

海洋安全保障情報「2020年6月」

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1 米国関連

1. The Navy Needs a Gray-Zone Strategy

Proceedings, June 1, 2020

Lieutenant Commanders Andrew Kramer, the engineer officer on the USS Rhode Island (SSBN-740)

Lieutenant Commander Martin Schroeder, the engineer officer on the USS Pasadena (SSN-752)

[Full Article](#)

2. Ships! Ships! All We Need is Ships!

War on the Rocks.com, June 1, 2020

Commander Jeff W. Benson, a military fellow with the Center for Strategic and International Studies

Commander Mark A. McDonnell, a military fellow with the Center for Strategic and International Studies

[Full Article](#)

2-1. The 100-Ship Navy

War on The Rocks.com, June 26, 2020

Johnathan Falcone, an active-duty surface warfare officer in the U.S. Navy

Anand Jantzen, a civilian defense acquisition professional and a former surface warfare officer in the U.S. Navy

Jonathan Panter, a Ph.D. candidate in the Department of Political Science at Columbia University

Naval officers pray at the altar of “more ships.” [Continue Reading](#)

3. Claims Of Aircraft Carrier Vulnerability Are False, But The Versatility Is Real

Fobes.com, June 9, 2020

Loren Thompson, Senior Contributor

[Full Article](#)

4. The US sea-based nuclear deterrent in a new era

The Strategist, June 11, 2020

Thomas G. Mahnken, president and CEO of the Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments and a senior research professor at Johns Hopkins University’s Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies

Bryan Clark, a non-resident senior fellow at the Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments

[Full Article](#)

5. Can we keep our 'grey zone' edge over our enemies?

The Hill.com, June 16, 2020

Seth Cropsey, a senior fellow at the Hudson Institute, a Washington-based think tank focusing on U.S. leadership in global affairs, and director of Hudson’s Center for American Seapower

[Full Article](#)

6. US primacy will survive Covid-19 and Trump

The Strategist, June 17, 2020

Roman Darius, a Juris Doctor candidate based in Melbourne with a background in finance and economics and a Master’s of Middle Eastern and Central Asian Studies from the Australian National University

[Full Article](#)

7. America’s Politicized Military Is a Recipe for Disaster

Foreign Policy.com, June 18, 2020

Jim Golby will join the University of Texas at Austin's Clements Center for National Security as a senior fellow in July and a former special advisor to two U.S. vice presidents and the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and the co-host of the Center for Strategic and International Studies Message to both sides: Keep the military (and retired generals) out of politics, including the election campaign. [Continue Reading](#)

8. Ending America's Grand Strategic Failures

CSIS, June 22, 2020

Anthony H. Cordesman holds the Arleigh A. Burke Chair in Strategy at the Center for Strategic and International Studies in Washington, D.C

[Full Report](#)

9. U.S. Role in the World: Background and Issues for Congress

Congressional Research Service, Updated June 22, 2020

[Full Report](#)

10. History of U.S. Military Policy

<https://www.rand.org/pubs/tools/TL238/tool.html>

RAND Cooperation, June 23, 2020

[Full Article](#)

10-1. The Evolution of U.S. Military Policy from the Constitution to the Present, Volume I

The Old Regime: The Army, Militia, and Volunteers from Colonial Times to the Spanish-American War

RAND Cooperation, June 23, 2020

Gian Gentile, Jameson Karns, Michael Shurkin, Adam Givens

[Full Report](#)

10-2. The Evolution of U.S. Military Policy from the Constitution to the Present, Volume II

The Formative Years for U.S. Military Policy, 1898–1940

RAND Cooperation, June 23, 2020

Sean M. Zeigler, Alexandra Evans, Gian Gentile, Badreddine Ahtchi

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10-3. The Evolution of U.S. Military Policy from the Constitution to the Present, Volume III

Another World War and Cold War

RAND Cooperation, June 23, 2020

Elizabeth Tencza, Adam Givens, Miranda Priebe

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10-4. The Evolution of U.S. Military Policy from the Constitution to the Present, Volume IV

The Total Force Policy Era, 1970–2015

RAND Cooperation, June 23, 2020

M. Wade Markel, Alexandra Evans, Miranda Priebe, Adam Givens, Jameson Karns, Gian Gentile

[Full Report](#)

11. The American Way of War in the Twenty-First Century: Three Inherent Challenges

Modern War Institute at West Point, June 30, 2020

Shmuel Shmuel, the director of the Institute for Military Studies at the Israel Defense Forces' Dado Center for Interdisciplinary Military Studies

The reality of American military power has long been that the United States must project its forces into the enemy's territory. [Continue Reading](#)

12. Retired Military Endorsements Erode Public Trust in the Military

The National Interest, June 28, 2020

Col. Thomas E. Burke, an Army Federal Executive Fellow at the Brookings Institution

Col. Eric Reid, a Marine Federal Executive Fellow at the Brookings Institution

This is the little-known danger to America's national security. [Continue Reading](#)

13. When it Comes to Missiles, Don't Copy Russia and China — Leapfrog Them

War on The Rocks.com, June 30, 2020

Jeff Becker, a consultant to the U.S. Joint Staff J7, Joint Futures and Concepts

[Full Article](#)

14. Win Without Fighting

Proceedings, June 2020

Hunter Stires, a Fellow with the John B. Hattendorf Center for Maritime Historical Research at the U.S. Naval War College

