

## 海洋安全保障情報「2019年3月下旬～5月上旬」

このコーナーは海洋安全保障情報のポータルサイトであり、掲載する情報は、2019年3月下旬～5月上旬の間に、中国を含むアジア諸国と米欧のインターネット英文サイトから収集した情報の内、主としてインド太平洋地域の海洋安全保障、及び当該期間におけるトピック情報に関するものである。当該情報のURLは当該期間にアクセス可能であったもの。なお、英文タイトルから内容が類推されるものについては、特にコメントは付していない。

本サイトと併せて、(公財) 笹川平和財団海洋政策研究所の海洋情報サイト、From Oceans (<https://www.spf.org/oceans/>) も参照されたし。(作成：上席研究員 上野英詞)

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## 1 米国関連

### 1. A Rising China Is Driving the U.S. Army's New Game Plan in the Pacific

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/03/21/a-rising-china-is-driving-the-us-armys-new-game-plan-in-the-pacific-command-hawaii-beijing-military-pentagon-missiles-inf-treaty/?utm>

Foreign Policy.com, March 21, 2019

Lara Seligman, Foreign Policy's Pentagon correspondent

コメント：New missiles and large-scale exercises part of long-term strategy to deter Beijing

### 2. Blue-Ribbon Team Launches the 'Committee on the Present Danger: China'

<https://www.centerforsecuritypolicy.org/2019/03/25/live-stream-blue-ribbon-team-launches-the-committee-on-the-present-danger-china%E2%82%AC%80%2F>

Center for Security Policy, March 25, 2019

コメント：The mission of the "Committee on the Present Danger: China" is to help defend America through public education and advocacy against the full array of conventional and non-conventional dangers posed by the People's Republic of China

### 2-1. National Security Group Reestablished With Focus on China Threat

<https://freebeacon.com/national-security/national-security-group-reestablished-with-focus-on-china-threat/?utm>

The Washington Free Beacon.com, March 26, 2019

Bill Gertz, senior editor of the Washington Free Beacon

コメント：同上、解説

### 3. U.S. Amphibious Assault Ship In South China Sea With Unprecedentedly Large Load of F-35Bs

<https://www.thedrive.com/the-war-zone/27253/u-s-amphibious-assault-ship-in-south-china-sea-with-unprecedentedly-large-load-of-f-35bs>

The Drive.com, April 1, 2019

コメント：The U.S. Navy's first-in-class amphibious assault ship USS *Wasp* recently arrived in the Philippines for a major annual exercise carrying a U.S. Marine Corps contingent that includes at least 10 F-35B Joint Strike Fighters. This is a larger than average number of the combat jets than *Wasp*-class ships normally embark, but is a force structure that the Navy and Marines are looking to standardize. It's also one that could help lay the groundwork for a future operating concept that could turn amphibious assault ships into light carriers, as necessary.

### 4. Full Transcript

HOW THE U.S. MILITARY FIGHTS WARS TODAY AND IN THE FUTURE

<https://s3.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/documents/ANAWOW-Transcript-07MAR19.pdf?mtime=20190408162617>

Center for a New American Security, April 7, 2019

PANEL MEMBERS

SUSANNA BLUME, CNAS Dense Program Deputy Director

DAVID OCHMANEK, RAND CORPORATION Senior International Defense Researcher

CHRIS DOUGHERTY, CNAS Defense Program Senior Fellow

ROBERT O. WORK, CNAS Distinguished Senior Counselor for Defense

### 5. Implementing the National Defense Strategy Demands Operational Concepts for Defeating Chinese and Russian Aggression

<https://s3.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/documents/Key-Issues-for-Congress-Dougherty-final.pdf?mtime=20190410113128>

Center for a New American Security, April 11, 2019

Chris Dougherty, a Senior Fellow in the Defense Program at the Center for a New American Security

コメント：The 2018 National Defense Strategy (NDS) shifted the Department of Defense (DoD) away from a strategy focused on counterterrorism and deterring regional threats like Iran toward competing with, deterring, and, if necessary, defeating Chinese and Russian aggression. DoD is portraying the President's Budget Request for Fiscal Year 2020, which is the first such request

submitted since the release of the NDS, as a down payment on the long-term investments required to develop a future force that can execute this strategy.

