

海洋安全保障情報「2021年7月」

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1 米国関連

1. [An American Force Structure for the 21st Century](#)

War on the Rocks, July 8, 2021

Bruce Held, the director of the Forces and Logistics Program in the RAND Arroyo Center

Brad Martin is a senior policy researcher and director of the Institute for Supply Chain Security at the RAND Corporation

2. [Joint All-Domain Command and Control: Background and Issues for Congress](#)

Congressional Research Service, Updated July 8, 2021

3. [Will Afghanistan be America's second Vietnam—or something worse?](#)

The Strategist, July 12, 2021

Mohammed Ayoub, Distinguished Professor Emeritus of International Relations at Michigan State

University

4. [The Navy Needs To Acquire a Lot More Arleigh Burke Destroyers Now](#)

Real Clear Defense.com, July 14, 2021

Dan Gouré, Ph.D., a vice president at the public-policy research think tank Lexington Institute

5. [The U.S. Navy's Leadership Crisis](#)

Newsweek.com, July 15, 2021

Rebecca Heinrichs, a senior fellow at Hudson Institute

6. [The Navy Built a Ship That Looks Like Noah's Ark](#)

Popular Mechanics.com, July 23, 2021

7. [The Navy's Next Attack Submarine Will Be An “Apex Predator” According To Undersea Warfare Chief](#)

The Drive.com, July 23, 2021

8. [US Navy Unveils Strategy for Autonomous Vehicles](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 30, 2021

Steven Stashwick, an independent writer and researcher based in New York City focused on East Asian security and maritime issues

9. [Great Power Competition Requires Theater Deterrence](#)

Proceeding, July 2021

Admiral James Stavridis, U.S. Navy (Retired), former Supreme Allied Commander at NATO

2 中国關係

1. [Satellite Photos Show China Expanding Its Mysterious Desert Airfield](#)

NPR, July 1, 2021

1-2. [China Is Preparing For Nuclear War](#)

19fortyfive.com, July 6, 2021

Gordon G. Chang, now a 1945 Contributing Editor

1-3. [The Massive Expansion of China's Strategic Nuclear Capability](#)

Real Clear Defense.com, July 20, 2021

Dr. Mark B. Schneider, a Senior Analyst with the National Institute for Public Policy

1-4. [China Is Building A Second Nuclear Missile Silo Field](#)

Federation of American Scientist, July 26, 2021

Matt Korda, Research Associate for the Nuclear Information Project at Federation of American Scientists (FAS), and Hans Kristensen, Director, Nuclear Information Project at FAS

2. [Offshore Balancing with Chinese Characteristics](#)

The Strategic Bridge, July 2, 2021

Andrew Latham, a professor of International Relations at Macalester College in Saint Paul, Minnesota

3. [China's New Super Carrier: How It Compares To The US Navy's Ford Class](#)

Naval News.com, July 2, 2021

H I Sutton

4. [China reveals secret programme of unmanned drone submarines dating back to 1990s](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 8, 2021

5. [China's Afghanistan Gambit](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 13, 2021

Barbara Kelemen, a non-resident research fellow at Central European Institute of Asian Studies (CEIAS), and currently works as a Research Associate for Asia-Pacific at the Risk Advisory Group in London

コメント：次に帝国の墓場に落ち込むのは中国か？

5-1. [Can Beijing avoid being drawn into the Afghan quagmire?](#)

The Strategist, July 16, 2021

Connor Dilleen has worked for the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade and the Office of National Assessments

5-2. [WILL CHINA GET EMBROILED IN THE GRAVEYARD OF EMPIRES?](#)

9dasyline.com, July 29, 2021

Velina Tchakarova, Director of the Austrian Institute for Europe and International Security (AIES)

5-3. [China's Afghan conundrum](#)

The Interpreter, July 30, 2021

Henry Storey, an analyst at Dragoman, a Melbourne-based political risk consultancy

6. [Don't Let China Get A Middle East Military Base](#)

19fortyfive.com, July 20, 2021

Daniel J. Samet, a Ph.D. student in History at the University of Texas at Austin

7. [China's first stealth fighter for aircraft carriers is emerging, but a big problem still weighs it down](#)