The United States is devoting significant energy to preparing for great power war, but China is waging a maritime insurgency—and could win without firing a shot. [Continue Reading](#)

2 中国・台湾関連

1. China's Newest Aircraft Carrier Now Conducting Sea Trials

USNI News, June 1, 2020

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2. Taiwan beefs up on US arms aimed at China

Asia Times.com, June 2, 2020

Frank Chen, Journalist live in Hong Kong

US-made torpedoes on the way to Taiwan can sink China's mini-aircraft carriers that would be used in an invasion. [Continue Reading](#)

3. Is the '1992 Consensus' Fading Away in the Taiwan Strait?

The Diplomat.com, June 2, 2020

Derek Grossman, a senior defense analyst at the RAND Corporation, an adjunct professor at the University of Southern California

Beijing and Taipei's nebulous common understanding is not what it used to be. [Continue Reading](#)

4. Should the US move to strengthen ties with Taiwan?

The Hill.com, June 5, 2020

Jeffrey W. Hornung, a political scientist at the RAND Corporation

Scott W. Harold, a senior political scientist at the RAND Corporation

[Full Article](#)

5. If China Invades Taiwan, This Is What The Fleet Could Look Like

Fobes.com, June 6, 2020

H I Sutton, Contributor

A Chinese landing on Taiwan would involve many different assets, mostly built up in the last twenty years. The Type-075 Assault Carriers have yet to enter service but will form the backbone of the amphibious warfare fleet in the 2020s. [Continue Reading](#)

6. Is rare US military flight over Taiwan a sign of more to come?

South China Morning Post.com, June 10, 2020

A rare flyover of Taiwan by a United States military transport jet this week raised concerns it was the beginning of more frequent US flights to help the self-ruled island counter growing military threats from mainland China. [Continue Reading](#)

6-1. China condemns 'provocative' U.S. military flight over Taiwan

Reuters.com, June 11, 2020

BEIJING (Reuters) - China on Thursday condemned the U.S. military for the “provocative” flight of one of its aircraft over Chinese-claimed Taiwan, saying the move infringed upon China’s sovereignty and contravened international law. [Continue Reading](#)

7. It’s the Logistics, China

National Defense, June 10, 2020

Will Mackenzie, a research associate for the defense program at the Center for a New American Security

In protracted warfare, logistics and sustainment capabilities are as important as force composition, something China will struggle to mitigate. [Continue Reading](#)

8. In War, Chinese Shipyards Could Outpace US in Replacing Losses; Marine Commandant

Breaking Defense.com, June 17, 2020

[Full Article](#)

9. Beijing steps up presence in ‘military grey zones’ to pressure Taiwan

South China Morning Post.com, June 20, 2020

[Full Article](#)

10. China adds military might to coast guard in maritime push

Nikkei Asian Review.com, June 21, 2020

BEIJING -- China will further advance its coast guard's integration with the military by allowing joint drills and merged operations at wartime, fortifying the country's aggressive maritime activity in the East and South China seas. [Continue Reading](#)

11. China hypersonic EMP threat

The Washington Times.com, June 24, 2020

China is developing electromagnetic pulse (EMP) weapons that can fry all electronics over vast distances and could deploy the weapons on its new hypersonic missiles, according to a report by a security group. [Continue Reading](#)

12. China’s Maritime Ambitions

Testimony at Hearing on “China’s Maritime Ambitions” Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House

of Representatives Subcommittee on Asia, the Pacific, and Nonproliferation, June 24, 2020

Gregory B. Poling Director, Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, and Senior Fellow for Southeast Asia, Center for Strategic and International Studies

[Full Text](#)

12-1. Countering Coercive Envelopment: How To Resist PRC Political-Maritime Control In Asia And Beyond

Testimony at Hearing on “China’s Maritime Ambitions” Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives Subcommittee on Asia, the Pacific, and Nonproliferation, June 30, 2020

Dr. Andrew S. Erickson, Professor of Strategy, China Maritime Studies Institute, Naval War College Visiting Scholar, Fairbank Center for Chinese Studies, Harvard University

[Full Text](#)

12-2. China’s Maritime Ambitions: Implications for U.S. Regional Interests

Testimony at Hearing on “China’s Maritime Ambitions” Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives Subcommittee on Asia, the Pacific, and Nonproliferation, June 30, 2020

Resident Scholar, American Enterprise Institute Assistant Professor of Security Studies, Georgetown University

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13. China’s charmless offensive

The Interpreter, June 29, 2020

Mark Beeson, Professor of International Politics at the University of Western Australia

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14. A New Superpower Competition Between Beijing and Washington: China’s Nuclear Buildup

The New York Times.com, June 30, 2020

The Trump administration is portraying the small but increasingly potent Chinese arsenal — still only one-fifth the size of the United States’ or Russia’s — as the big new threat. [Continue Reading](#)

15. Watch China’s Unconventional Levers of Power in World Affairs

The Diplomat.com, June 30, 2020

Robert Sutter, Professor of Practice of International Affairs at George Washington University

Unconventional – and often overlooked – practices form a key part of China’s international influence.

[Continue Reading](#)

3 米中關係

1. The 3 Flashpoints That Could Turn a US-China ‘Cold War’ Hot

The Diplomat.com, June 3, 2020

Daniel Russel, Vice President at the Asia Society Policy Institute

Beware the crisis hiding in plain sight. [Continue Reading](#)

2. There Is No Thucydides Trap Between the U.S. and China

Real Clear Defense.com, June 8, 2020

Richard Hanania, a Research Fellow at Defense Priorities and the Saltzman Institute of War and Peace Studies at Columbia University

[Full Article](#)

3. US ‘strategic approach’ to China: compete, compel and challenge

The Strategist, June 9, 2020

Graeme Dobell, ASPI’s journalist fellow

Since US President Richard Nixon journeyed to Beijing in 1972, America’s grand strategy for China has been to engage and hedge. [Continue Reading](#)

4. Washington Needs a Bold Rethink of Its China Strategy

War on The Rocks.com, June 9, 2020

Nathan Packard, Ph.D., an assistant professor at the Marine Corps University, Command and Staff College, and an officer in the U.S. Marine Corps Reserve

Benjamin Jensen, Ph.D., a dual position as a professor at the Marine Corps University, School of Advanced Warfighting, and as a scholar-in-residence at American University, School of International Service

[Hull Article](#)

5. Why a US-China Détente Is Coming in 2021: The Failure of Trump’s Policy

The Diplomat.com, June 9, 2020

Dingding Chen, Professor of International Relations at Jinan University, Guangzhou, China and also the Founding Director of 海国图智研究院 (Intellisia Institute) , a newly established independent think tank focusing on international affairs in China

Trump’s policy of suppressing China has not been effective, and the structural contradictions between China and the United States have not yet reached a true tipping point. [Continue Reading](#)

5-1. Why a US-China Détente Is Coming in 2021: The Biden Factor

<https://thediplomat.com/2020/06/why-a-us-china-detente-is-coming-in-2021-the-biden-factor/>

The Diplomat.com, June 15, 2020

Dingding Chen

Beyond Trump's policies, the possibility of a Biden presidency looms large over the U.S.-China relationship. [Continue Reading](#)

5-2. Why a US-China Détente Is Coming in 2021: The COVID-19 Factor and the Turn Inward

The Diplomat.com, June 19, 2020

Dingding Chen

COVID-19 will cause the United States — and its prospective partners — to look inwards. [Continue Reading](#)

6. Could Donald Trump's War Against Huawei Trigger a Real War With China?

The National Interest, June 11, 2020

Graham Allison, the Douglas Dillon Professor of Government at the Harvard Kennedy School

As relations between the United States and China worsen over the months ahead, could Beijing decide to try to make Taiwan the solution to its advanced semiconductor problem? [Continue Reading](#)

7. COVID-19 and Its Impacts – China and America: The Power of Historical Memory

RSIS Commentary, June 11, 2020

Walter Woon, Professor and Chairman, Society for International Law Singapore as well as former ambassador to Germany and the European Union

America has started a Confrontation with the PRC. Indiscriminate attacks on 'the Chinese' will provoke a nationalist backlash fuelled by the memory of historical oppression and racism. This Confrontation will consume resources better utilised to recover from COVID-19. [Continue Reading](#)

8. The United States, China and 'The Geography of the Peace'

Real Clear Defense.com, June 12, 2020

Francis P. Sempa, an attorney, an adjunct professor of political science at Wilkes University, and a contributing editor to American Diplomacy

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9. Yes, we can win the cold war with China — here's how

The Hill.com, June 13, 2020

Brig. Gen. Robert S. Spalding (USAF Ret.), a senior fellow at the Hudson Institute, focusing on U.S.-China relations, economic and national security, and the Asia-Pacific military balance

The United States is in the midst of a 21st century cold war with China. [Continue Reading](#)

10. US Naval Transformation Challenges PLA Navy

Vivekananda International Foundation, June 17, 2020

Dr Vijay Sakhujia, Consultant, Vivekananda International Foundation, New Delhi

Numerous commentaries and essays have argued and concluded that the military gap between the US and China is closing and the numerical naval balance between the two Pacific powers has converged.

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11. How to Prevent a War in Asia

Foreign Affairs.com, June 18, 2020

Michèle A. Flournoy, Co-Founder and Managing Partner of WestExec Advisors. From 2009 to 2012, she served as U.S. Undersecretary of Defense for Policy.

The Erosion of American Deterrence Raises the Risk of Chinese Miscalculation. [Continue Reading](#)

12. COVID-19 and Its Impacts – US-China Rivalry Post-Pandemic: How Will the World Look Like?

RSIS Commentary, June 18, 2020

Victor R Savage, Visiting Senior Fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

COVID-19 has created a game changer in the US-China hegemonic rivalry. Both hegemons are affected economically and politically by the pandemic; the question is who will rise stronger out of this global catastrophe. [Continue Reading](#)

13. War game analyzes future US-China relationship

Asia Times.com, June 18, 2020

Federica Russo, an Italian freelance writer

The war game simulated a US embargo on high-tech trade and investment in China in 2021 under Donald Trump if he is re-elected. [Continue Reading](#)

14. Sino-US Strategic Competition: Shades of a New Cold War?

The ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, June 24, 2020

Mr Daljit Singh, a Senior Fellow at the ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute

A new report by the White House has cast China as an ideological threat to cherished liberties and the American way of life. This is a bipartisan approach that will endure even if President Donald Trump

loses his bid for a second term. [Continue Reading](#)

15. Chinese Views of the United States Amid Rising Sino-American Clashes

China Brief, The Jamestown Foundation, June 24, 2020

Nikita Savkov, an analyst with the Center for Strategic and Foreign Policy Studies in Minsk, Belarus

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16. Five Critiques of the Trump Administration's China Strategy

War on The Rocks.com, June 29, 2020

Zack Cooper, a research fellow at the American Enterprise Institute

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4 インド太平洋地域関連

(1) 全般

1. Who really killed the Quad 1.0?

The Interpreter, June 2, 2020

Daniel Flitton, one of Australia's most experienced foreign affairs journalists and now Managing Editor of the Lowy Institute's international magazine, *The Interpreter*

Australia has borne the blame for sinking the first Quadrilateral Security Dialogue. The history is not so simple. [Continue Reading](#)

2. Prospects for closer strategic ties between India and Australia

The Interpreter, June 2, 2020

Biren Nanda, the Ambassador of India to the Republic of Indonesia, Timor Leste and ASEAN from 2008 to 2012 and High Commissioner of India to Australia from 2012 to 2015

The partnership with Australia appears to lack the range and depth India has with other Quad partners.

[Continue Reading](#)

2-1. India and Australia's 'Shared Vision': Setting the Stage for Indo-Pacific Maritime Security Engagement

The Diplomat.com, June 11, 2020

Ankush Wagle, a graduate student of public policy and Li Ka-Shing scholar at the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore (NUS)

We are seeing the first steps toward a deeper India-Australia maritime security partnership in the Indo-

Pacific. [Continue Reading](#)

3. The Assumption of Access in the Western Pacific

Center for International Maritime Security (CIMSEC), June 2, 2020

Blake Herzinger, a civilian Indo-Pacific defense policy specialist and U.S. Navy Reserve officer
Elee Wakim, a surface warfare officer in the U.S. Navy Reserve and a Presidential Management
Fellow

Since before the completion of the transcontinental railroad, the United States has determined that
“American security, economic prosperity, and values would be fundamentally put at risk if a rival
hegemonic power dominated the Pacific.” [Continue Reading](#)

4. America’s Interest in Diego Garcia

War on the Rocks.com, June 3, 2020

Rear Adm. (Ret.) Michael McDevitt, a Senior Fellow at CNA, a Washington-area nonprofit research
and analysis company

Diego Garcia is America’s major geostrategic and logistics support base in the Indian Ocean. [Continue
Reading](#)

4-1. Diego Garcia: India’s conundrum

The Interpreter, June 16, 2020

Abhijit Singh, a former Indian naval officer, Senior Fellow and Head of Maritime Policy Initiative at
the Observer Research Foundation (ORF) in New Delhi

New Delhi declared unequivocal support for “all peoples striving for decolonisation”, only to keep
conspicuously quiet. [Continue Reading](#)

4-2. Finding compromise in the Chagos Islands saga

The Interpreter, June 26, 2020

David Snoxell, Coordinator of the Chagos Islands (BIOT) All-party Parliamentary Group, in the UK
Parliament

The US base on Diego Garcia needn’t be an obstacle to a negotiated settlement of a longstanding
sovereignty dispute. [Continue Reading](#)

5. India – Australia: Indo-Pacific maritime powers ink MLSA for access to military bases

Financial Express.com, June 4, 2020

India and Australia on Thursday have finally inked a landmark agreement which allows both sides
access to military bases for logistics support. [Continue Reading](#)

6. The Strategic Littoral Geography of Southeast Asia

Center for International Maritime Security (CIMSEC), June 4, 2020

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7. Nuclear-armed submarines and strategic stability in the Indo-Pacific

The Strategist, June 4, 2020

Stephan Frühling, a professor in the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre of the Australian National University

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8. Powers, Norms, and Institutions: The Future of the Indo-Pacific from a Southeast Asia Perspective
Results of a CSIS Survey of Strategic Elites

CSIS, June 9, 2020

Michael J. Green, Senior Vice President for Asia and Japan Chair

Amy Searight, Senior Associate (Non-resident) for Asia

Patrick Gerard Buchan, Director, the U.S. Alliances Project and Fellow, Indo-Pacific Security

[Full Report](#)

9. US navy patrols Indo-Pacific for first time in three years, as US-China tensions deepen

South China Morning Post.com, AP.com, June 12, 2020

For the first time in nearly three years, three US aircraft carriers are patrolling the Indo-Pacific waters, a massive show of naval force in a region roiled by spiking tensions between the United States and China and a sign that the US Navy has bounced back from the worst days of the coronavirus outbreak.

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10. Amid COVID-19, the US Needs to Rethink Its Approach to Host Nation Support Talks

The Dipolomat.com, June 12, 2020

Jeffrey W. Hornung, a political scientist at the RAND Corporation

Scott W. Harold, a senior political scientist at the RAND Corporation

Why does the United States maintain a network of alliances in Asia? [Continue Reading](#)

11. Covid-19: Boosting Indo-Pacific Alignment and India's Regional Role

PacNet, Pacific Forum, CSIS, June 12, 2020

Dr. Amrita Jash, Research Fellow at the Centre for Land Warfare Studies (CLAWS), New Delhi, India

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12. India seeks to widen Indo-Pacific partnership with Philippines amid China's aggression

The Economic Times.com, June 13, 2020

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14. A New U.S. Strategy for the Indo-Pacific

The National Bureau of Asian Research, June 16, 2020

Roger Cliff conducts research on international relations in the Indo-Pacific

[Full report](#)

15. What Should India Do Now to Fight China's Provocations?

WION News.com, June 18, 2020

Dr Satoru Nagao, Visiting Fellow at Hudson Institute

If those in the Indo-Pacific region care to limit China's territorial encroachments, they must directly counter China's behaviours and intentions. [Continue Reading](#)

16. China's Post-Coronavirus Aggression Is Reshaping Asia

Foreign Policy.com, June 18, 2020

Lindsey W. Ford, a David M. Rubenstein fellow at the Brookings Institution

Julian Gewirtz, an academy scholar at Harvard University's Weatherhead Center for International Affairs

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17. A Flawed And A Glamorous Indian Naval Strategy – Analysis

Eurasia Review.com, June 21, 2020

Mangesh Sawant, a subject-matter expert on military, homeland security and defense

There is a glaring disparity and a growing gap between the Indian Navy (IN) and People's Liberation Army Navy (PLAN). [Continue Reading](#)

18. India-China Standoff and Stability in the Indo-Pacific

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), June 22, 2020

Vice Admiral Girish Luthra (retd.), former Commander-in- Chief of Western Naval Command, and Southern Naval Command, Indian Navy

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19. There is a pressing need for India to develop a comprehensive Underwater Domain Awareness

strategy

The Indian Express.com, June 23, 2020

Vijay Gokhale, a former Foreign Secretary and Indian ambassador to China

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20. The U.S. Military Presence in the Asia-Pacific 2020 Press Release

National Institute for South China Sea Studies, June 23, 2020

On June 23, 2020, *The U.S. Military Presence in the Asia-Pacific 2020* is released by National Institute for South China Sea Studies (NISCSS) in Beijing. [Continue Reading](#)

20-1. Full Report (中国語版・英語版合本) :

[The U.S. Military Presence in the Asia-Pacific 2020](#)

21. Water Wars: The Pandemic's Great Power Competition at Sea

Lawfare Blog.com, June 24, 2020

Sean Quirk, a JD/MPP joint-degree student at Harvard Law School and Harvard Kennedy School

As the world continues its fight against the coronavirus, the U.S. and Chinese militaries are testing each other's limits in the Indo-Pacific region. [Continue Reading](#)

22. Chinese Navy Submarines Could Become A Reality In Indian Ocean

Forbes.com, June 26, 2020

H I Sutton, Forbes Contributor

The Chinese Navy is rapidly pursuing global capabilities. A key area of future operations may be the Indian Ocean. [Continue Reading](#)

23. US' Priority: Pacific, within the Indo-Pacific

Vivekananda International Foundation (VIF), June 26, 2020

Dr Vijay Sakhujia, Consultant, Vivekananda International Foundation, New Delhi

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24. Will the India–China border conflict lead to a naval war?

The Strategist, June 26, 2020

Abhijit Singh, a senior fellow and the head of maritime policy at the Observer Research Foundation in New Delhi

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25. Post-INF arms control in the Asia-Pacific: political viability and implementation challenges

IISS, June 30, 2020

Dr Tanya Ogilvie-White, senior fellow at the Griffith Asia Institute

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26. India in the Indo-Pacific: New Delhi's Theater of Opportunity

Carnegie India, June 30, 2020

Darshana M. Baruah, a nonresident scholar with the South Asia Program at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

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(2) 南シナ海

1. Why Indonesia won't let Beijing forget the Philippines' South China Sea arbitration win

South China Morning Post.com, June 2, 2020

Evan A. Laksmana, a political scientist and senior researcher at the Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) in Jakarta, Indonesia

Jakarta has filed a diplomatic protest against Beijing's extensive maritime claims, citing a 2016 tribunal ruling that found in favour of the Philippines. But does this really mark a departure for the Southeast Asian nation and its approach to the South China Sea dispute? [Continue Reading](#)

2. Philippines Backs Off Threat to Terminate Military Pact With U.S.

The New York Times.com, June 2, 2020

In February President Rodrigo Duterte had angrily sought to end the Visiting Forces Agreement, seen as a buffer against Chinese power. Analysts saw the reversal as a sign of new wariness toward China.

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3. Cambodia's Hun Sen Denies Chinese Naval Base Again—But What's Really Happening?

The Dipolmat.com, June 2, 2020

Ankit Panda, a senior editor at The Diplomat and director of research for Diplomat Risk Intelligence
The Cambodian prime minister has pushed back on the idea of exclusive basing rights for any country.

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4. Time for a standing force to keep the Malacca Strait clear of mines

The Strategist, June 2, 2020

Greg Mapson, a former commander of the Royal Australian Navy's mine countermeasure forces

[Full Article](#)

5. South China Sea: is this vegetable patch the answer to the Chinese navy's food supply problem?

South China Morning Post.com, June 2, 2020

China's navy has claimed a victory against sand, turning a stretch of beach on an artificial island in the South China Sea into a vegetable patch. [Continue Reading](#)

6. New Air Bases, Baby Cabbage Key to Chinese Long-Term Claims in South China Sea

USNI News, June 3, 2020

China is tightening its grip on disputed claims in the South China Sea by beefing up its military capability and planting the seeds of long-term habitability on the artificial islands at the core of its regional economic influence strategy. [Continue Reading](#)

7. China Works on Undersea Cables between Parcel Island Outposts

Benar News, June 8, 2020

A Chinese ship appears to be laying undersea cables between Chinese outposts in the disputed Parcel Islands, vessel tracking software and satellite imagery shows. [Continue Reading](#)

8. Philippines' move to keep US military pact reveals shift in South China Sea calculations

South China Morning Post.com, June 5, 2020

Philippine President Rodrigo Duterte's decision last week to retain, for now, a long-standing military pact with the United States reflects Manila's shifting geopolitical calculations as Beijing's assertiveness in the disputed South China Sea fuels anxieties in the region, analysts say. [Continue Reading](#)

8-1. Visiting Forces Agreement: Uncle Sam still welcome for another year in the Philippines

Think China, June 9, 2020

Ian Storey, Senior fellow, ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute

The Philippines has suspended the planned termination of the 1998 Visiting Forces Agreement with the US. But the alliance is not out of the woods yet. [Continue Reading](#)

8-2. Duterte's U-Turn on VFA Termination Isn't All About China

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, June 11, 2020

Lucio Blanco Pitlo III, a Research Fellow at the Asia-Pacific Pathways to Progress Foundation, Lecturer at the School of Social Sciences at Ateneo de Manila University

China's growing presence and activities in the South China Sea even amid a pandemic provide ample motivation for the Philippine decision to suspend the termination of its 20-year-old Visiting Forces

Agreement (VFA) with the United States. [Continue Reading](#)

8-3. The U.S. Must Maintain Its Defense Agreement with the Philippines

National Review.com, June 16, 2020

Michael Fumento, an attorney, author, and journalist who writes frequently on military issues and is a current resident of the Philippines

Washington needs its allies in the region as China seeks to expand. [Continue Reading](#)

8-4. China Just Botched a Monumental Opportunity With the Philippines

The Diplomat.com, June 18, 2020

Derek Grossman, a senior defense analyst at the nonprofit, nonpartisan RAND Corporation, an adjunct professor at the University of Southern California

Did China miss its shot at the U.S.-Philippines Visiting Forces Agreement? [Continue Reading](#)

9. Philippine officials visit disputed South China Sea island

Channel News Asia.com, June 10, 2020

MANILA: The Philippines' defence minister and military officials have made a trip to a disputed South China Sea island just a few miles from a base built by China, a visit that could draw criticism from Beijing. [Continue Reading](#)

10. China's Tightening Grasp in the South China Sea: A First-Hand Look

The Diplomat.com, June 10, 2020

Zachary Williams, an officer in the U.S. Marine Corps and also an MBA Student at the University of Maryland Global Campus

China has taken advantage of the COVID-19 pandemic, which has been dominating headlines around the world, to reinforce its grasp on the South China Sea. [Continue Reading](#)

11. South China Sea: US Joins the Battle of Diplomatic Notes

The Diplomat.com, June 10, 2020

Nguyen Hong Thao, a professor of the Diplomacy Academy of Vietnam

Washington's letter on the South China Sea to the UN secretary general supports the position expressed by Malaysia, the Philippines, Vietnam, and Indonesia. [Continue Reading](#)

12. China-US Military Confrontation in the South China Sea: Fact and Fiction

The Diplomat.com, June 12, 2020

Hu Bo, Director of the Center for Maritime Strategy Research and Research Professor at the Institute

of Ocean Research, Peking University and also Director of the South China Sea Strategic Situation Probing Initiative (SCSPI)

The China-U.S. rivalry in the South China Sea is certainly growing, but war is still some way off.

[Continue Reading](#)

12-1. A History of the 2025 Sino–American War in the South China Sea

National Review.com, June 15, 2020

Michael Auslin, the Payson J. Treat Distinguished Research Fellow in Contemporary Asia at Stanford University's Hoover Institution

How an accidental war could break out, leading to even greater Chinese hegemony. [Continue Reading](#)

12-2. China-US close encounters 'raise conflict risk in South China Sea'

South China Morning Post.com, June 16, 2020

[Full Article](#)

13. Will Vietnam Think Twice Before Filing for Arbitration on the South China Sea?

<http://www.scspi.org/en/dtfx/1591971010>

South China Sea Probing Initiative (SCSPI), June 12, 2020

Wu Shicun (吳士存), president and senior research fellow of China's National Institute for South China Sea Studies (NISCSS)

13-1. Is China Ready for a Second South China Sea Arbitration?

South China Sea Probing Initiative (SCSPI), June 15, 2020

Dr. ZHENG Zhihua, an associate Professor of Japan Research Center of Shanghai Jiaotong University,

and Head of East Asia Marine Policy Project (郑志华, 上海交通大学日本研究中心副教授、东亚

海洋政策项目负责人)

[Full Article](#)

14. South China Sea Dispute Heats Up Again As Chinese Ship Rams Vietnamese Boat

The International Business Times.com, June 15, 2020

For the second time this year, a Chinese ship has rammed a Vietnamese fishing boat operating in the Paracel Islands, according to Vietnamese state media. The Friday incident appears to be a case of China enforcing a fishing ban that it unilaterally imposed on May 1. [Continue Reading](#)

15. South China Sea: Beijing must learn to lead and share in disputed waters, experts say

South China Morning Post.com, June 15, 2020

[Full Article](#)

16. Blunting China's South China Sea 'New Normal' Quest Starts With the Southeast Asian Claimants

The Diplomat.com, June 15, 2020

Dr. Prashanth Parameswaran, a Senior Columnist at The Diplomat and a fellow at the Wilson Center's Asia Program

Beijing's continued inroads are unlikely to be reversed unless the most interested parties in the South China Sea work to get past familiar obstacles. [Continue Reading](#)

17. Exploring China's Unmanned Ocean Network

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, June 16, 2020

China has deployed a network of sensors and communications capabilities between Hainan Island and the Paracel Islands in the northern South China Sea. [Continue Reading](#)

18. Beyond China, the USA and ASEAN: Informal Minilateral Options

Perspective, ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, June 16, 2020

Malcolm Cook, ISEAS Visiting Senior Fellow

Hoang Thi Ha, ISEAS Fellow and Lead Researcher for Political-Security Affairs in the ASEAN Studies Centre, at ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute

[Full Report](#)

19. South China Sea: Beijing has a major natural advantage in the geopolitical power game

The Economic Times.com, June 17, 2020

South China Sea has been a bargaining chip in China's pocket since the beginning of its rise in the global order. [Continue Reading](#)

20. China's next move in the South China Sea

The Economist.com, June 18, 2020

Is it about to claim the skies above it? [Continue Reading](#)

21. South China Sea: if Vietnam files suit, China may take part in legal proceedings

South China Morning Post.com, June 20, 2020

Beijing is contemplating what countermeasures it can take if Vietnam takes it to international court over territorial disputes in the resource-rich South China Sea, insiders say. [Continue Reading](#)

22. Taiwan redeploys soldiers to South China Sea for training: source

Focus Taiwan, June 22, 2020

Taipei, June 22 (CNA) Taiwanese marines have been temporarily deployed to the Pratas Islands (東沙島) in the South China Sea amid reports the Chinese military plans to conduct drills in the area in August, a defense official confirmed Monday. [Continue Reading](#)

23. US Watching if Beijing Declares Air Defense Zone in South China Sea

Benar News, June 24, 2020

The United States is closely watching reports that Beijing is planning to declare a so-called Air Defense Identification Zone in the skies above the disputed South China Sea, the American air force commander in the Pacific told reporters Wednesday. [Continue Reading](#)

24. US Air Force on surveillance missions in South China Sea, Beijing think tank says

South China Morning Post.com, June 25, 2020

A Chinese think tank has accused the United States of sending military aircraft to conduct surveillance missions over waters near Taiwan. [Continue Reading](#)

24-1. South China Sea: US Air Force 'heads out again on search for Chinese submarines'

South China Morning Post.com, June 26, 2020

[Full Article](#)

24-2. US steps up activity in South China Sea

Taipei Times.com, June 26, 2020

The high frequency of US deployment in the region is to prevent China from sneaking missiles into the Philippine Sea to target the US, an academic said. [Continue Reading](#)

24-3. U.S. military aircraft flies near Taiwan for 10th day

Focus Taiwan, June 30, 2020

Taipei, June 30 (CNA) A United States warplane flew over waters near Taiwan on Tuesday, the 10th consecutive day American military aircraft have been active in the area at a time when China forced through a highly controversial security law for Hong Kong. [Continue Reading](#)

24-4. Is the US Military Giving Undue Prominence to Great Power Competition in the South China Sea?

The South China Sea Strategic Situation Probing Initiative (SCSPI), June 30, 2020

Hu Bo (胡波) , Director of the Center for Maritime Strategy Studies and Research Professor at the Institute of Ocean Research, Peking University, and Director of the South China Sea Strategic Situation Probing Initiative (SCSPI) (北京大学海洋战略研究中心主任、北京大学海洋研究院研究员、博士)

Routine U.S. military operations in the South China Sea do not typically make headline news. [Continue Reading](#)

25. Gauging Indonesia's interests in the South China Sea

East Asia Forum, June 26, 2020

Aristyo Rizka Darmawan, a lecturer of International Law and senior researcher at the Center for Sustainable Ocean Policy, Faculty of Law, the University of Indonesia

Arie Afriansyah, a lecturer of International Law and senior researcher at the Center for Sustainable Ocean Policy, Faculty of Law, the University of Indonesia

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25-1. South China Sea: Indonesia Crosses Swords with China

The ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, June 26, 2020

Dr Leo Suryadinata, a Visiting Senior Fellow at the ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute

Indonesia has recently taken a firmer position vis-à-vis China on the South China Sea. [Continue Reading](#)

26. Freshwater reservoir found at one of Beijing's artificial islands in the South China Sea

South China Morning Post.com, June 28, 2020

A fast-expanding body of fresh water has appeared under one of Beijing's controversial man-made islands in the South China Sea, a Chinese study has found. [Continue Reading](#)

27. International law takes a step towards Asia

The Interpreter, June 30, 2020

Aristyo Rizka Darmawan, a Lecturer and Senior Researcher at the Center for Sustainable Ocean Policy at the Faculty of Law University of Indonesia with research focus on maritime security in the Asia and Pacific

[Full Article](#)

28. ASEAN finally pushes back on China's sea claims

Asia Times.com, June 30, 2020

Richard J. Heydarian, a Research Fellow at National Chengchi University (Taiwan)

MANILA – In a sign of rising resistance to China’s Covid-19 strategic opportunism, the typically tight-lipped Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) bloc has articulated a tougher stance on intensifying South China Sea disputes. [Continue Reading](#)

29. Nimitz Strike Group Participates in Second Dual-Carrier Operation in a Week

USNI News, June 29, 2020

[Full Article](#)

29-1. U.S. Navy ‘Dual Carrier Operations’ Send Message to China, Allies

The Diplomat.com, June 30, 2020

Steven Stashwick, an independent writer and researcher based in New York City focused on East Asian security and maritime issues

In rare move, twice this month two U.S. aircraft carriers operated together in Philippine Sea. [Continue Reading](#)

(3) 東シナ海

1. Why Did the Chinese Coast Guard Pursue a Japanese Fishing Boat in the East China Sea?

The Diplomat.com, June 2, 2020

Tetsuo Kotani, a professor at Meikai University and a senior fellow at the Japan Institute of International Affairs

Beijing’s behavior is increasingly ominous. [Continue Reading](#)

2. China and Japan’s island dispute

The Interpreter, June 5, 2020

William Choong, a Senior Fellow at the ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute in Singapore

The issue is not whether Beijing would want to challenge Tokyo over the islands. The question is when, and how? [Continue Reading](#)

3. China names undersea canyons and knolls in East China Sea amid rising tension with Japan over islands

South China Morning Post.com, June 24, 2020

China has announced new names for undersea features in the disputed East China Sea amid renewed tension with Japan on sovereignty rights over remote islands in the area. [Continue Reading](#)

5 北極関連・ロシア・その他

1. There Are No Strategic Chokepoints

Center for International Maritime Security (CIMSEC), June 3, 2020

Captain Jamie McGrath (ret.), retired from the U.S. Navy, and now a Deputy Commandant of Cadets at Virginia Tech and as an adjunct professor in the U.S. Naval War College's College of Distance Education

[Full Article](#)

1-1. Seeing the World Through Points

Center for International Maritime Security (CIMSEC), June 9, 2020

Captain H. Clifton Hamilton, currently serves in III MEF

Strategic chokepoints and littorals are the arena of current and future power struggles. Great power competition is layered within these maritime and littoral domains. [Continue Reading](#)

2. Putin raises the Northern Fleet's strategic role

The Barents Observer.com, June 8, 2020

Starting in 2021, the fleet will have a status equivalent to Russia's four military districts. [Continue Reading](#)

3. White House Orders Review of Coast Guard Heavy Icebreaker Program

USNI News, June 10, 2020

The White House released a memo Tuesday ordering the Coast Guard and other federal agencies to review the planned Polar Security Cutter fleet, a year after awarding the first-in-class icebreaker contract. [Continue Reading](#)

3-1. Is the United States Having an 'Arctic Moment' on Icebreaker Acquisition?

Commentary, CSIS, June 12, 2020

Heather A. Conley, senior vice president for Europe, Eurasia, and the Arctic and director of the Europe Program at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) in Washington, D.C.

Max Shafron, a research associate with the CSIS Europe Program

What is new about this memo, and why was it released now? [Continue Reading](#)

4. Russian Navy Commissions its first Borei-A-class SSBN 'Prince Vladimir'

Naval News.com, June 12, 2020

[Full Article](#)

5. Nuclear weapon modernization continues but the outlook for arms control is bleak: New SIPRI Yearbook out now

SIPRI Press Release, June 15, 2020

[Full Article](#)

6. Vladimir Putin: The Real Lessons of the 75th Anniversary of World War II

The National Interest, June 18, 2020

Vladimir Putin, President of the Russian Federation

The Russian president offers a comprehensive assessment of the legacy of World War II, arguing that "Today, European politicians, and Polish leaders in particular, wish to sweep the Munich Betrayal under the carpet. The Munich Betrayal showed to the Soviet Union that the Western countries would deal with security issues without taking its interests into account." [Continue Reading](#)

7. Russia's new strategy for nuclear war

The Strategist, June 19, 2020

Paul Dibb, emeritus professor of strategic studies at the Australian National University

Russia has published an official executive order (*ukaz*) titled 'Basic principles of state policy of the Russian Federation on nuclear deterrence'. [Continue Reading](#)

8. How useful is classical maritime strategy in an age of long-range anti-ship missiles?

The Strategist, June 30, 2020

Richard Dunley, a lecturer in history at UNSW Canberra

Defence commentators have devoted much attention in recent years to the development of long-range anti-ship missiles, whether in the form of anti-ship ballistic missiles (ASBMs) or hypersonic cruise missiles. [Continue Reading](#)

6 コロナ禍と国際関係

1. Geopolitics, History, and the Post-COVID World

Geopolitical Monitor.com, June 2, 2020

Andre Ishii, contributor, Geopolitical Monitor

[Full Article](#)

2. Welcome Back to Kissinger's World

Foreign Policy.com, June 7, 2020

Neoconservatism has died, and liberal internationalism is discredited. Perhaps it's time to return to the ideas of one of the last century's greatest realists. [Continue Reading](#)

3. There's no (new) China–Russia alliance

The Strategist, June 26, 2020

Elizabeth Buchanan, a lecturer in strategic studies at Deakin University delivering the defence and strategic studies course at the Australian War College in Canberra

Many narratives on geopolitics in the age of Covid-19 include an assumption that the pandemic is pushing Beijing and Moscow closer together as allies. [Continue Reading](#)