#### 5-1. America Must Counter China's Great Power Threat with Military Strength

<https://nationalinterest.org/feature/america-must-counter-chinas-great-power-threat-military-strength-51997>

The National Interest, April 13, 2019

James Jay Carafano, The Heritage Foundation Vice President

#### 5-2. The U.S. Navy Is Unbalanced. It's Time to Fix It.

<https://nationalinterest.org/feature/us-navy-unbalanced-its-time-fix-it-55447>

The National Interest, May 2, 2019

John S. Van Oudenaren, assistant director at the Center for the National Interest

コメント : In the decades after the Cold War, the U.S. Navy absorbed sustained budget cuts resulting in large force reductions. The total size of the fleet dwindled from nearly 600 active ships in 1987 to around 285 today. During this period, naval planners focused their substantial, yet shrinking, budgetary resources on large, costly, high-end platforms such as aircraft carriers at the expense of smaller surface warfare combatants such as frigates. This approach perhaps suited the range of global expeditionary missions that the navy was called upon to support in the 1990s (e.g. Bosnia, Iraq, Kosovo), a time when the United States faced no proximate military competitors. However, its lack of platforms currently leaves the sea service in a parlous state as it faces intensifying major power competition from China and Russia.

#### 5-3. How to Win America's Next War

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/05/05/how-to-win-americas-next-war-china-russia-military-infrastructure/>

Foreign Policy.com, May 7, 2019

Elbridge Colby, the director of the defense program at the Center for a New American Security

コメント : The United States faces great-power enemies. It needs a military focused on fighting them.

#### 6. Trump and Asia: Continuity, Change, and Disruption

<http://www.theasianforum.org/trump-and-asia-continuity-change-and-disruption/?utm>

The Asian Forum, April 18, 2019

Michael J. Green, Director of Asian Studies and Chair in Modern and Contemporary Japanese Politics and Foreign Policy at the School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University and Senior Vice President for Asia and Japan Chair at the Center for Strategic and International Studies

コメント：マイケル・グリーンによるトランプ政権のアジア政策分析

#### 7. U.S. Coast Guard Arctic Strategic Outlook

[https://www.uscg.mil/Portals/0/Images/arctic/Arctic\\_Strategic\\_Outlook\\_APR\\_2019.pdf](https://www.uscg.mil/Portals/0/Images/arctic/Arctic_Strategic_Outlook_APR_2019.pdf)

The U.S. Coast Guard, April 22, 2019

コメント："Since the release of the Coast Guard Arctic Strategy in 2013, the resurgence of nation-state competition has coincided with dramatic changes in the physical environment of the Arctic, which has elevated the region's prominence as a strategically competitive space," the report says.

#### 8. Challenge Accepted: Why America Needs to Confront Its Adversaries in the Gray Zone

<https://nationalinterest.org/feature/challenge-accepted-why-america-needs-confront-its-adversaries-gray-zone-55027>

The National Interest, April 29, 2019

CDR Bob Jones, a career surface warfare officer currently assigned as a Federal Executive Fellow at the Center for a New American Security.

コメント：Only by standing firm against Chinese and Russian adventurism can the United States hope to resist the expansion of their corrupting power and destabilization of the international order.

#### 9. The Implications of U.S. Policy Stagnation toward the Arctic Region

[https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/190503\\_U.S.%20Arctic.pdf](https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/190503_U.S.%20Arctic.pdf)

CSIS, May 3, 2019

Heather A. Conley, senior vice president for Europe, Eurasia, and the Arctic and director of the Europe Program at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) in Washington, D.C.