Business Insider.com, July 22, 2021

8. ['Red peril' or benign power: How different is China's CCP from USSR's CPSU?](#)

Think China, July 22, 2021

Lance Gore, Senior research fellow, East Asian Institute, National University of Singapore

9. [Would China Really Sink A U.S. Navy Aircraft Carrier? They Have Made That Threat.](#)

19fortyfive.com, July 20, 2021

Ethen Kim Lieser, a Minneapolis-based Science and Tech Editor

10. [China's Greater East Asia Co-Prosperty Sphere](#)

America Greatness.com, July 25, 2021

Victor Davis Hanson, a distinguished fellow of the Center for American Greatness

3 台灣關係

1. [Dire Straits: Taiwan's Fragile Status Quo](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 3, 2021

Hanns W. Maull, a senior associate fellow at MERICS and an adjunct professor of International Relations at the John Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies Bologna Center

2. [Changing Taiwan ocean conditions could affect PLA's submarines](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 4, 2021

3. [Independence cannot be decided by Taiwanese alone: DPP heavyweight](#)

Focus Taiwan, July 4, 2021

4. [America now has a 'One China, One Taiwan' policy: TIFA and TIPA will strengthen it](#)

The Hill.com, July 6, 2021

Joseph Bosco, a nonresident fellow at the Institute for Corean-American Studies and a member of the advisory board of the Global Taiwan Institute

5. [A Sea Change Brewing over the Taiwan Strait?](#)

Foreign Policy Research Institute, July 8, 2021

Thomas J. Shattuck, a Research Fellow in the Asia Program and the Managing Editor at the Foreign Policy Research Institute

6. [Taiwan Needs World's Support to Defend its Sovereignty](#)

Vivekananda International Foundation, July 12, 2021

Prof. Rajaram Panda, currently Senior Fellow at the Nehru Memorial Museum and Library, New Delhi

7. [Taipei's growing legion of friends](#)

The Interpreter, July 13, 2021

Natasha Kassam, Director of the Lowy Institute's Public Opinion and Foreign Policy Program

8. [Three scenarios for China's evolving nuclear strategy: Implications for the Taiwan Strait](#)

Global Taiwan, Global Taiwan Institute, July 14, 2021

Michael Mazza, a senior non-resident fellow at the Global Taiwan Institute, a visiting fellow with the American Enterprise Institute

9. [Fortifying Taiwan: Making the Case for Allied Missile Defense Support](#)

Global Taiwan, Global Taiwan Institute, July 14, 2021

Guermantes Lailari, a retired US Air Force Foreign Area Officer

10. [A Missing Link in the Quad: India's Support for Taiwan](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 16, 2021

Sana Hashmi, a visiting fellow at the Taiwan-Asia Exchange Foundation, and an affiliated scholar at Research Institute for Indo-Pacific Affairs, Japan

11. [Ramping the Strait: Quick and Dirty Solutions to Boost Amphibious Lift](#)

China Brief, the Jamestown Foundation, July 16, 2021

Conor Kennedy, a research associate in the U.S. Naval War College's China Maritime Studies Institute

in Rhode Island

12. [The Road Ahead for Taiwan-US Relations](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 17, 2021

Melissa Conley Tyler, in Taiwan as a visiting fellow at the Institute for National Defense and Security Research

13. [China's Air Incursions Into Taiwan's ADIZ Focus on 'Anti-Access' and Maritime Deterrence](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 20, 2021

Dr. Olli Pekka Suorsa, a research fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), in Singapore, and Dr. Adrian Ang U-Jin, a research fellow at RSIS

14. [U.S. Navy ship sails through Taiwan Strait, 7th time under Biden](#)

Focus Taiwan, July 29, 2021

4 米中關係

1. [China's military prepares for war, while America's military goes 'woke'](#)

The Hill.com, July 7, 2021

Seth Cropsey, a senior fellow at the Hudson Institute in Washington and director of Hudson's Center for American Seapower

Harry Halem, a research associate at Hudson

2. [Renewed Great Power Competition: Implications for Defense—Issues for Congress](#)

Congressional Research Service, Updated July 8, 2021

3. [Welcome to the New Cold War](#)

The Dispatch.com, July 9, 2021

Leon Aron, a senior fellow at the American Enterprise Institute

4. [Why We Might Lose a War with China](#)

National Review, July 15, 2021

Seth Cropsey, Senior Fellow & Director, Center for American Seapower at Hudson Institute

5. [The US Needs a New China Strategy](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 16, 2021

Xinrong Zhu, a research fellow at Intellisia Institute、 and Dingding Chen, the president of Intellisia Institute

6. [Biden's China containment plan comes into view](#)

Asia Times.com, July 23, 2021

Richard J. Heydarian, Professorial Chairholder in Geopolitics, Polytechnic University of the Philippines

7. [Far more world leaders visit China than America](#)

The Interpreter, July 28, 2021

Neil Thomas, a China Analyst at Eurasia Group, the political risk advisory and consulting firm

5 インド太平洋地域関連

(1) 全般

1. [A test for China-NATO strategic restraint in the Indo-Pacific](#)

Geopolitical Intelligence Services, July 2, 2021

Alexander Neill offers analysis and expertise to clients on a wide range of concerns associated with Asia-Pacific security and geopolitics

2. [France as an Indo-Pacific Player](#)

RSIS Commentary, July 2, 2021

Rear Admiral Jean-Mathieu REY, the French Joint commander of the Asia-Pacific zone

2-1. [The Indo-Pacific region: a priority for France](#)

France Diplomacy, July 28, 2021

2-2. [France's Indo-Pacific Strategy Summary](#)

2-3. [Full Report: France's Indo-Pacific Strategy](#)

3. [A Tale of 2 Navies: Reviewing India and China's Aircraft Carrier Procurement](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 3, 2021

Rick Joe, a longtime follower of Chinese military developments, with a focus on air and naval platforms

4. [Beijing Eyes New Military Bases Across the Indo-Pacific](#)

Foreign Policy.com, July 7, 2021

Craig Singleton, an adjunct China fellow at the Foundation for Defense of Democracies and a former U.S. diplomat

5. [Britain's delusions of grandeur increase risk of armed conflict](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 7, 2021

Gal Luft, co-director of the Institute for the Analysis of Global Security and professor at Ostim Technical University

6. [Remembering the Geography in Geopolitics and Indo-Pacific Discourse](#)

The Strategic Bridge, July 7, 2021

Benjamin Mainardi, a postgraduate student in the Department of War Studies at King's College London

7. [Playing catch-up: Britain's re-engagement with Southeast Asia](#)

The Interpreter, July 9, 2021

Rahul Mishra, a Senior Lecturer at the Asia-Europe Institute, University of Malaya, Malaysia

7-1. [Can The Royal Navy Help America Deter China In Asia?](#)

19fortyfive.com, July 22, 2021

James Holmes holds the J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the Naval War College

7-2. [British warships supporting US in Asia-Pacific 'could expand Five Eyes' remit'](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 22, 2021

7-3. [British navy 'shows global ambitions' with aircraft carrier's South China Sea mission](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 30, 2021

8. [OVERCOMING THE DIEGO GARCIA STALEMATE](#)

War on the Rocks.com, July 12, 2021

Chirayu Thakkar, a visiting fellow with the Stimson Center and a doctoral candidate in international

relations at the National University of Singapore

9. [U.S.-China Strategic Competition in South and East China Seas: Background and Issues for Congress](#)

Congressional Research Service, Updated July 13, 2021

10. [Implementing Deterrence by Detection: Innovative Capabilities, Processes, and Organizations for Situational Awareness in the Indo-Pacific Region](#)

Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments (CSBA), July 14, 2021

Thomas G. Mahnken, Travis Sharp, Chris Bassler, Bryan W. Durkee

11. [China building another enclave in Sri Lanka: CPC](#)

Big News Network.com, July 15, 2021

12. [FRIGATE BAYERN IN THE PACIFIC: THE RETURN OF GERMAN GUNBOAT DIPLOMACY?](#)

Center for International Maritime Security (CIMSEC), July 20, 2021

Moritz Brake, a Kapitänleutnant in the German Navy, and Dr. Sebastian Bruns, a naval strategist based in Kiel

12-1. [German Navy To Deploy A Frigate In Indo-Pacific Region For The First Time Since 2016](#)

Naval News.com, July 30, 2021

13. [America's Strategy in Oceania: Time for a Better Approach](#)

War on the Rocks.com, July 19, 2021

Jennifer D.P. Moroney, Ph.D., a senior political scientist at the RAND Corporation in Arlington, Virginia, and Alan Tidwell, Ph.D., director of the Center for Australian, New Zealand and Pacific Studies at the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University

14. [Plotting Darwin Harbour's future course](#)

The Strategist, July 21, 2021

John Coyne is the head of the Northern Australia Strategic Policy Centre, and Teagan Westendorf, an analyst in the Northern Australia Strategic Policy Centre

15. [America Seeks Partner to Contain China in the Indian Ocean](#)

China US Focus.com, July 22, 2021

Sajjad Ashraf, Former Adjunct Professor, National University of Singapore

16. [China's Type 003 Aircraft Carrier and India's Options](#)

DPG Policy Brief, Delhi Policy Group, July 23, 2021

Commodore Lalit Kapur (Retd.), Senior Fellow for Maritime Strategy, Delhi Policy Group

17. [QUAD: BUILD FUTURE ALLIANCES](#)

The Pioneer.com, July 23, 2021

18. [Austin Discusses Need for Indo-Pacific Partnerships in the Future](#)

DOD News, July 27, 2021

18-1. [Related Transcript: Secretary of Defense Lloyd J. Austin III Participates in Fullerton Lecture Series in Singapore](#)

18-2. [US SECRETARY OF DEFENSE SIGNALS RESOLVE AND RETURN OF VALUES TO WASHINGTON'S INDO-PACIFIC STRATEGY](#)

9dashline.com, July 28, 2021

Hunter Marston, a PhD student in the Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs at the Australian National University

18-3. [US defence secretary Lloyd Austin's Vietnam visit to focus on maritime cooperation, distrust over wartime history](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 28, 2021

19. [US has 'no plans right now' to increase LCS presence in Singapore, says Navy chief](#)

Defense News.com, July 28, 2021

20. [Navy's 7th fleet forms Surface Action Group in South China Sea](#)

UPI.com, July 28, 2021

20-1. [U.S. 7th Fleet Task Forces 71, 75, 76 form SAG in the South China Sea](#)

Defense Visual Information Distribution Service (DVIDS), July 28, 2021

21. [Admiral: Talisman Sabre Proves U.S., Allies Can Create Pacific Naval Force in Days](#)

USNI News, July 29, 2021

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1. [Why deferring a decision on US-Philippine VFA military pact is Duterte's best bet](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 1, 2021

Lucio Blanco Pitlo III, a research fellow at the Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress Foundation

1-1. [Facing the Future Shoulder to Shoulder: The Critical Question of Access in the US-PH Alliance](#)

Philippine Strategic Forum.com, July 1, 2021

Blake Herzinger, a non-resident WSD-Handa Fellow at the Pacific Forum and U.S. Navy Reserve foreign area officer

1-2. [A New Leverage for the Philippines in the West Philippine Sea](#)

Philippine Strategic forum.com, July 1, 2021

Philip Alegre, a security and policy analyst based in the Philippines

1-3. [Philippines restores U.S. security pact after meeting with Pentagon chief](#)

UPI.com, July 30, 2021

1-4. [How Philippine leader's U-turn over US forces helps keep up the pressure on China](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 30, 2021

1-5. [Philippines' Visiting Forces Agreement with US in full force after Duterte 'retracts' termination letter](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 30, 2021

2. [The South China Sea Reveals China's Grand Strategy](#)

The National Interest, July 1, 2021

Akshobh Giridharadas, a Visiting Fellow at the Observer Research Foundation

3. [After Black Sea Encounter, British FONOP in the South China Sea Quite Possible](#)

Fulcrum, July 2, 2021

Ian Storey, Senior fellow, ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute

3-1. [Beijing threatens to 'expel' British warships as Big Lizzie arrives in the disputed South China Sea](#)

Daily Mail Online, July 29, 2021

4. [The Global South China Sea Issue](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 4, 2021

Sakamoto Shigeki, a professor emeritus of Kobe University

5. [Singapore to proceed with planned development works at Pedra Branca: MND](#)

Channel News Asia.com, July 5, 2021

6. [SOUTH CHINA SEA DISPUTE: THREE CHALLENGES TO ASEAN'S POSITION](#)

9dashline.com, July 5, 2021

Kalvin Fung, the PhD Candidate in the Graduate School of Asia-Pacific Studies at Waseda University

7. [China's biggest research ship to head to South China Sea on maiden voyage](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 6, 2021

8. [CONTEST AT KASAWARI: ANOTHER MALAYSIAN GAS PROJECT FACES PRESSURE](#)

Asia maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, July 7, 2021

8-1. [South China Sea: Chinese coastguard ships, warplanes engaged in 'parallel escalation' off Malaysia, US think tank says](#)

South China Morning Post, July 8, 2021

9. [CHINA'S PLAN FOR THE SOUTH CHINA SEA: A MIXTURE OF PRESSURE AND LEGAL APPROACHES](#)

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, July 7, 2021

Dr. Nguyen Thanh Trung, the director of Saigon Center for International Studies (SCIS) at the University of Social Sciences and Humanities in Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

10. [Why the New Indonesia-US Maritime Training Centre is Strategically Important](#)

Fulcrum, July 7, 2021

Aristyo Rizka Darmawan, a Lecturer in International Law at the University of Indonesia and Young Leader at the Honolulu-based Pacific Forum Foreign Policy Research Institute

11. [Water Wars: No One in the Mood for Compromise in the South China Sea](#)

Lawfare Blog.com, July 7, 2021

Alex Vivona, a student at Harvard Law School

12. [THE 2016 SOUTH CHINA SEA ARBITRATION AWARD: CAN THE PAST AND PRESENT FORETELL THE FUTURE?](#)

9dashline.com, July 10, 2021

James Borton, a writer who has been reporting on Southeast Asia for three decades

12-1. [Fifth Anniversary of the Arbitral Tribunal Ruling on the South China Sea](#)

PRESS STATEMENT, ANTONY J. BLINKEN, SECRETARY OF STATE

U.S. Department of State, July 11, 2021

12-1-1. [Foreign Ministry Spokesperson Zhao Lijian's Regular Press Conference on July 12, 2021](#)

Foreign Ministry Spokesperson Regular Press Conference, July 12, 2021

12-2. [FOUR STEPS TO ADVANCE THE SOUTH CHINA SEA ARBITRAL AWARD](#)

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, July 26, 2021

Lucio Blanco Pitlo III, a Research Fellow at the Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress Foundation and a member of the Board of Directors of the Philippine Association for Chinese Studies

12-3. [Whatever happened to the South China Sea ruling?](#)

The Interpreter, July 12, 2021

Pratik Jakhar, an East Asia specialist at BBC Monitoring

12-4. [The South China Sea Arbitration Award: 5 Years and Beyond](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 12, 2021

Nguyen Hong Thao, professor of the Diplomatic Academy of Viet Nam

Nguyen Thi Lan Huong (Ph.D. candidate), research fellow of the Diplomatic Academy of Viet Nam

12-5. [Who Decided the Philippines Versus China Case?](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 12, 2021

Carl Thayer, Emeritus Professor at The University of New South Wales and Director of Thayer Consultancy

12-6. [After 5 Years: South China Sea Arbitration Award and Philippine-China Relations](#)

China US Focus.com, July 28, 2021

Richard J. Heydarian, Professorial Chairholder in Geopolitics, Polytechnic University of the

Philippines

13. [Japan and U.S. urge China to comply with tribunal ruling on South China Sea](#)

The Japan Times, July 12, 2021

14. [Affirming Trump-Era Policy, US Warns China Over South China Sea](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 12, 2021

Sebastian Strangio, Southeast Asia Editor at The Diplomat

15. [EXCLUSIVE: China begins military flights from disputed South China Sea bases](#)

The Washington Times.com, July 13, 2021

Bill Gertz, The Washington Times

16. [US Navy keeps closer watch on China submarines, Beijing think tank says](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 14, 2021

17. [South China Sea: Beijing rejects claim raw sewage from Chinese fishing boats is harming reefs](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 15, 2021

18. [Implications of 2020 and 2021 Chinese Domestic Legislative Moves in the South China Sea](#)

China Brief, the Jamestown Foundation, July 16, 2021

Lan Anh Nguyen Dang, a doctoral candidate at the Graduate School, Faculty of Business, Economics and Social Sciences, at the University of Hamburg

19. [South China Sea code of conduct talks 'may end in stalemate' as tensions rise](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 17, 2021

20. [South China Sea: US will ensure 'all nations can benefit' from resource-rich international waters, top navy admiral says](#)

South China Morning Post.com, July 28, 2021

(3) 東シナ海

1. [How far would Japan really go to defend Taiwan?](#)

Asia Tiems.com, July 19, 2021

Bertil Lintner, a Swedish journalist

1-2. [Japan's Defence White Paper 2021: China Riled by Mention of Taiwan Strait](#)

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), July 22, 2021

Prof Rajaram Panda, currently Senior Fellow at the Nehru Memorial Museum and Library, New Delhi

1-3. [Japan signals more robust security posture in new defence white paper](#)

The Strategist, July 29, 2021

Thomas Wilkins, a senior lecturer in the Department of Government and International Relations at the University of Sydney, and Daisuke Akimoto, an official secretary in Japan's House of Representatives

2. [A Taiwan Contingency and Japan's Counterstrike Debate](#)

The Diplomat.com, July 22, 2021

Scott W. Harold, a senior political scientist at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation, and Satoru Mori, a professor at Hosei University

3. [Japan's Newfound Boldness on Defending Taiwan](#)

The Heritage Foundation, July 29, 2021

Bruce Klingner, Senior Research Fellow, Northeast Asia at the Heritage Foundation

6 北極関連・ロシア・その他

1. [Why is Russia worried about the Quad?](#)

The Strategist, July 1, 2021

Ian Hill, an adjunct professor in the Centre for Defence and Security Studies at Massey University in New Zealand (ambassador to Russia (2009–2012 and 2016–2020))

2. [Belgorod: Russia's New Submarine Has The U.S. Navy \(And The World\) Really Confused](#)

19fortyfive.com, July 3, 2021

Caleb Larson, a defense writer based in Europe

3. [As sea levels rise, what happens to maritime rights?](#)

The Strait Times.com, July 13, 2021

Dr Nilufer Oral, Director, Centre for International Law, National University of Singapore, and also a member of the United Nations International Law Commission and co-chair of the Study Group on Sea-level Rise in relation to international law

4. [Defense Acquisition in Russia and China](#)

RAND Corporation, July 14, 2021

Mark Ashby, Caolionn O'Connell, Edward Geist, Jair Aguirre, Christian Curriden, Jon Fujiwara

5. [The Deep Seabed Is China's Next Target](#)

19fortyfive.com, July 16, 2021

Alex Gray, a Senior Fellow in National Security Affairs at the American Foreign Policy Council

6. [Russia's National Security Strategy: Same book, new cover](#)

The Interpreter, July 19, 2021

Ian Hill, a retired senior career diplomat in the New Zealand foreign ministry

7. [Learning in the grey zone: how democracies can meet the authoritarian challenge](#)

The Strategist, July 22, 2021

Matthew Sussex, an adjunct associate professor at the Griffith Asia Institute at Griffith University

7-1. [To Beat China In The Gray Zone, You Have To Be There](#)

19fortyfive.com, July 29, 2021

James Holmes holds the J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the Naval War College

8. [Moscow's big plan for trans-Arctic shipping: 2,000 percent growth in 10 years](#)

The Barents Observer.com, July 23, 2021