### 海洋安全保障情報「2021年1月」

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## 1 米国関連

 Pompeo voids restrictions on diplomatic contacts with Taiwan AP News.com, January 10, 2021 <u>Full Article</u>

 China's big battleship building spree to guard its aircraft carriers South China Morning Post.com, January 10, 2021 Full Article

3. Russia, China and More: How America Can Address Its Biggest Coming ThreatsThe National Interest, January 10,2021By Brent D. Sadler, Senior Research Fellow at The Heritage Foundation

Intensifying pressures are driving competition between the United States, China and Russia. This contest is about to enter a more dangerous phase, making the need for a strong Navy, increased forward

military presence, and pragmatic diplomacy national imperatives. Continue Reading

4. CNO Releases Navigation Plan 2021U.S. Navy, Press Release, 11 January 2021<u>Full Report</u>

4-1. Davidson: INDOPACOM Priorities Will Help Accomplish CNO's NAVPLAN USNI News, January 12, 2021
<u>Full Article</u>

4-2. The Chief Of Naval Operations Has A Navigation Plan For China19fortyfive.com, January 18, 2021James Holmes, J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the U.S. Naval War College<u>Full Article</u>

5. How Joe Biden Can Get the First Fleet RightThe National Interest, January 11, 2021By Wallace C. Gregson, senior director for China and the Pacific at the Center for the National InterestIt is time to recommission the first fleet. Here is how the new administration can do so.<u>Continue Reading</u>

6. Conflicts to Watch in 2021: Preventive Priorities Survey ResultsCouncil on Foreign Relations, January 14, 2021In CFR's annual Preventive Priorities Survey, U.S. foreign policy experts assess the likelihood and impact of thirty potential conflicts that could emerge or escalate in the coming year. <u>Continue Reading</u>

7. WHY OVERSEAS MILITARY BASES CONTINUE TO MAKE SENSE FOR THE UNITED STATES

War on the Rocks.com, January 14, 2021

By Raphael S. Cohen, a senior political scientist at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation <u>Full Article</u>

8. The Return of Containment Foreign Policy.com, January 15, 2021

By Deborah Welch Larson, a professor of political science at the University of California, Los Angeles. What the Cold War policy means for our current moment. <u>Continue Reading</u>  Trump orders US Central Command to include Israel amid strategic shift Al-Monitor.com, January 15, 2021 <u>Full Article</u>

10. The Dawn of a New 30 Years' CrisisGeopolitical Monitor.com, January 19, 2021By Dr. Hasim Turker, the academic coordinator and senior researcher at Bosphorus Center for AsianStudies, AnkaraAfter a few highly turbulent months, the Trump era will end on January 20, 2021. But the past four years have not only demonstrated that the United States is losing its ability to control the global system, but it has also made it clear that the domestic order is beginning to deteriorate back home.

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11. President Biden shouldn't replace military strength with diplomacyDefense News.com, January 26, 2021By Sen. Jim Inhofe, R-Okla., the chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee.<u>Full Article</u>

12. The U.S. Military's Real Foe: The Tyranny Of Distance19fortyfive.com, January 26, 2021By Patrick Hulme, a PhD candidate in political science, and Erik Gartzke, a Professor of PoliticalScience at the University of California, San Diego<u>Full Article</u>

13. The Pentagon Needs To Rethink Its Worst-Case Scenarios Against China And RussiaForbes.com, January 26, 2021By Bryan Clark, a Senior Fellow at the Hudson Institute<u>Full Article</u>

 14. China Naval Modernization: Implications for U.S. Navy Capabilities—Background and Issues for Congress
 Congressional Research Service, Updated January 27, 2021
 <u>Full Report</u>

15. Climate change is now a national security priority for the Pentagon

Defense News.com, January 27, 2021 Full Article

 Renewed Great Power Competition: Implications for Defense—Issues for Congress Congressional research Service, Updated January 27, 2021
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17. The Haze Gray Zone: Great Power Competition at Sea

Proceedings, January 2021

By Lieutenant Doug Cantwell, U.S. Navy

At last, after decades grappling with global terrorism, the United States has a new strategy. The 2018 National Defense Strategy (NDS) announced, "inter-state strategic competition . . . is now the primary concern in U.S. national security." Renewed great power competition has arrived. <u>Continue Reading</u>

18. The Navy's Next Four YearsProceedings, January 2021By John Kroger, Vice President at the Aspen InstituteThe next four years will be critical for the U.S. Navy as our nation faces new challenges in the Indo-Pacific Theater and around the globe. <u>Continue Reading</u>

# 2 中国・台湾関連

 U.S. defense bill with provisions supporting Taiwan becomes law Focus Taiwan, January 2, 2021
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 China's military takes charge of war powers with new defence law South China Morning Post.com, January 3, 2021 <u>Full Article</u>

3. Seizing on Weakness: Allied Strategy for Competing With China's Globalizing Military Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments, January 4, 2021
By Toshi Yoshihara, and Jack Bianchi Full Report  $\exists \not\prec \not\sim \not\models$ : In this study, Senior Fellow Toshi Yoshihara and Research Fellow Jack Bianchi argue that a deep study of China's weaknesses as they relate to its worldwide ambitions is required to formulate an effective allied response. These weaknesses offer insights into the costs that Beijing will have to pay to go global. Importantly, the United States and its close allies enjoy agency over certain Chinese weaknesses, furnishing them leverage that, if exercised, could yield strategic dividends. The report concludes with a range of allied options that exploit China's weaknesses to constrain and complicate the PLA's global expansion.

3-1. Trouble Finding Partners: Barriers to China's Overseas Basing
<a href="https://jamestown.org/program/trouble-finding-partners-barriers-to-chinas-overseas-basing/">https://jamestown.org/program/trouble-finding-partners-barriers-to-chinas-overseas-basing/</a>

China Brief, the Jamestown Foundation, January 12, 2021
By Toshi Yoshihara, a Senior Fellow at the Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments (CSBA)

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4. China speeds up building aircraft carriers but will PLA sailors be trained for hi-tech ships in time?
 South China Morning Post.com, January 5, 2021
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4-1. Third Chinese Aircraft Carrier Nears Completion Amid Shipyard Expansion The Diplomat.com, January 6, 2021By Steven Stashwick, an independent writerWork begins on fourth carrier, but future plans remain murky. <u>Continue Reading</u>

5. Taiwan to extend defensive perimeter to 300-500 km by 2025: think tankFocus Taiwan, January 10, 2021Full Article

6. After lifting restrictions on US-Taiwan relations, what comes next?

Brookings, January 11, 2021

By Ryan Hass, Senior Fellow at Brookings

Secretary of State Mike Pompeo's January 9 announcement that the United States was terminating restrictions on U.S. government contacts with Taiwan officials generated a wave of headlines. Some celebrated an end to long-overdue restrictions on U.S.-Taiwan official contacts, and others warned of a rising risk of a cross-Strait crisis. <u>Continue Reading</u>

6-1. The US Rescinded Its Taiwan Guidelines. What Does That Actually Mean?

The Diplomat.com, January 12, 2021 By Gerrit van der Wees, teaches the history of Taiwan at George Mason University and current issues in East Asia at George Washington University A look at the history of the guidelines, and the timing and implications of the move to end them.

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7. The Trump Administration's Mixed Messaging on Taiwan Strait Transits
The Diplomat.com, January 15, 2021
By James A. Siebens, a fellow at the non-partisan Stimson Center
The U.S. needs to make clear if transits through the Taiwan Strait are routine demonstrations of its navigational rights or intentional signals of deterrence. <u>Continue Reading</u>

 Chinese Survey Ship Caught 'Running Dark' Give Clues to Underwater Drone Operations USNI News.com, January 16, 2021

By H I Sutton, a writer, illustrator and analyst who specializes in submarines and sub-surface systems <u>Full Article</u>

9. NATO Military Alliance Europe Highlights Strategic Concerns on Emerging China Threat South Asia Analysis Group, January 18, 2021

By Dr Subhash Kapila, a fellow at SAAG

The "China Threat" is no longer a security challenge confined to India, Japan and Indo Pacific nations but now palpably perceived as a global threat- in –the- making impacting the NATO Military Alliance as reflected in the NATO Document released in November 2020. <u>Continue Reading</u>

10. Does Soviet naval strategy provide a template for China's maritime ambitions? <u>https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/does-soviet-naval-strategy-provide-a-template-for-chinas-</u> <u>maritime-ambitions/</u>

The Strategist, January 21, 2021 By James Goldrick, the ANU Strategic and Defence Studies Centre <u>Full Article</u>

11. PLA could send jets over Taiwan to defend sovereignty if US military jets fly over island Global Times, January 24, 2021By Hu Xijin, editor-in-chief of the Global Times<u>Full Article</u>

11-1. Taiwan Now the 'Flashpoint' for Biden Administration's China Policy, Flournoy Says Military.com, January 25, 2021

When the Navy carrier Roosevelt entered the South China Sea on the same day Chinese bombers and fighters flew into Taiwan's airspace, it signaled how difficult it will be for the Biden administration to craft a new China policy, former Pentagon policy chief Michele Flournoy said Monday. Continue Reading

11-2. Taiwan says Chinese fighters, U.S. aircraft both entered defence zone Reuters.com, January 31, 2021<u>Full Article</u>

12. Early Warning Brief: Introducing the "New, New" China Coast Guard China Brief, The Jamestown Foundation, January 25, 2021By Ryan D. Martinson, a researcher in the China Maritime Studies Institute at the Naval War College Full Article

12-1. China's Coast Guard Law: Destabilizing or Reassuring?The Diplomat.com, January 29, 2021Shuxian Luo, a Ph.D. Candidate at the School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS), JohnsHopkins UniversityFull Article

 U.S. Admiral: China Can 'Keep Pouring Money' Into Anti-Ship Ballistic Missiles USNI News, January 27, 2021 <u>Full Article</u>

14. Will China Trigger The Monroe Doctrine?19fortyfive.com, January 30, 2021James Holmes, J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the U.S. Naval War College<u>Full Article</u>

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2. United States China Policies 2021-- Incoming President Joe Biden Cannot Ignore 'China Threat South Asia Analysis Group, January 11, 2021
By Dr Subhash Kapila, a fellow at SAAG
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3. U.S. Options to Incentivize People's Republic of China Behavior Divergent Options, January 18, 2021By Mel Daniels, a writer<u>Full Article</u>

4. Biden's 'Big Four' to refine Trump's China policy
Asia Times.com, January 22, 2021
Richard J. Heydarian, a Research Fellow at national Chengchi University (Taiwan)
<u>Full Article</u>

5. Recommendations on How the United States Can Stop China from Invading Taiwan Center for Security Policy, January 25, 2021 By Stephen Bryen, Senior Fellow at Center for Security Policy <u>Full Report</u> コメント:米台日合同コマンド創設提案あり

5-1. US must set up joint command with Taiwan, now: analystAsia Times.com, January 26, 2021By Dave Makichuk, Asia Times EditorFull Article

6. Getting China Policy RightPacNet, Pacific Forum, January 25, 2021By Ralph Cossa, Pacific Forum president emeritus and WSD-Handa Chair in Peace Studies<u>Full Article</u>

7. Beijing's Welcome Gift to Biden: More Threats and Tensions Foreign Policy.com, January 27, 2021 By Robert A. Manning, a senior fellow at the Atlantic Council, and Patrick M. Cronin, the chair for Asia-Pacific security at the Hudson Institute <u>Full Article</u>

8. Biden should follow Trump's lead on China
The Strategist, January 27, 2021
By Brahma Chellaney, professor of strategic studies at the New Delhi–based Centre for Policy
Research
<u>Full Article</u>

9. The US Navy needs to admit it can't outbuild China
The Strategist, January 28, 2021
By Marcus Hellyer, senior analyst at Australian Strategic policy Institute (ASPI)
<u>Full Article</u>

10. Biden's Nightmare May Be ChinaThe New York Times.com, January 30, 2021Nicholas Kristof, a columnist for The New York TimesFull Article

11. Defending Forward to Confront China's Military AimsReal Clear Defense.com, January 30, 2021By Craig Singleton, an adjunct fellow at the Foundation for Defense of Democracies (FDD)<u>Full Article</u>

12. The path to protecting bipartisan US support for Taiwan Taipei Times.com, January 31, 2021By Ryan Hass, a senior fellow at BrookingsFull Article

13. THE LONGER TELEGRAM: Toward a new American China strategy Atlantic Council, January 2021 By Anonymous <u>Full Report</u> コメント: 80 頁の論文、産経新聞 2 月 3 日国際面に解説あり

## 4 インド太平洋地域関連

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 China blasts NATO with British aircraft carrier 'heading to South China Sea' South China Morning Post.com, January 1, 2021
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1-1. Carrier Strike Group hits important milestone
<u>https://www.gov.uk/government/news/carrier-strike-group-hits-important-milestone</u>
UK Ministry of Defence, Press Release, January 4, 2021
<u>Full Article</u>

1-2. 'Global Britain': The UK in the Indo-PacificThe Dipolomat.com, January 8, 2021By Anisa Heritage, a senior lecturer at the Royal Military Academy Sandhurst (RMAS) and Pak K.Lee, a senior lecturer at the University of KentWhile its involvement is broadly welcomed in the region, the U.K. must first clarify what its Indo-Pacific presence will entail. <u>Continue Reading</u>

1-3. U.S., Britain declare Carrier Strike Group 2021 deployment UPI.com, January 19, 2021<u>Full Article</u>

2. Biden Will Inherit Healthy Indo-Pacific AlliancesNikkei Asia.com, January 10, 2021By Derek Grossman, a senior defense analyst at RAND<u>Full Article</u>

3. How Japan can lead a free and open Indo-PacificThe Japan Times, January 12, 2021By Yuichi Hosoya, a professor of international politics at Keio University.<u>Full Article</u>

4. Statement from National Security Advisor Robert C. O'Brien

White House, January 12, 2021 A Free and Open Indo-Pacific

#### 4-1. The United States Strategic Framework for the Indo-Pacific

4-2. Declassification of secret document reveals US strategy in the Indo-Pacific
The Strategist, January 13, 2021
By Rory Medcalf heads the National Security College at the Australian National University
The US government has just declassified one of its most sensitive national security documents—its
2018 strategic framework for the Indo-Pacific, which was formally classified SECRET and not for release to foreign nationals. <u>Continue Reading</u>

4-3. Declassified Document Outlines Trump Administration's Secret Pacific Strategy The Drive.com, January 13, 2021
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4-4. Memo: India key to US plan in Indo-Pacific, counter to China The Indian Express, January 14, 2021<u>Full Article</u>

4-5. The US Strategic Framework for the Indo-Pacific: 3 Curiosities The Diplomat.com, January 14, 2021By Abhijnan Rej, Security & Defense Editor at The Diplomat <u>Full Article</u>

4-6. US Declassifies Strategy, Revealing Yawning Gap Between Rhetoric and Reality
The Diplomat.com, January 14, 2021
By Steven Stashwick, an independent writer
The "Strategic Framework for the Indo-Pacific" reveals few surprises, and even fewer successes, in
the last days of the Trump administration. <u>Continue Reading</u>

4-7. De-classified US strategy document on the Indo-Pacific
Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), January 25, 2021
By Amruta Karambelkar, Research Associate, VIF
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5. How America Can Shore Up Asian Order: A Strategy for Restoring Balance and Legitimacy Foreign Affairs.com, January 12, 2021
By Kurt M. Campbell, Chair and CEO of the Asia Group, and Rush Doshi, Director of the Brookings Institution's China Strategy Initiative <u>Full Article</u>

6. Assessing Indo-Pacific in 2021: Indian Perspective
Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), January 12, 2021
By Amruta Karambelkar, Research Associate, VIF
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7. The Indo-Pacific after Donald Trump
Nikkei Asia review.com, January 17, 2021
By Bilahari Kausikan, former Permanent Secretary of Singapore's Ministry of Foreign Affairs
<u>Full Article</u>

8. Australia's Pacific Step-up and the Quad

The Interpreter, January 19, 2021

By Eerishika Pankaj, an Editorial Assistant to the Series Editor for the Routledge Series on Think Asia The four nations should take the chance to draw together a group of common initiatives in the Pacific Islands region. <u>Continue Reading</u>

9. Is a China-ASEAN Comprehensive Strategic Partnership Likely in 2021?The Diplomat.com, January 19, 2020By Huynh Tam Sang, a research fellow of the Center for International Studies at the University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Vietnam National University, Ho Chi Minh City

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10. Canals and Land Bridges: Mega-Infrastructure Proposals for Southern Thailand
ISEAS Perspective 2021/4, ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, January 22, 2021
By Termsak Chalermpalanupap, Visiting Fellow in the Thailand Studies Programme, ISEAS – Yusof
Ishak Institute
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11. Quad Plus Canada Participate in Anti-Sub War Exercise The Diplomat.com, January 22, 2021 By Abhijnan Rej, Security & Defense Editor at The Diplomat <u>Full Article</u>

12. Plight Of Small Nations In Indian Ocean RegionEurasian Review.com, January 23, 2021By P. K. Balachandran, a senior Indian journalist working in Sri Lanka<u>Full Article</u>

13. Why Attempts to Build a New Anti-China Alliance Will FailForeign Policy.com, January 27, 2021Kishore Mahbubani, a distinguished fellow at the National University of Singapore's Asia ResearchInstituteFull Article

14. Australia must be ready to fight its corner as Taiwan tensions riseThe Strategist, January 27, 2021By Peter Jennings, the executive director of ASPI and a former deputy secretary for strategy in theDepartment of Defence<u>Full Article</u>

15. Britain could join 'Asian Nato' under proposal to expand its membership to counter China The Telegraph, January 27, 2021<u>Full Article</u>

15-1. Britain could join 'Asian NATO': UK would join US, Japan, Australia and India in alliance against China amid fears over Beijing's ambitions https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-9196771/Britain-join-Asian-NATO-alliance-restrain-China.html Daily Mail, January 28, 2021 Full Article

15-2. UK might join QUAD to counter China, claims international media Newscast-Pratyaksha.com, January 29, 2021 <u>Full Article</u>

15-3. U.K. Ready To Join 'Asian NATO' To Defeat China

Business Times.com, January 30, 2021 Full Article

16. U.S.-China Strategic Competition in South and East China Seas: Background and Issues for Congress

Congressional Research Service, Updated January 28, 2021 Full Report

17. Biden Administration Wants to Expand Pacific 'Quad' Relationship, National Security Advisor Sullivan Says
USNI News, January 29, 2021
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1. US and its allies must be wary of provoking South China Sea conflict over freedom of navigation South China Morning Post.com, January 1, 2021

By Dr Mark J. Valencia, adjunct senior scholar at the National Institute for South China Sea Studies <u>Full Article</u>

2. South China Sea: why did the PLA land its massive Y-20 warplane on Fiery Cross Reef? South China Morning Post.com, January 1, 2021

Military source says PLA was probably testing the capabilities of its transport aircraft, which satellite images showed on the militarised reef in the Spratly Islands on Christmas Day. <u>Continue Reading</u>

3. What Does Vietnam Want from the US in the South China Sea?

The Diplomat.com, January 4, 2021

By Derek Grossman, a senior defense analyst at the RAND Corporation

Despite seeking a balance between the superpowers, Vietnam desires more robust security ties with Washington. <u>Continue Reading</u>

4. SOUTH CHINA SEA: A BIDEN-DUTERTE RESET

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, January 8, 2021 By Richard Javad Heydarian, a Research Fellow at National Chengchi University (Taiwan) <u>Full Article</u>  US-China 'grey zone' rivalry in South China Sea may be about to intensify South China Morning Post.com, January 9, 2021
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6. Naval base expansion 'gives China more power in disputed sea'9News.com, January 18, 2021Full Article

7. PLA exercises in S.China Sea 'not related to US carrier activity'
 Global Times, January 27, 2021
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 South China Sea: Philippines protests new China law as 'verbal threat of war' Channel News Asia.com, January 27, 2021 <u>Full Article</u>

 9. Chinese bombers simulated an attack on a US Navy aircraft carrier in the South China Sea Business Insider.com, January 29, 2021
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(3) 東シナ海

1. How President Biden Should Support The U.S.-Japan Alliance 19fortyfive.com, January 20, 2021

Editor's Note: On this Inauguration Day, we spoke with Dr. Andrew Erickson, a professor of strategy in the U.S. Naval War College (NWC)'s China Maritime Studies Institute (CMSI), to get his take on how President Biden should manage the U.S.-Japan Alliance amid security threats from China and North Korea. <u>Continue Reading</u>

2. Strengthening Alliance With Japan Is Critical for Biden's Indo-Pacific Strategy Real Clear Defense.com, January 29, 2021By Mathew Ha, a research analyst at the Foundation for Defense of Democracies (FDD) <u>Full Article</u>

3. South Korea Develops Aircraft Carrier in Military Overhaul Geopolitical Monitor.com, January 29, 2021

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## 5 北極関連・ロシア・その他

 New Navy, Marine Corps Strategic Blueprint for the Arctic USNI News, January 5, 2021 <u>Full Article</u>

1-1. Full Report: Blue Arctic

1-2. New U.S. Arctic strategy focuses on 'day-to-day competition' with Russia and China The Barents Observer.com, January 8, 2021
<u>Full Article</u>

 Navy Secretary: US Plans Patrols Near Russian Arctic Bases Breaking Defense.com, January 5, 2021 <u>Full Article</u>

3. RUSSIA, CHINA, AND THE FACTS OF POLAR SECURITYModern War Institute, January 7, 2021By Charles H. Jacoby, Jr., a retired US Army general, and Dr. Ryan Burke, a fellow with the ModernWar InstituteFull Article

4. FOCUSING THE MILITARY SERVICES' ARCTIC STRATEGIES
War on the Rocks.com, January 20, 2021
By Dr. Joshua Tallis, a maritime and polar analyst at the Center for Naval Analyses
There is no public Air Force Middle East strategy, no high-profile Latin America strategy from the Army, no Navy Africa strategy. So why are the services now competing to release Arctic ones?
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