who is expert in Above Water Warfare especially in Littoral Waters (served the Turkish Navy for 16 years)

## 26. Europe After the Ukraine War

Lawfare Blog.com, March 20, 2022

Raphael S. Cohen, a senior political scientist and the director of the Strategy and Doctrine Program, Project AIR FORCE at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation

## 26-1. Europe's return to the geopolitical jungle

The Strategist, March 31, 2022

Mark Leonard, director of the European Council on Foreign Relations

## 27. Satellite Images Confirm Russian Navy Landing Ship Was Sunk at Berdyansk

USNI News, March 25, 2022

## 28. Russia-Ukraine War: A Game of Vain Military Venture?

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), March 28, 2022

Lt Gen Gautam Banerjee, Editor, VIF

## 29. Winners and Losers in Putin's War

Project-Syndicate, March 30, 2022

Richard Haass, President, Council on Foreign Relations

## 30. A World Remade? Lessons from the Ukraine War

SITUATION REPORTS, Geopolitical Monitor, March 30, 2022

Jose Miguel Alonso-Trabanco, an international relations professional who holds a Masters' Degree in National Security and Strategic Intelligence.

## 31. Ukraine—The Legacy of War

The Straits Times.com, April 2, 2022

Patrick M. Cronin, Asia-Pacific Security Chair at Hudson Institute

## 32. The Russo-Ukraine War: Phase Two

Subtack.com, April 6, 2022

Lawrence Freedman, Emeritus Professor of War Studies at King's College London

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## <u>Invasion of Ukraine – The Coming War of Logistics</u>

RSIS Commentary, March 10, 2022

Geoffrey Till, Professor and Adviser to the Maritime Security Programme at the S. Rajaratnam School

of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore