

海洋安全保障情報「2020年12月」

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1 米国関連

1. Taiwan, “Strategic Clarity” and the War Powers: A U.S. Commitment to Taiwan Requires Congressional Buy-In

Lawfare, Blog.com, December 4, 2020

By Patrick Hulme, a Ph.D. student in political science at UCSD

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2. Between Peace and War: Gray Zone, Bright Line, or Dialectic?

Real Clear Defense.com, December 7, 2020

By Patrick Brady, a retired attorney

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3. Why I Chose Lloyd Austin as Secretary of Defense

<https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2020/12/secretary-defense/617330/>

The Atlantic.com, December 8, 2020

By Joe Biden, President-elect of the United States

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3-1. SECDEF: EVERYTHING YOU NEED TO KNOW ABOUT LLOYD AUSTIN

Sandboxx, December 8, 2020

By Alex Hollings, a writer and Marine veteran

On Monday, President-elect Joe Biden announced his choice of retired Army General Lloyd Austin to serve as the next Secretary of Defense. [Continue Reading](#)

3-2. War powers in the era of Joe Biden and Lloyd Austin

Brookings, December 18, 2020

By Amy McGrath, Lieutenant Colonel (Ret.) - U.S. Marine Corps, and Michael E. O'Hanlon, Director of Research, Brookings

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3-3. Biden selects Hicks, Kahl for top Pentagon roles

Defense News.com, December 30, 2020

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4. America's Proposed Reactivation of the 1st Fleet Raises Eyebrows and Questions

Fulcrum, December 8, 2020

By Dr Ian Storey, Senior Fellow at ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute

A reactivated First Fleet would boost the US naval presence in Asia, and demands on America's allies and security partners in Asia. [Continue Reading](#)

5. Report to Congress on the Annual Long-Range Plan for Construction of Naval Vessels

Office of the Chief of Naval Operations Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Warfighting Requirements and Capabilities - OPNAV N9) 2000 Navy Pentagon, December 9, 2020

[Full Report](#)

6. U.S. Navy Submarine Fleet To Be Overtaken By China Before 2030

Naval News.com, December 13, 2020

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7. U.S. Role in the World: Background and Issues for Congress

Congressional Research Service, Updated December 16, 2020

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8. Advantage at Sea; Prevailing with Integrated All-Domain Naval Power

[Full Report](#)

8-1. New U.S. Maritime Strategy Sets Sights on China

USNI News, December 17, 2020

[Full Article](#)

8-2. NAVY, MARINE CORPS AND COAST GUARD RELEASE MARITIME STRATEGY

Marines, December 17, 2020

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8-3. US-China tension: Pentagon's 2021 maritime strategy has Beijing's South China Sea activities in its sights

South China Morning Post.com, December 18, 2020

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8-4. Advantage At Sea: U.S. Maritime Strategy Focuses On China

19fortyfive.com, December 23, 2020

By Andrew S. Erickson, a professor of strategy in the U.S. Naval War College (NWC)'s China Maritime Studies Institute (CMSI)

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9. President-Elect Joe Biden Should Continue Building Intermediate-Range Missiles

Real Clear Defense.com, December 22, 2020

By Luke Griffith, a visiting postdoctoral fellow at The Ronald Reagan Institute

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10. CONVOY ESCORT: THE NAVY'S FORGOTTEN (PURPOSE) MISSION

War on the Rocks.com, December 30, 2020

By 2nd Lt. David Alman, an officer in the Air National Guard

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11. U.S. Defense in 2021 and Beyond: Recommendations for the Next Administration

Center for Security Policy, December 30, 2020

By John Rossomando, a Senior Analyst for Defense Policy

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12. Overcome the Tyranny of Distance: Amphibious airplanes could solve many EABO problems created by the vastness of the ocean.

Proceeding, December 2020

By Christopher D. Booth, a career national security professional

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2 中国・台湾関連

1. Has Taiwan Always Been Part of China?

The Diplomat.com, December 1, 2020

By Gerrit van der Wees, a former Dutch diplomat and currently teaches the history of Taiwan at George Mason University

The historical relationship is more complicated than Beijing would like to admit. [Continue Reading](#)

2. China Will Be Able to Fight Foreign Wars Within 15 Years, Report to Congress Warns

Newsweek.com, December 2, 2020

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2-1. 2020 Annual Report to Congress

U.S.-China Economic and Security review Commission, December 2020

[Full Report](#)

3. China Naval Modernization: Implications for U.S. Navy Capabilities—Background and Issues for Congress

Congressional Research Service, Updated December 3, 2020

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4. More and More Taiwanese Favor Independence – and Think the US Would Help Fight for It

The Diplomat.com, December 3, 2020

By Dennis V. Hickey, a foreign policy analyst and professor emeritus at Missouri State University

The latest Taiwan National Security Survey contains both good and bad news for cross-strait stability.