Matthew Melino, a research associate with the CSIS Europe Program

### 1 - 2 China Military Power 関連

#### 1. ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS

Military and Security Developments Involving the People's Republic of China 2019

[https://media.defense.gov/2019/May/02/2002127082/-1/-1/1/2019\\_CHINA\\_MILITARY\\_POWER\\_REPORT.pdf](https://media.defense.gov/2019/May/02/2002127082/-1/-1/1/2019_CHINA_MILITARY_POWER_REPORT.pdf)

#### 2. Assistant Secretary of Defense for Indo-Pacific Security Affairs Schriver Press Briefing on the 2019 Report on Military and Security Developments in China

<https://dod.defense.gov/News/Transcripts/Transcript-View/Article/1837011/assistant-secretary-of-defense-for-indo-pacific-security-affairs-schriver-press/>

U.S. Department of Defense, May 3, 2019

Randall G. Schriver, Assistant Secretary of Defense for Indo-Pacific Security Affairs

【以下関連報道】

3. Report: China Can't Execute Major Amphibious Operations, Direct Assault on Taiwan

<https://news.usni.org/2019/05/03/report-china-cant-execute-major-amphibious-operations-direct-assault-on-taiwan>

USNI News, May 3, 2019

4. Pentagon expects China to add international military bases

<https://www.channelnewsasia.com/news/asia/pentagon-expects-china-to-add-international-military-bases-11498740>

Channel News Asia.com, May 3, 2019

5. US Defense Department report warns of risk of Chinese submarines in Arctic

<https://www.arctictoday.com/us-defense-department-report-warns-of-risk-of-chinese-submarines-in-arctic/>

Arctic Today.com, May 3, 2019

6. The Pentagon Reports: China's Military Power

<https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/pentagon-reports-china's-military-power-56542>

The National Interest, May 8, 2019

Dr. Andrew S. Erickson is a professor of strategy in the China Maritime Studies Institute and the recipient of the inaugural Civilian Faculty Research Excellence Award at the Naval War College

7. China could use force against Taiwan in push for unification: Pentagon

<http://focustaiwan.tw/news/aip/201905030006.aspx>

Focus Taiwan, May 3, 2019

8. The Pentagon's 2019 China Report

<https://fas.org/blogs/security/2019/05/chinareport2019/>

Federation of American Scientists, May 6, 2019

Hans M. Kristensen, the director of the Nuclear Information Project at the Federation of American Scientists where he provides the public with analysis and background information about the status of nuclear forces and the role of nuclear weapons

## 9. China Has Constructed Six Ballistic Missile Submarines

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/05/china-has-constructed-six-ballistic-missile-submarines/>

The Diplomat.com, May 8, 2019

Ankit Panda, an editor at *The Diplomat*.

## 2 中国・台湾関連

### 1. China's Scare Tactics Prompt U.S. Fears of a Clash Over Taiwan

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/03/25/chinas-scare-tactics-prompt-u-s-fears-of-a-clash-over-taiwan/>

Foreign Policy.com, March 25, 2019

Lara Seligman, Foreign Policy's Pentagon correspondent.

コメント : American military officials in the Pacific worry that U.S. and Chinese interests could collide in the island democracy.

### 2. Satellite Photos Show Chinese Anti-Satellite Laser Base

<https://freebeacon.com/national-security/satellite-photos-show-chinese-anti-satellite-laser-base>

The Washington Free Beacon.com, April 1, 2019

Bill Gertz, senior editor of the Washington Free Beacon

### 3. Anatomy of a Taiwan Invasion: The Air Domain (Part 1)

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/04/anatomy-of-a-taiwan-invasion-the-air-domain/>

The Diplomat.com, April 4, 2019

Rick Joe, a longtime follower of Chinese military developments, with a focus on air and naval platforms

コメント : How would the PLA use its air power in a Taiwan invasion in a late 2019 time frame?

### 3-1. Anatomy of a Taiwan Invasion Part 2: Missile and Naval Domains (Part 2)

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/04/anatomy-of-a-taiwan-invasion-part-2-missile-and-naval-domains/>

The Diplomat.com, April 19, 2019

コメント : What would be the role of China's missile and naval forces in an invasion of Taiwan?

### 4. Grading China's Belt and Road

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/CNAS+Report\\_China+Belt+and+Road\\_final.pdf](https://s3.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/CNAS+Report_China+Belt+and+Road_final.pdf)

Slide Desk

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/Slides\\_Grading-Belt-and-Road-](https://s3.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/Slides_Grading-Belt-and-Road-)

[min.pdf?mtime=20190408111930](#)

Center for a New American Security, April 8, 2019

Daniel M. Kliman, the Senior Fellow in the Asia-Pacific Security Program at the Center for a New American Security (CNAS) and others

コメント : This report provides a high-level overview of the primary challenges associated with China's Belt and Road. It explores these challenges in the context of 10 cases that have received little high-profile attention and identifies future concerns generated by the Belt and Road's growing digital focus. Lastly, the report puts forward a checklist for evaluating future infrastructure projects involving China.

#### 4-1. The Belt and Road Initiative: Views from Washington, Moscow, and Beijing

<https://carnegietsinghua.org/2019/04/08/belt-and-road-initiative-views-from-washington-moscow-and-beijing-pub-78774>

Carnegie Tsinghua, April 8, 2019

コメント : This working paper brings together perspectives from scholars across three different research centers to examine some of the most pressing issues surrounding the BRI. The aim is to shed light on differing views and to identify areas of consensus and divergence on major issues surrounding the BRI, summarized in the joint conclusion.

#### 4-2. A Concise Guide to the Belt and Road Initiative

<https://www.nbr.org/publication/a-guide-to-the-belt-and-road-initiative/>

The National Bureau of Asian Research, April 11, 2019

Nadège Rolland, Senior Fellow for Political and Security Affairs, The National Bureau of Asian Research

#### 4-3. Belt and Road Forum 2019: BRI 2.0 In The Making?

<https://www.rsis.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/CO19086.pdf>

RSIS Commentary, May 2, 2019

Pradumna B. Rana, Associate Professor and Coordinator of the International Political Economy Programme in the Centre for Multilateralism Studies (CMS) at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore.

Xianbai Ji, a PhD in International Political Economy from RSIS.

コメント : At the second Belt and Road Forum in Beijing last week, China acknowledged the criticisms labelled against the BRI and pledged to reform it a number of ways. If these pledges are implemented, and cooperation with development partners and stake-holding countries increases, we could see "BRI 2.0" emerging which could lead to a win-win situation for all.

4-4. China's Belt and Road: The new geopolitics of global infrastructure development

<https://www.brookings.edu/research/chinas-belt-and-road-the-new-geopolitics-of-global-infrastructure-development/>

The Brookings Institution, April 19, 2019

コメント : Brookings の専門家による BRI の将来とその戦略的意味の評価

5. Learning Without Fighting: New Developments in PLA Artificial Intelligence War-Gaming

<https://jamestown.org/program/learning-without-fighting-new-developments-in-pla-artificial-intelligence-war-gaming/>

China Brief, The Jamestown Foundation, April 9, 2019

Elsa B. Kania, an adjunct fellow with the Technology and National Security Program at the Center for a New American Security

コメント : 1978 年の中越戦争以来、実戦体験のない解放軍の弱点を補う AI War-Gaming

6. Taiwan's Geopolitical Challenges and Domestic Choices: A State of Ambiguity

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/publications/research/2019-04-12-Taiwan%27s%20Geopolitical%20Challenges.pdf>

Chatham House, April 12, 2019

Professor Kerry Brown, Associate Fellow, Asia-Pacific Programme

Chloe Sageman, Senior Programme Manager, Asia-Pacific Programme

コメント : This briefing considers heightened tensions in the region and the Trump administration's more forceful China Policy in the context of recent developments within Taiwan's domestic politics, the current status of its relationship with the US and China, and its efforts to increase its presence in the international community.

7. Assessing Taiwan's New Southbound Policy

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/04/assessing-taiwans-new-southbound-policy/>

The Diplomat.com, April 23, 2019

Dr. Prashanth Parameswaran, Senior Editor at *The Diplomat* based in Washington, D.C.

コメント : A closer look at the current status and future prospects of one of Taiwan's flagship foreign policy initiatives.

8. Beijing's maritime militia, the scourge of South China Sea

<https://www.asiatimes.com/2019/04/article/beijings-maritime-militia-the-scurge-of-south-china-sea/>



Asia Times.com, April 28, 2019

Jonathan Manthorpe, International Affairs Columnist, Vancouver, Canada Area

コメント : China uses hundreds of fishing trawlers, manned by military-trained sailors and modified for ramming and spying, to seize islands

9. US warships made 92 trips through the Taiwan Strait since 2007

<https://www.scmp.com/week-asia/geopolitics/article/3008621/us-warships-made-92-trips-through-taiwan-strait-2007>

South China Morning Post.com, May 3, 2019

10. Tracking the Type 002 – China’s third aircraft carrier

<https://chinapower.csis.org/china-carrier-type-002/>

ChinaPower, CSIS, May 7, 2019

コメント : 画像あり

11. China’s calculus after the INF Treaty

<https://www.eastasiaforum.org/2019/05/08/chinas-calculus-after-the-inf-treaty/>

East Asia Forum, May 8, 2019

Dr Wu Riqiang, a Research Fellow at the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard Kennedy School. He is also an Associate Professor at the School of International Studies, Renmin University of China, Beijing

コメント : The INF Treaty prohibits the United States and Russia from possessing, producing or testing land-based ballistic and cruise missiles with ranges of 500–5500 kilometres, including both conventional and nuclear-armed missiles. On 1 February 2019, US President Trump said that he would suspend obligations under the INF Treaty and initiate the withdrawal procedure. After withdrawing, the United States might deploy conventional and nuclear missiles to the West Pacific against China. How would the potential deployment of each missile type impact China’s security?

12. Surging Second Sea Force: China’s Maritime Law-Enforcement Forces, Capabilities, and Future in the Gray Zone and Beyond

<https://digital-commons.usnwc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=7971&context=nwc-review>

Naval War College Review, Vol. 72, No. 2, Spring 2019

Andrew S. Erickson, Joshua Hickey and Henry Holst

13. Roundtable

Where the Belt Meets the Road: Security in a Contested South Asia

[https://www.nbr.org/wp-content/uploads/pdfs/publications/asiapolicy14-2\\_where\\_the\\_belt\\_meets\\_the\\_road\\_rt\\_apr2019.pdf](https://www.nbr.org/wp-content/uploads/pdfs/publications/asiapolicy14-2_where_the_belt_meets_the_road_rt_apr2019.pdf)

The National Bureau of Asian Research, April 2019

【ロイター中国特集】

14. The China Challenge: Marshal Xi

<https://www.reuters.com/investigates/special-report/china-army-xi/>

Reuters.com, April 23, 2019

14-1. ロイター邦訳版

特別リポート：中国習近平の「強軍戦略」、米国の優位脅かす

<https://jp.reuters.com/article/china-army-special-report-idJPKCN1S0020>

ロイター、2019年4月24日

15. The China Challenge: Rocket Man

<https://www.reuters.com/investigates/special-report/china-army-rockets/>

Reuters.com, April 25, 2019

15-1. ロイター邦訳版

特別リポート：アジアにらむ中国ミサイル増強、米空母無力化か

<https://jp.reuters.com/article/china-missile-special-report-idJPKCN1S12IX>

ロイター、2019年4月26日

16. China's vast fleet is tipping the balance in the Pacific

<https://www.reuters.com/investigates/special-report/china-army-navy/>

Reuters.com, April 30, 2019

16-1. ロイター邦訳版

特別リポート：中国が海軍力増強、崩れる太平洋の軍事均衡

<https://jp.reuters.com/article/china-navy-special-report-idJPKCN1S61S2>

ロイター、5月2日

17. Special Report: China's furtive underwater nukes test the Pentagon

<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-china-army-nuclear-specialreport/special-report-chinas-furtive-underwater-nukes-test-the-pentagon-idUSKCN1S80YB>

Reuters.com, May 2, 2019

17-1. ロイター邦訳版

特別レポート：中国が高める核報復力、南シナ海に潜む戦略原潜

<https://jp.reuters.com/article/china-nuclear-special-report-idJPKCN1S902A>

ロイター、5月3日

### 3 インド太平洋地域関連

1. Reading Between the Lines: The Next Spratly Legal Dispute

<https://amti.csis.org/reading-between-lines-next-spratly-dispute/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, March 21, 2019

コメント：中国は南沙諸島の占拠海洋自然地形周辺に最終的に直線基線を引く意図を隠していないが、4つの直線基線シナリオ（地図添付）を想定し、法的問題を論じたもの

2. The strategic consequence of the Chagos Islands legal dispute

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpretor/strategic-consequence-chagos-islands-legal-dispute>

The Interpreter, March 26, 2019

Dr Bec Strating, a lecturer in politics at La Trobe University, focusing primarily on Timor-Leste and Indonesia

3. India May Hold the Keys to a Critical US Defense Base

<https://ippreview.com/index.php/Blog/single/id/919.html>

IPP Review.com, March 21, 2019

Mark E. Rosen, as a maritime and international lawyer, Senior Vice President and General Counsel of CNA Corporation, USA

コメント：国際司法裁判所（ICJ）は2月25日、インド洋のチャゴス群島の主権に関して、モーリシャスに有利な勧告的意見を示し、英国に対して同群島のモーリシャスへの引渡しを求めた。チャゴス群島最大の島、ディエゴガルシア島に米軍基地があるが、これら2本の記事は勧告的意見と同島の今後の地位について論じたもの

4. Days of Future Past?

British strategy and the shaping of Indo-Pacific security

<https://policyexchange.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/Days-of-Future-Past.pdf>

Policy Exchange, April 1, 2019

Dr Alessio Patalano, Reader in East Asian Warfare and Security at King's College London

コメント : The Defence Secretary Gavin Williamson has announced the government's intention to open a base in East Asia as part of a more active Indo-Pacific strategy. This paper explains why this is a good idea. It explores how this could be the Secretary's signature legacy – the beginning of a doctrine marking the UK's return East of Suez with a strategy aimed at shaping the regional security environment.

#### 5. The rising tide in the Andaman Sea

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/the-rising-tide-in-the-andaman-sea/>

The Strategist, April 3, 2019

Ankush Wagle, a research analyst at the Institute of South Asian Studies, National University of Singapore.

コメント : Late last year, Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi made his first visit to the Andaman and Nicobar Islands. The union territory, far from the Indian mainland and often forgotten in its history, is the location of the Andaman and Nicobar Command (ANC), India's first and so far its only tri-service command. Modi's visit highlighted steady security developments in and around the Andaman Sea, reflecting the revival of those waters' strategic value.

#### 6. South China Sea on a precarious strategic edge

<https://www.asiatimes.com/2019/04/article/south-china-sea-on-a-precarious-strategic-edge/>

Asia Times.com, April 4, 2019

Richard J. Heydarian, an Assistant Professor at De La Salle University, Philippines

コメント : US and China are ramping up provocations on and above the hotly contested waterway, bringing the two superpowers closer than ever to a maritime showdown

#### 7. Slow and Steady: Vietnam's Spratly Upgrades

<https://amti.csis.org/slow-and-steady-vietnams-spratly-upgrades/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, April 8, 2019

コメント : 南沙諸島のベトナム占拠海洋自然地形における施設整備状況 (画像多数)

#### 8. Still Under Pressure: Manila Versus the Militia

<https://amti.csis.org/still-under-pressure-manila-versus-the-militia/>

Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative, CSIS, April 16, 2019

コメント : Since early March, Chinese fishing vessels—apparently part of the country's maritime militia force—have been operating near two Philippine-held features in the disputed Spratly Islands: Loaita Island and Loaita Cay, called Kota and Panata Islands by Filipinos. Over the last several weeks,

Philippine officials have issued diplomatic protests and public recriminations against Beijing over that deployment, which appears aimed at dissuading Manila from continuing modest infrastructure upgrades on Thitu. (画像、地図あり)

#### 9. Balikatan 2019 and Philippine Policy on the South China Sea

[https://www.pacforum.org/sites/default/files/20190418\\_PacNet\\_25.pdf](https://www.pacforum.org/sites/default/files/20190418_PacNet_25.pdf)

PacNet, Pacific Forum, CSIS, April 18, 2019

Christian Vicedo, a security analyst based in Manila

コメント：米比年次演習、Balikatan 2019（4月1日～12日）は初めて領域防衛シナリオによる演習を実施—フィリピン政府の南シナ海政策が目に見える形で戦術的に変化している

#### 10. The United Kingdom and Southeast Asia after Brexit

[https://www.iseas.edu.sg/images/pdf/ISEAS\\_Perspective\\_2019\\_33.pdf](https://www.iseas.edu.sg/images/pdf/ISEAS_Perspective_2019_33.pdf)

Perspective, The ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, April 23, 2019

Ian Storey, Senior Fellow and editor of Contemporary Southeast Asia at the ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute

コメント：The UK is considering a more permanent defence presence in the Indo-Pacific, possibly including in Southeast Asia. Its commitment to freedom of navigation in support of the rules-based international order, including in the South China Sea, has created friction with China and could complicate Sino-British trade talks.

#### 11. Indian Navy 2019- Formidable Imperatives of Indian Ocean Dominance

<http://www.southasiaanalysis.org/node/2457>

South Asia Analysis Group, April 30, 2019

Dr Subhash Kapila, South Asia Analysis Group

コメント：The Indian Ocean in 2019 emerges as yet another arena of ‘Great Power Games’ in which intersect powerful maritime ambitions of China on one hand and India and the Western Powers on the other hand.

#### 12. Australia and the Indo-Pacific: Strategic Perspectives on Australia’s Relations with China, US, India and Japan

[https://www.delhipolicygroup.org/uploads\\_dpg/publication\\_file/australia-and-the-indo-pacific-strategic-perspectives-on-australias-relations-with-china-us-india-and-japan-1154.pdf](https://www.delhipolicygroup.org/uploads_dpg/publication_file/australia-and-the-indo-pacific-strategic-perspectives-on-australias-relations-with-china-us-india-and-japan-1154.pdf)

DPG Policy Brief, Delhi Policy Group, May 8, 2019

Aashna John, Research Associate, DPG

13. The South China Sea Needs a ‘COIN’ Toss

<https://www.usni.org/magazines/proceedings/2019/may/south-china-sea-needs-coin-toss?utm>

U.S. Naval Institute, Proceedings Vol. 145, May 2019

Hunter Stires, a student at Columbia University, is a fellow at the John B. Hattendorf Center for Maritime Historical Research at the U.S. Naval War College, where he conducts inquiry on forward-deployed naval forces in the western Pacific

コメント : China’s actions in the South China Sea are a “maritime insurgency.” Counterinsurgency is the logical response, and history shows the way.

14. Positioning Key Stakeholders in the Indo-Pacific and the Way Forward

[http://www.delhipolicygroup.org/uploads\\_dpg/publication\\_file/positioning-key-stakeholders-in-the-indo-pacific-and-the-way-forward-1152.pdf](http://www.delhipolicygroup.org/uploads_dpg/publication_file/positioning-key-stakeholders-in-the-indo-pacific-and-the-way-forward-1152.pdf)

DPG Policy Paper Vol. IV, Issue 6、 May 1, 2019

Gopika Shinghal, Research Associate, DPG

コメント : インド太平洋地域におけるインドの役割

15. The Senkaku paradox: Preparing for conflict with the great powers

<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2019/05/02/the-senkaku-paradox-preparing-for-conflict-with-the-great-powers/>

Brookings, May 2, 2019

Michael E. O’Hanlon, Senior Fellow, Director of Research, Brookings

コメント : Over what issues might war against Russia or China really erupt? While it is important to take many scenarios seriously, an outright Russian invasion and annexation of a Baltic state or a Chinese enforcement of its claims to the entire South China Sea or attempted takeover of Taiwan, seem quite unlikely. Beijing and Moscow probably understand that the United States and allies could never tolerate such brazen acts; war would almost surely follow. However, what about smaller efforts to nibble away at the existing world order that Beijing and Moscow often find objectionable? What if China decided to land forces on one of the eight Senkaku/Diaoyu islands in the East China Sea?

## 4 その他

1. Military options for denuclearizing North Korea

<https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2019/mar/26/military-options-for-denuclearizing-north-korea/>

The Washington Times.com, March 26, 2019

By Peter Vincent Pry, chief of staff of the congressional Electromagnetic Pulse Commission, served on the House Armed Services Committee and the CIA.

コメント：The Congressional EMP Commission の専門家、電磁波攻撃による北朝鮮の人工衛星破壊を提案

## 2. Shifting Currents in the Arctic: Perspectives from Three Arctic Littoral States

[https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/190501\\_NorthernConnections.pdf](https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/190501_NorthernConnections.pdf)

CSIS, May 2019

Rachel Ellehuus, deputy director and senior fellow with the Europe Program at the Center for Strategic and International Studies in Washington, D.C.

コメント：米国、デンマーク及びカナダの専門家による論評