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5. MYTHS OR MOVING TARGETS? CONTINUITY AND CHANGE IN CHINA'S NUCLEAR FORCES

War on the Rocks.com, December 4, 2020

By Austin Long, vice deputy director for strategic stability in the Joint Staff J5 (strategy, plans, and policy)

The nuclear arsenal of the People's Republic of China and its plans to use it are in the middle of an unprecedented shift. [Continue Reading](#)

6. China Is Both Weak and Dangerous

Foreign Policy.com, December 7, 2020

By Matthew Kroenig, deputy director of the Scowcroft Center for Strategy and Security at the Atlantic Council, and Jeffrey Cimmino, a program assistant in the Scowcroft Center's Global Strategy Initiative "The China Nightmare" lays out the risks of a surprisingly fragile state. [Continue Reading](#)

7. Nuclear notebook: Chinese nuclear forces, 2020

Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, December 7, 2020

By Hans M. Kristensen, the director of the Nuclear Information Project with the Federation of American Scientists (FAS) in Washington, DC.

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8. China Seems Ready For A Fight Over Taiwan

19fortyfive.com, December 10, 2020

By James Holmes, the J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the Naval War College

For decades China-watchers have debated what form a People's Liberation Army (PLA) offensive against Taiwan might take. [Continue Reading](#)

9. The Pratas Islands: A New Flashpoint in the South China Sea

The Diplomat.com, December 10, 2020

By Yoshiyuki Ogasawara, a professor at the Graduate School of Global Studies, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies

These unremarkable features could be the center of the next Taiwan Strait Crisis. [Continue Reading](#)

10. Leave Donald Trump's Triumphant Taiwan Policy Alone

The National Interest, December 12, 2020

By Patrick Mendis, PhD, a former American diplomat, and Corey Lee Bell, PhD, the editor of Taiwan Insight

Joe Biden should follow the course set by Donald Trump; there should be no U-turn based on naive hopes that goodwill can temper President Xi Jinping's growing and increasingly impatient desire to pressure Taiwan into capitulation. [Continue Reading](#)

11. Taiwan's opportunities and risks during the post-Trump, new Biden era

Brookings, December 14, 2020

By Eric Yu-Chua Huang, Professional adjunct lecturer, Tamkang University

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12. China's Shandong aircraft carrier completes sea trial but no word on basic combat readiness

South China Morning Post.com, December 16, 2020

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13. China's Military Actions Against Taiwan in 2021: What to Expect

The Diplomat.com, December 18, 2020

By Dr. Ying-Yu Lin, an Adjunct Assistant Professor at the Institute of Strategic and International Affairs, located at National Chung Cheng University in Chiayi, Taiwan

A look at the security environment facing Taiwan in the upcoming year. [Continue Reading](#)

14. Navy's Record 13th Transit Through the Taiwan Strait This Year

Stars and Stripes, December 21, 2020

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14-1. China's Shandong aircraft carrier crosses Taiwan Strait a day after USS Mustin

South China Morning Post.com, December 23, 2020

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14-2. 2 Japan-Based Destroyers Conduct Second Taiwan Strait Transit This Month

USNI News, December 30, 2020

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15. China looks westward — and the US cannot look away

The Hill.com, December 23, 2020

By Patrick M. Cronin, the Asia-Pacific Security Chair at the Hudson Institute

Although China's ties with South Asia are longstanding, Xi Jinping increasingly is looking westward to promote its economic and national security objectives. [Continue reading](#)

16. Water Wars: Flirting in the Taiwan Strait

Lawfare Blog.com, December 23, 2020

By Sam Cohen, a J.D. student at Harvard Law School

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17. The false dichotomy between strategic clarity and dual deterrence on Taiwan

The Strategist, December 23, 2020

By Simon Cotton, a visitor in the School of Politics and International Relations at the Australian National University

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18. Would a nuclear-armed Taiwan deter China?

The Strategist, December 24, 2020

By Alex Littlefield, and Adam Lowther, a professor of political science at the US Army's School of Advanced Military Studies

With President-elect Joe Biden set to take office on 20 January, there's little time to formulate a China policy, though it's clear his administration's approach to Beijing could have long-term implications for stability and peace in Asia. Unquestionably, the People's Republic of China's escalating aggression towards Taiwan will be the administration's greatest strategic challenge. [Continue Reading](#)

19. Hints of Chinese Naval Ambitions in the 2020s

The Diplomat.com, December 25, 2020

By Rick Joe, a longtime follower of Chinese military developments

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19-1. Hints of Chinese Naval Procurement Plans in the 2020s

The Diplomat.com, December 25, 2020

By Rick Joe, a longtime follower of Chinese military developments

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20. As China's military activity rises, what is Xi Jinping's 2021 master plan?

News.com, December 27, 2020

By Jamie Seidel, a freelance writer

They have the largest navy in the world and have been stockpiling aggressive warships. Now China is primed and ready for war. [Continue Reading](#)

21. US-Taiwan Relations under Joe Biden Administration

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), December 31, 2020

By Dr Teshu Singh, Research Fellow, VIF

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3 米中關係

1. Cold War II

National Review.com, December 3, 2020

By Niall Ferguson, the Milbank Family Senior Fellow at the Hoover Institution, Stanford

There was a first world war. Then there was a second. [Continue Reading](#)

2. The U.S. Can't Check China Alone

Foreign Affairs.com, December 10, 2020

By Odd Arne Westad, Elihu Professor of History and Global Affairs at Yale University

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3. U.S. Military Force Deployment Options to Deter China

Divergent Option, December 14, 2020

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4. Is The U.S. Navy In Danger Of Falling Behind China's PLAN?

19fortyfive.com, December 14, 2020

By Peter Suci, a Michigan-based writer

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5. Competition With China Could Be Short and Sharp

Foreign Affairs.com, December 17, 2020

By Michael Beckley, Associate Professor of Political Science at Tufts University, and Hal Brands, Professor of Global Affairs at the Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies

The Risk of War Is Greatest in the Next Decade. [Continue Reading](#)

6. HOW COVID-19 AFFECTED U.S.-CHINA MILITARY SIGNALING

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, December 17, 2020

Since the global outbreak of Covid-19, the U.S. and Chinese governments have accused each other of using the pandemic as cover to increase military operations in the Indo-Pacific. [Continue Reading](#)

7. Command and Control in U.S. Naval Competition with China

RAND, December 17, 2020

By Kimberly Jackson, and others

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8. Biden and the Credibility Conundrum: What If China Attacks Taiwan?

The Diplomat.com, December 22, 2020

By Robert Farley, an assistant professor at the Patterson School of Diplomacy and International Commerce

American presidents have worried about the credibility of their threats since the beginning of the Nuclear Age. [Continue Reading](#)

9. How To Deter China: Enter The Democratic Armada

19fortyfive.com, December 24, 2020

By James Holmes, the J. C. Wylie Chair of Maritime Strategy at the Naval War College

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10. A Restart for U.S.-China Relations?

China US Focus.com, December 26, 2020

By Doug Bandow, Senior Fellow, Cato Institute

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11. TRAPPED BY THUCYDIDES? UPDATING THE STRATEGIC CANON FOR A SINO-CENTRIC ERA

War on the Rocks.com, December 28, 2020

By John F. Sullivan, a former U.S. Army China foreign area officer

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12. America's Asian Allies Need Their Own Nukes

Foreign Policy.com, December 30, 2020

By Doug Bandow, a senior fellow at the Cato Institute

Want to cut costs and contain China? Allow friendly nuclear proliferation. [Continue Reading](#)

13. The Great Game With China Is 3D Chess

Foreign Policy.com, December 30, 2020

By Hal Brands, the Henry A. Kissinger distinguished professor of global affairs at Johns Hopkins University's School of Advanced International Studies, and Zack Cooper, a research fellow at the American Enterprise Institute

Washington's new rivalry with Beijing isn't a reprise of the Cold War. It's much more complicated.

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14. Biden Can't Assume America Beats China In A Taiwan War

19fortyfive.com, December 31, 2020

By Daniel L. Davis, a Senior Fellow for Defense Priorities

Joe Biden will face a host of difficulties and challenges when he assumes office on January 20, but perhaps none more consequential than deteriorating China-U.S. relations. It is the potential flashpoint of Taiwan that will have the greatest urgency. [Continue Reading](#)

15. China's Global Navy—Today's Challenge for the United States and the U.S. Navy

Naval War College Review: Vol. 73: No. 4

By James E. Fanell

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4 インド太平洋地域関連

(1) 全般

1. America's coming back — but ASEAN will cope, with or without her

Think China, December 7, 2020

By William Choong, Senior fellow, ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute

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2. The New Great Game at Sea

War on the Rocks.com, December 8, 2020

By Geoffrey F. Gresh, a professor of international security studies at National Defense University

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3. US Navy's 1st Fleet to sail the 'Western Pacific and the Eastern Indian Ocean'?

Think China, December 11, 2020

By Ian Storey, Senior fellow, ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute

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4. Boost Coast Guard Fleet For Pacific Partnerships

Breaking Defense.com, December 14, 2020

By Ben Bordelon, president and CEO of Bollinger Shipyards

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5. India and Australia: Partners for Indo-Pacific Security and Stability

Policy Brief, Delhi Policy Group, December 15, 2020

By Commodore Lalit Kapur (Retd.), Senior Fellow for Maritime Strategy at Delhi Policy Group

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6. Russia and China team up on the Indian Ocean

The Interpreter, December 16, 2020

By Oriana Skylar Mastro, a Center Fellow at the Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies at Stanford University

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7. China's Influence on Conflict Dynamics in South Asia

United States Institute of Peace (USIP), December 16, 2020

By USIP China-South Asia Senior Study Group

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8. Regional Responses to U.S.-China Competition in the Indo-Pacific: Australia and New Zealand

RAND, December 17, 2020

By Michael S. Chase, and Jennifer D. P. Moroney

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9. U.S.-China Strategic Competition in South and East China Seas: Background and Issues for Congress

Congressional Research Service, Updated December 17, 2020

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10. Washington's warped Asia policy debate

The Interpreter, December 18, 2020

By Dhruva Jaishankar, Director of the US Initiative at Observer Research Foundation in New Delhi

Whoever Joe Biden puts into key positions, best they make quick studies on regional dynamics.

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11. Securing China's Lifelines across the Indian Ocean

China Maritime Report No. 11, U.S. Naval War College China Maritime Reports China Maritime Studies Institute, December 18, 2020

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12. The "Indo-Pacific" is Here to Stay

Fulcrum, December 22, 2020

By Mr Daljit Singh, a Senior Fellow at the ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute

While the aspirational adjectives that prefix it may change, the Indo-Pacific will better reflect the strategic geography of the new era of great power contestation. [Continue Reading](#)

13. Quad senior officials' meet: Appreciated Vietnamese chairmanship of ASEAN

The Times of India, December 22, 2020

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14. India's New Maritime Theater Command: A Quantum Leap

The Diplomat.com, December 23, 2020

By Dr. Shishir Upadhyaya, Associate Professor at the Jindal School for International Affairs and a former Indian naval intelligence officer

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15. Is France Capable of Being an Indo-Pacific Power?

The Diplomat.com, December 24, 2020

By Kim Beng Phar, founder/CEO of Strategic Pan Indo-Pacific Arena, and Clementine Bizot, senior research fellow at Strategic Pan Indo-Pacific Arena.

France is rarely mentioned as an important actor in the Indo-Pacific, but its vast EEZ in the region underpins its interests. [Continue Reading](#)

16. Could a US-led Quad add up to an Asian Nato against China?

South China Morning Post.com, December 25, 2020

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17. QUAD Or No QUAD; But The Indo-Pacific Construct Will Remain Donald Trump's Ever Lasting Legacy

EurAsian times.com, December 27, 2020

Prakash Nanda, Indian veteran journalist

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18. Chinese Submarine Drone Discovered Near Gateway To Indian Ocean

Naval News.com, December 29, 2020

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18-1. Chinese-Sea-Wing-Submarine-Drone

H I Sutton-Covert Shores, December 30, 2020

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(2) 南シナ海

1. PLA commissions hospital ship at Nansha Islands, showcases regional presence

Global Times, December 2, 2020

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2. Still on the Beat: China Coast Guard Patrols in 2020

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, December 4, 2020

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3. Beijing's South China Sea military bases 'are vulnerable to attack and will be of little use in a war'

South China Morning Post.com, December 6, 2020

[Full Article](#)

3-1. Beijing may have built bases in the South China Sea, but that doesn't mean it can defend them, report claims

CNN News.com, December 7, 2020

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4. Southeast Asia will take a major economic hit if shipping is blocked in the South China Sea

The Strategist, December 8, 2020

By David Uren, a non-resident fellow at the United States Studies Centre with the University of Sydney

A military conflict in the South China Sea would force most shipping from Europe, the Middle East and Africa destined for Asia and the US west coast to be diverted around the south of Australia.

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5. China's first Type 075 ship to be based in Hainan amid South China Sea tension

South China Morning Post.com, December 9, 2020

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5-1. China sends second ship to trial amid rising tensions in South China Sea

The New York Post.com, December 24, 2020

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6. South China Sea: US warned Beijing of 'major military breakthrough' in bid to secure area

Express, December 13, 2020

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7. South China Sea: Is A U.S.-China Showdown Inevitable?

19fortyfive.com, December 13, 2020

By Peter Suci, a Michigan-based writer

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8. Debunking a New Chinese Talking Point Against U.S. Policy in the South China Sea

Lawfare Blog.com, December 16, 2020

By Jonathan G. Odom, a judge advocate (licensed attorney) in the U.S. Navy

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9. Beijing Upgrading Naval Bases To Strengthen Grip On South China Sea

Naval News.com, December 17, 2020

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10. The Biden Doctrine: China, the U.S. and the South China Sea Dilemma

China US Focus.com, December 17, 2020

By Richard J. Heydarian, a Research fellow at National Chengchi University (Taiwan)

The U.S.-China competition is deep, multidimensional and asymmetrical. But if there's one geographic location, where the superpower rivalry of the century is most profound and potentially explosive, it's in the South China Sea. [Continue Reading](#)

11. South China Sea Disputes: Background and U.S. Policy

In Focus, Congressional Research Service, December 22, 2020

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12. South China Sea Forecast

China US Focus.com, December 23, 2020

By Wu Shicun (吳士存), President, China Institute of South China Sea Studies

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13. How to solve logistical challenges during a South China Sea conflict

Defense News.com, December 24, 2020

[Full Article](#)

14. Legal Boundaries of U.S. Coast Guard Operations in the South China Sea

South China Sea Probing Initiative (SCSPI), December 24, 2020

By Yan YAN (闫岩), Director of the Research Center of Oceans Law and Policy in the National Institute for the South China Sea Studies (NISCSS) and fellow of SCSPI

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(3) 東シナ海

1. Born Again: Japan's Maritime Self-defense Force Revitalization

Foreign Policy Research Institute, December 4, 2020

By Felix K. Chang, a senior fellow at the Foreign Policy Research Institute

Japan's Maritime Self-Defense Force (MSDF), as it is officially known, is one of the world's most powerful navies. [Continue Reading](#)

2. The U.S.-Japan Alliance in 2020

AN EQUAL ALLIANCE WITH A GLOBAL AGENDA

CSIS, December 7, 2020

This is the latest in a series of bipartisan "Armitage-Nye" reports that have assessed the state of the

U.S.-Japan alliance and suggested a new agenda for the challenges and opportunities on the horizon.

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3. Japan Is Ready to Become a Formal Member of Five Eyes

Debating Japan, CSIS, December 8, 2020

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4. Japan Sails Into New Territory

RSIS Commentary, December 17, 2020

By John Bradford, a Senior Fellow with the Maritime Security Programme at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

In 2020, Japan set a new precedent for its security cooperation in Southeast Asia. [Continue Reading](#)

5. Japan's Potential Contributions in an East China Sea Contingency

RAND, December 14, 2020

By Jeffrey W. Hornung

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5-1. Allies Growing Closer: Japan–Europe Security Ties in the Age of Strategic Competition

RAND, December 21, 2020

By Jeffrey W. Hornung

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6. Is Japan Immune From China's Media Influence Operations?

The Diplomat.com, December 19, 2020

By Maiko Ichihara, associate professor in the Graduate School of Law at Hitotsubashi University, Japan

Efforts to boost pro-China narratives in Japan haven't received much attention – but that doesn't mean they don't exist. [Continue Reading](#)

7. The Chinese Coast Guard and the Senkaku

<https://thediplomat.com/2020/12/the-chinese-coast-guard-and-the-senkaku/>

The Diplomat.com, December 30, 2020

By Tsuruta Jun, an associate professor of international law at Meiji Gakuin University

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5 北極関連・ロシア・その他

1. Forget Greenland, There's a New Strategic Gateway to the Arctic

Foreign Policy.com, December 7, 2020

By Regin Winther Poulsen, a multimedia journalist from the Faroe Islands

The Faroe Islands have a history of trading with everyone who will buy their fish. With growing tensions in the Arctic region, the islands are now receiving more attention from superpowers.

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2. President Macron Announces Start of New French Nuclear Aircraft Carrier Program

Naval News.com, December 8, 2020

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3. U.S. Needs 'Resilient' Strategy to Counter China, Russia in Arctic, Experts Say

USNI News, December 17, 2020

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4. Russia Begins Construction on Fifth Nuclear Icebreaker as Arctic Sees Record Shipping Traffic

High North News.com, December 22, 2020

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5. China-Russia strategic ties to be strengthened, sending strong signal to new US govt

Global Times, December 23, 2020

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